



GOVERNMENT OF BERMUDA

Department of Statistics

# BERMUDA DIGEST OF STATISTICS



# 2024



# BERMUDA DIGEST OF STATISTICS 2024

Edition No. 47 (figures up to and including 2023 when available)



GOVERNMENT OF BERMUDA  
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## PREFACE

The *Bermuda Digest of Statistics* was first produced in 1973. The publication provides an annual summary of various socio-economic statistics designed for convenient reference. The tables are grouped by theme to form a total of 10 sections. Unless otherwise stated, the statistics are for Bermuda.

The name of the department or organization whose reports or published statements were used is noted under each table. The assistance provided by these departments or organizations is acknowledged gratefully.

The figures in the Digest are mainly annual totals and totals for calendar months. Wherever possible, and space permitting, series have been provided for the period 2014 to 2023. Figures for earlier years may be found in previous editions of the Digest.

### COVID-19

The coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic led to restrictions being imposed by Government (e.g. curfews, limited group sizes, reduced business hours and temporary business closures), cancellations (e.g. cruises and flights) and changes in behavior (e.g. less desire to travel and dine out) as mitigation efforts to reduce the spread of COVID-19 commencing in 2020. Government's pandemic-related restrictions eased over the course of 2022 and ceased on November 30 that year. Therefore, readers should take the pandemic into account when interpreting the 2020 to 2022 data.

**Melinda Williams**

*Director of Statistics*

Department of Statistics

January 2025

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#### Table Symbols:

..	not available
—	zero or less than ½%
e	estimated figure
p	provisional figure
r	revised figure

Note: In some tables and charts, figures may not add to totals or 100% due to rounding.

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## OVERVIEW

Note: Unless otherwise stated, facts and figures are for 2023.

### Section I – Population and Vital Statistics

Accounting for birth and death data subsequent to the 2016 Population and Housing Census, Bermuda's estimated year-end population continued to fall this past year to 63,356 (Table 1.1). For the sixth consecutive year, the number of deaths exceeded the number of births, resulting in a population decline of 186 (Table 1.1). The number of births decreased year-to-year by 9% to 436 for another record low since *Digest of Statistics* records began in 1940 (Table 1.7). Furthermore, the number of deaths increased by 6% to 622 (Table 1.7).

There were 310 marriages performed on island, a decline of 8% over the past year. The number of divorces filed increased by 10% to 136 while divorces granted fell by 25% to 85 (Table 1.7).

### Section II – Education

Total school enrolment decreased by 3% year-over-year to an unprecedented low of 8,424 students. Females comprised 49% of the public school system, 51% of private school pupils and 59% of Bermuda College students (Table 2.1).

Enrolment for Government schools fell 5%, making another record low, with declines recorded every year for the past decade. Private school enrolment increased slightly whereas Bermuda College student figures dipped by 4% over the past year (Table 2.1).

Preschool and primary school enrolment both increased marginally, with the growth in the latter partly due to the re-introduction of P7 in selected Government schools (Tables 2.2 and 2.5). Meanwhile, middle school enrolment decreased by 7%, reaching its lowest level since the inception of the middle school system in 1997 (Table 2.3). Secondary school enrolment fell by 4%, also hitting a record low (Table 2.4).

### Section III – Health

In 2021, deaths caused by neoplasms (cancers) represented the largest share of the total at 23%, aside from causes of death categorized as other. The newly introduced COVID-19 caused 14% of all deaths in 2021 compared to 2% in 2020. Excluding other causes of deaths, male deaths were most likely to be caused by circulatory diseases whereas female deaths were most commonly due to neoplasms (Table 3.1).

The number of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) reported increased by 58% from the previous year. Forty-seven per cent of all STIs were reported by persons in the 20-to-29-year age group. Of all patients, 67% were females. Chlamydia has been the most common STI since 1991; this past year it made up 78% of all cases (Table 3.2).



The number of immunizations for travel purposes for selected diseases more than doubled year-over-year, increasing by 107%. Tetanus, Diphtheria and Pertussis was the leading vaccination recorded accounting for 43% of all travel immunizations (Table 3.3).

#### **Section IV – Labour**

From 2022 to 2023, there was an increase of 952 occupied jobs or 3%. Professionals, Senior Officials and Managers and Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers were the leading occupational groups, each accounting for 20% of the total. Decreases in jobs occurred in two of the ten occupational groups, namely Clerks and Elementary Occupations. Occupied jobs increased in all age groups except 55-59 years (Table 4.1).

Standard Work Permits allow local organisations to employ foreign nationals if Bermudians, spouses of Bermudians or Permanent Resident Certificate holders are unqualified, unsuitable or unavailable. The total number of work permits issued to non-Bermudians who are not married to Bermudians increased by 19% year-to-year. The vast majority of work permits were held in the private sector at 96%. The duration of “two to five years” permits made up more than half of all work permits issued for the private sector. For the public sector employees, work permits with a length of “two to five years” also were the most common and comprised 68% of the total (Table 4.4).

#### **Section V – Prices and Wages**

Food retail prices rose for 37 of the 40 selected items for which data was available during the past year. Lettuce had the largest price percentage increase while apples and raisins had the largest percentage decrease year-to-year. Over the ten-year period, the greatest percentage increase was for baby food and the largest decrease was for chicken legs (Table 5.2).

There are 26 selected items across the 6 categories of Beverages, Household & Personal, Liquor & Tobacco, Fuel & Power, Transportation and Recreation & Entertainment. In the past year, 13 prices increased, 4 decreased, 8 remained unchanged and 1 was unavailable. Year-to-year, the largest percentage increase in price was for powdered household cleaner whereas coffee had the greatest percentage decrease. Over the past decade, the daily newspaper had the largest percentage increase while electricity rates had the greatest percentage decrease (Table 5.2 cont’d).

#### **Section VI – Finance**

Government expenditure exceeded revenue by an estimated \$44.0 million in fiscal year 2023/24, marking the twenty-first consecutive year of a Government deficit. The deficit increased by 57% from the previous year. Payroll tax remained the largest contributor to revenue at 45% while wages & salaries accounted for the largest share of expenditure at 34% (Table 6.1).

The Corporation of Hamilton total deficit of \$26.5 million in 2023 was the highest of the ten-year period. The notable deficit in 2014 and substantial surplus in 2016 was influenced by the initial loss on the guarantee to Mexico Infrastructure Finance (MIF) followed by its derecognition two years later. The reinstatement of this loss in 2023 was the main contributor to the deficit. Taxes (32%) and the loss on the guarantee to MIF (42%) comprised the largest shares of revenue and expenditure, respectively (Table 6.3).

The Corporation of St. George recorded a surplus of \$1.9 million, representing a 332% increase year-to-year. The leading revenue and expenditure items were net wharfage which comprised 71% of revenue and staff and office expenses which represented 80% of expenditure (Table 6.4).

## **Section VII – External Trade**

The value of imports decreased by 2% year-over-year but remained above pre-pandemic levels. Transport Equipment represented the largest annual growth at 20% whereas Fuels had the largest percentage decrease at 31%. Food, Beverages and Tobacco was the largest commodity group as it comprised 22% of total imports (Table 7.1).

By country or region, the Caribbean had the largest percentage increase in the value of imports at 71% and Canada had the largest percentage decrease at 53%. The majority of imports were from the United States throughout the period (Table 7.2).

There was a 33% decline in the value of goods exported over the past year. Furthermore, this year's value was \$4.5 million less than the pre-pandemic 2019 value (Table 7.3).

## **Section VIII – Transport**

The number of registered road vehicles increased by 1% this year, reaching the highest level since 2009 (Table 8.1). For the third consecutive year, private cars comprised 46% of the total followed by motorcycles and scooters at 36% (Table 8.1). Public passenger road transport receipts increased by 14% but remained below pre-pandemic levels (Table 8.2).

Year-over-year, the number of reported road traffic accidents decreased by 14% (Table 8.3). Private cars and motorcycles continued to be the leading vehicles involved in these accidents, respectively (Table 8.3). Inattention was the cause of 21% of all accidents (Table 8.4).

Total road casualties fell by 3% during the past year (Table 8.5). Serious road casualties decreased by 7% while road traffic fatalities increased by 18% (Table 8.5). Minor injuries fell by 3% and comprised 81% of total road casualties (Table 8.5). Traffic fatalities involving motorcycles made up 85% of the total (Table 8.6).

The arrival of overseas vessels decreased by 5% this year. Yachts comprised 61% of the total whereas ships comprised the remaining 39% (Table 8.7).



## **Section IX – Visitor Arrivals**

Total visitor arrivals increased by 30% this past year but remained below pre-pandemic levels. Air visitor arrivals were 69% of the value in 2019 whereas cruise visitor arrivals represented 98% (Table 9.1).

Cruise passengers comprised 74% of the 710,748 total, the highest proportion over the ten-year period (Table 9.1). Cruise passenger arrivals were 30% higher than the previous year and peaked in July (Table 9.5). Residents from the United States accounted for 88% of all cruise visitors (Table 9.1).

Air visitor arrivals increased by 27% between 2022 and 2023 and July was the peak month (Table 9.5). United States residents represented 72% of air visitor arrivals (Table 9.1).

## **Section X – Miscellaneous**

The total value of selected domestic agricultural output increased by 6% over the past year to \$5.3 million (Table 10.1). Of this total, the value of vegetables comprised 85% (Table 10.1). Milk production dropped by 8% to another record low (Table 10.2).

The number of applications for planning permission and permitted development permits decreased by 18% over the past year. Permitted developments under the *Development & Planning (General Development) Order 1999* comprised 61% of the total (Table 10.5).

The number of completed dwelling units increased by 39% year-over-year. One-bedroom units were the most popular and the most common type of development were apartment buildings (Table 10.4).

The Bermuda Fire and Rescue Service recorded a 6% increase in the number of calls received by their dispatch centre to reach the highest level within the past decade. Fifty-eight per cent of these calls were emergency medical service dispatches sent to the hospital while the remainder were fire dispatches (Table 10.6).

# Section I

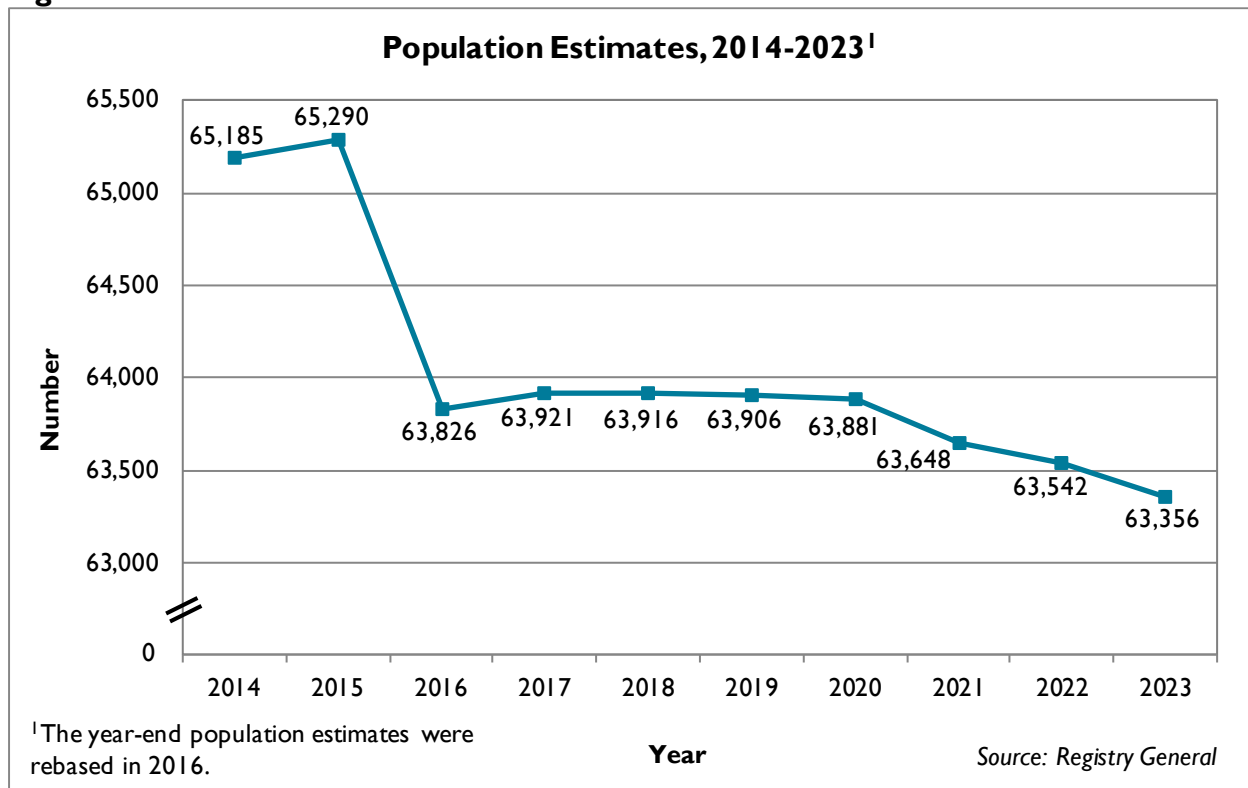
## Population and Vital Statistics

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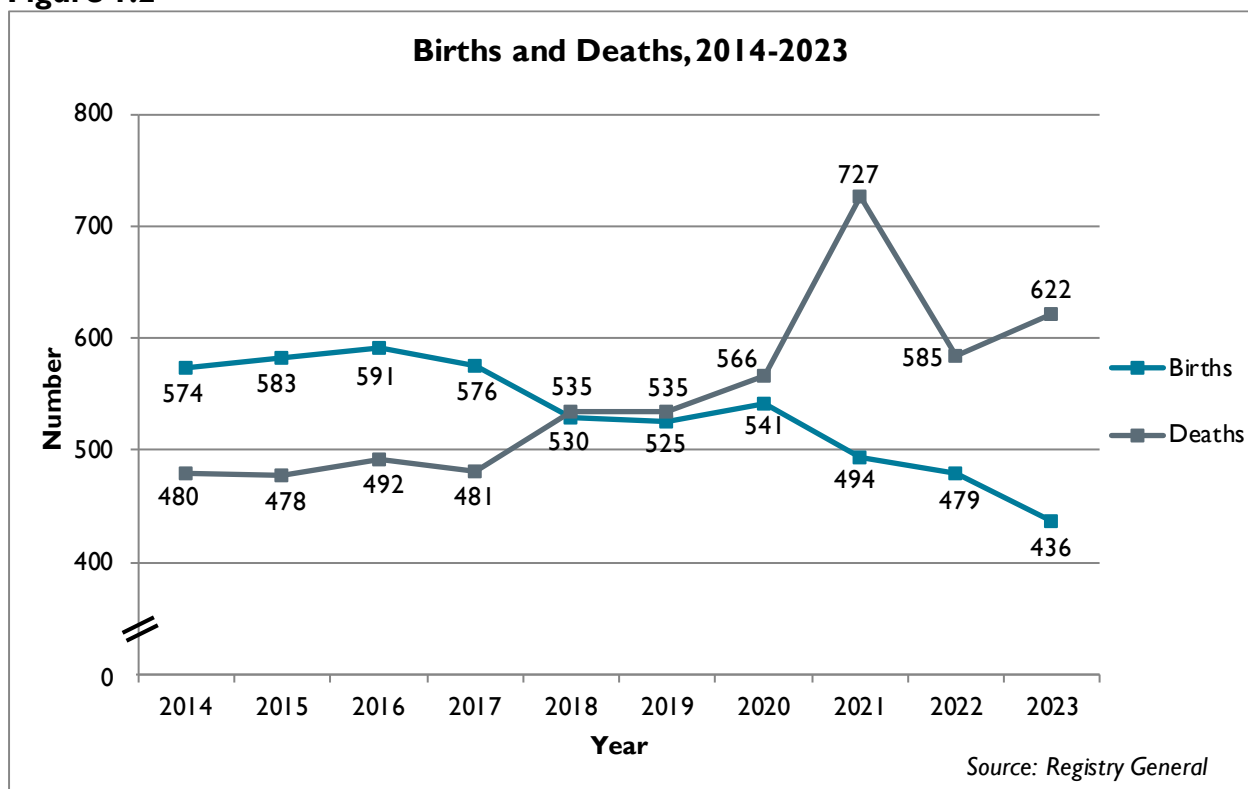
### **2023 Quick Facts**

- Population Estimate: 63,356
- Live Births: 436
- Deaths: 622
- Marriages: 310
- Divorces Granted: 85

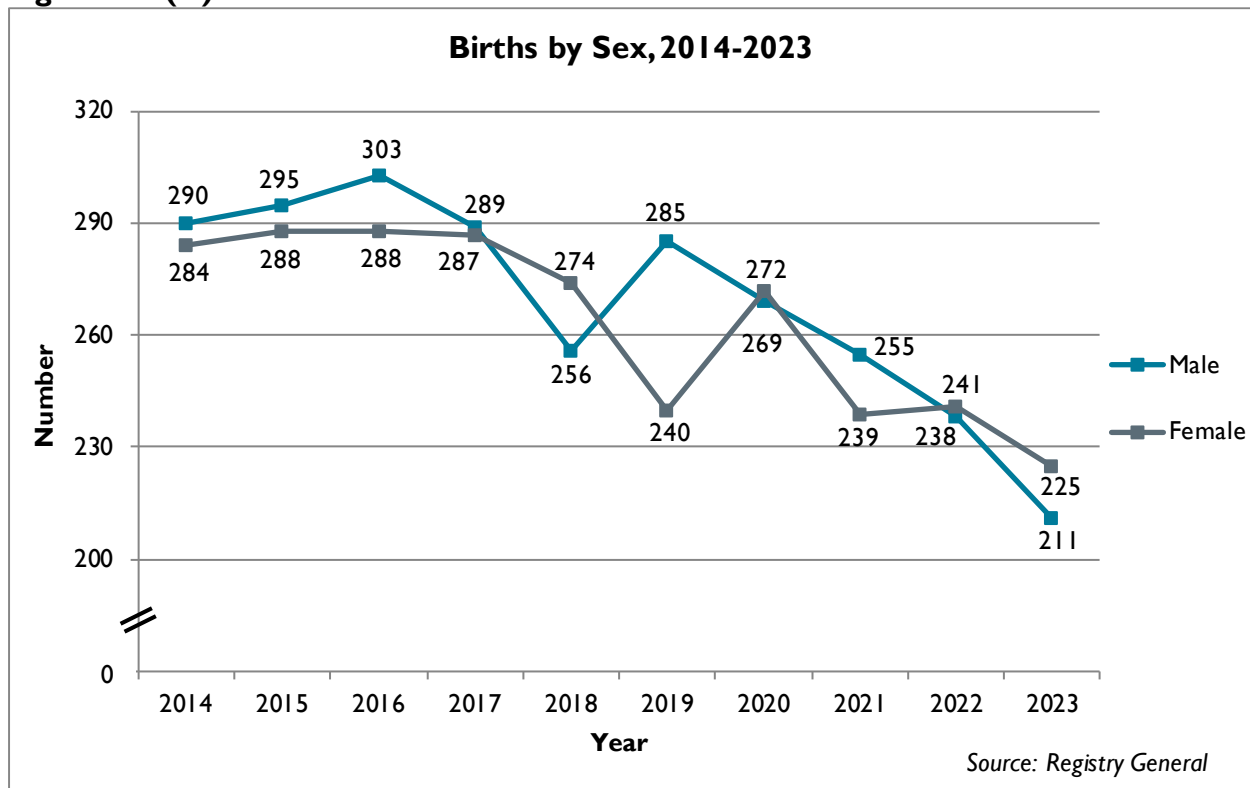
**Figure I.1**



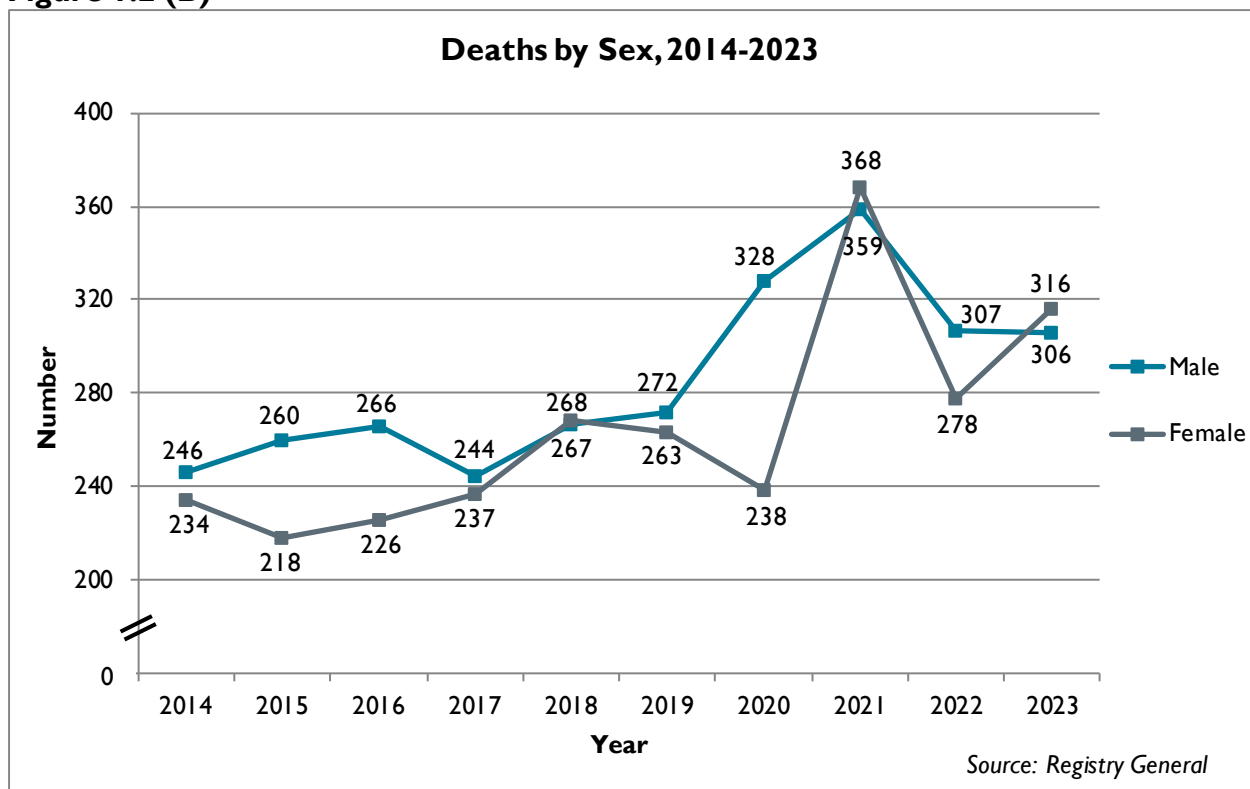
**Figure I.2**



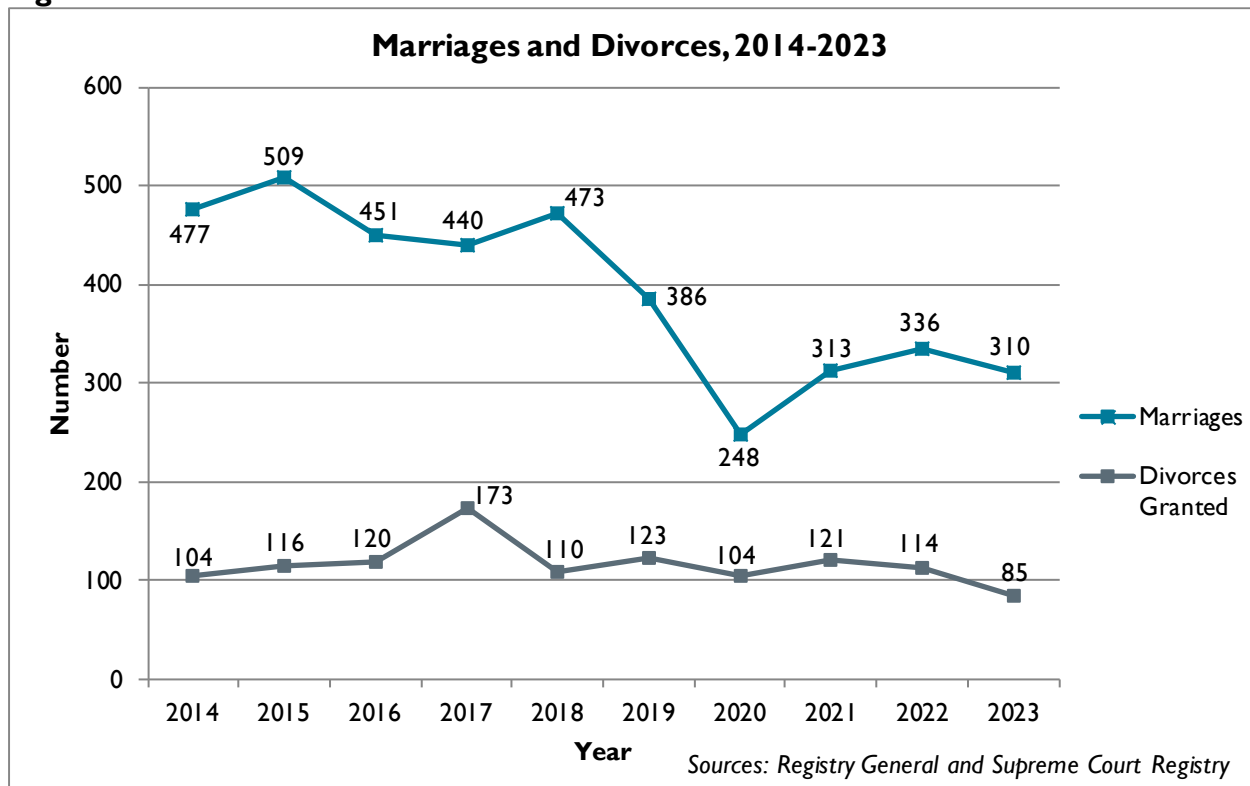
**Figure I.2 (A)**



**Figure I.2 (B)**



**Figure I.3**



# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.1

## Population Estimates by Sex<sup>1, 2, 3</sup>

Year	Total	Male	Female
1980	54,870	26,886	27,984
1981	55,231	26,965	28,266
1982	55,667	27,161	28,506
1983	56,194	27,420	28,774
1984	56,652	27,658	28,994
1985	57,145	27,884	29,261
1986	57,619	28,113	29,506
1987	58,080	28,298	29,782
1988	58,616	28,517	30,099
1989	59,066	28,740	30,326
1990	59,588	28,991	30,597
1991	58,460	28,345	30,115
1992	58,731	28,452	30,279
1993	59,090	28,627	30,463
1994	59,550	28,803	30,747
1995	59,942	28,969	30,973
1996	60,317	29,125	31,192
1997	60,678	29,283	31,395
1998	61,210	29,426	31,784
1999	61,360	29,564	31,796
2000	62,310	29,930	32,380
2001	62,699	30,127	32,572
2002	63,125	30,354	32,771
2003	63,525	30,575	32,950
2004	63,955	30,821	33,134
2005	64,353	31,024	33,329
2006	64,693	31,193	33,500
2007	65,084	31,380	33,704
2008	65,462	31,563	33,899
2009	65,811	31,739	34,072
2010	64,444	30,943	33,501
2011	64,685	31,063	33,622
2012	64,911	31,131	33,780
2013	65,091	31,203	33,888
2014	65,185	31,247	33,938
2015	65,290	31,282	34,008
2016	63,826	30,706	33,120
2017	63,921	30,751	33,170
2018	63,916	30,740	33,176
2019	63,906	30,753	33,153
2020	63,881	30,694	33,187
2021	63,648	30,590	33,058
2022	63,542	30,521	33,021
2023	63,356	30,426	32,930

<sup>1</sup>As at year-end, based on natural increase.

Source: Registry General

<sup>2</sup>Excludes institutional population and non-sheltered persons.

<sup>3</sup>The population estimates were rebased in census years 1991, 2000, 2010 and 2016.

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

**Table 1.2**

### Population by Sex<sup>1</sup>

Year	Total	Male	Female
1911	18,994	9,070	9,924
1921	20,127	9,629	10,498
1931	27,789	14,174	13,615
1939	30,516	15,034	15,482
1950	37,403	18,148	19,255
1960	42,640	21,233	21,407
1970	52,976	26,671	26,305
1980	54,670	26,715	27,955
1991	59,324	28,911	30,413
2000	62,960	30,381	32,579
2010	65,059	31,358	33,701
2016	64,490	31,110	33,380

<sup>1</sup>Includes the institutional population and excludes the non-sheltered population. Census figures as of Census day.

Source: Population Censuses



**POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS**

**Table I.3**

**Population by Parish, Sex and Race<sup>1</sup>**

Parish	Year	Total				Male				Female			
		Total	Black	White & Other	Not Stated	Total	Black	White & Other	Not Stated	Total	Black	White & Other	Not Stated
Total	1980	54,050	33,158	20,600	292	26,350	15,949	10,264	137	27,700	17,209	10,336	155
	1991	58,460	35,630	22,704	126	28,345	16,945	11,332	68	30,115	18,685	11,372	58
	2000	62,059	37,056	24,735	268	29,802	17,465	12,205	132	32,257	19,591	12,530	136
	2010	64,237	38,399	25,459	379	30,858	18,130	12,538	190	33,379	20,269	12,921	189
	2016	63,779	37,617	26,113	49	30,690	17,635	13,027	28	33,089	19,982	13,086	21
St. George's	1980	4,587	3,195	1,362	30	2,309	1,594	697	18	2,278	1,601	665	12
	1991	4,623	3,198	1,407	18	2,296	1,594	696	6	2,327	1,604	711	12
	2000	5,451	3,738	1,665	48	2,652	1,810	820	22	2,799	1,928	845	26
	2010	6,422	4,407	1,977	38	3,143	2,157	967	19	3,279	2,250	1,010	19
	2016	5,659	4,027	1,625	7	2,710	1,919	786	5	2,949	2,108	839	2
Hamilton	1980	3,784	2,568	1,161	55	1,833	1,243	562	28	1,951	1,325	599	27
	1991	4,680	3,179	1,495	6	2,277	1,515	760	2	2,403	1,664	735	4
	2000	5,270	3,381	1,878	11	2,538	1,597	935	6	2,732	1,784	943	5
	2010	5,862	3,797	2,050	15	2,806	1,789	1,008	9	3,056	2,008	1,042	6
	2016	5,584	3,498	2,083	3	2,636	1,612	1,022	2	2,948	1,886	1,061	1
Smith's	1980	4,463	1,818	2,637	8	2,203	878	1,320	5	2,260	940	1,317	3
	1991	5,261	2,246	3,014	1	2,539	1,051	1,488	—	2,722	1,195	1,526	1
	2000	5,658	2,289	3,325	44	2,735	1,080	1,635	20	2,923	1,209	1,690	24
	2010	5,406	2,195	3,171	40	2,624	1,068	1,531	25	2,782	1,127	1,640	15
	2016	5,984	2,477	3,502	5	2,914	1,193	1,720	1	3,070	1,284	1,782	4
Devonshire	1980	6,843	4,270	2,532	41	3,225	1,991	1,221	13	3,618	2,279	1,311	28
	1991	7,371	4,712	2,645	14	3,491	2,184	1,299	8	3,880	2,528	1,346	6
	2000	7,307	4,637	2,635	35	3,436	2,119	1,298	19	3,871	2,518	1,337	16
	2010	7,332	4,610	2,683	39	3,481	2,106	1,350	25	3,851	2,504	1,333	14
	2016	7,087	4,505	2,580	2	3,318	2,039	1,278	1	3,769	2,466	1,302	1
Pembroke	1980	12,060	8,141	3,841	78	5,854	3,936	1,884	34	6,206	4,205	1,957	44
	1991	11,507	7,527	3,955	25	5,572	3,612	1,947	13	5,935	3,915	2,008	12
	2000	11,306	7,252	3,983	71	5,361	3,397	1,929	35	5,945	3,855	2,054	36
	2010	10,610	6,494	4,042	74	5,107	3,081	1,990	36	5,503	3,413	2,052	38
	2016	11,160	6,522	4,619	19	5,436	3,083	2,342	11	5,724	3,439	2,277	8
Paget	1980	4,497	1,183	3,309	5	2,190	561	1,627	2	2,307	622	1,682	3
	1991	4,877	1,247	3,623	7	2,364	578	1,782	4	2,513	669	1,841	3
	2000	5,088	1,316	3,753	19	2,490	627	1,852	11	2,598	689	1,901	8
	2010	5,702	1,792	3,858	52	2,738	821	1,891	26	2,964	971	1,967	26
	2016	5,899	1,789	4,107	3	2,900	825	2,073	2	2,999	964	2,034	1
Warwick	1980	6,948	4,730	2,180	38	3,368	2,259	1,088	21	3,580	2,471	1,092	17
	1991	7,900	5,224	2,664	12	3,774	2,444	1,321	9	4,126	2,780	1,343	3
	2000	8,587	5,426	3,150	11	4,068	2,541	1,522	5	4,519	2,885	1,628	6
	2010	8,615	5,346	3,221	48	4,063	2,479	1,565	19	4,552	2,867	1,656	29
	2016	9,002	5,600	3,398	4	4,245	2,589	1,655	1	4,757	3,011	1,743	3
Southampton	1980	4,613	2,717	1,888	8	2,332	1,331	997	4	2,281	1,386	891	4
	1991	5,804	3,391	2,384	29	2,921	1,647	1,258	16	2,883	1,744	1,126	13
	2000	6,117	3,569	2,524	24	3,052	1,728	1,312	12	3,065	1,841	1,212	12
	2010	6,633	3,990	2,606	37	3,256	1,919	1,322	15	3,377	2,071	1,284	22
	2016	6,421	3,901	2,518	2	3,207	1,880	1,325	2	3,214	2,021	1,193	—
Sandys	1980	6,255	4,536	1,690	29	3,036	2,156	868	12	3,219	2,380	822	17
	1991	6,437	4,906	1,517	14	3,111	2,320	781	10	3,326	2,586	736	4
	2000	7,275	5,448	1,822	5	3,470	2,566	902	2	3,805	2,882	920	3
	2010	7,655	5,768	1,851	36	3,640	2,710	914	16	4,015	3,058	937	20
	2016	6,983	5,298	1,681	4	3,324	2,495	826	3	3,659	2,803	855	1

Black includes: Black, Black & White, and Black & Other.

Source: Population Censuses

White & Other includes: White, White & Other and Asian & Other.

<sup>1</sup> Censuses exclude the institutional population and non-sheltered persons as defined in the 2016 Population and Housing Census Report (pages 6 and 7).

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.4

## Population by Sex and Selected Age Groups

Age Group	1980 <sup>1</sup>			1991 <sup>2</sup>			2000 <sup>3</sup>			2010 <sup>4</sup>			2016 <sup>5</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	54,050	26,350	27,700	58,460	28,345	30,115	62,059	29,802	32,257	64,237	30,858	33,379	63,779	30,690	33,089
Under 5	3,733	1,862	1,871	4,051	2,003	2,048	3,989	1,978	2,011	3,567	1,851	1,716	2,993	1,482	1,511
5-14	8,514	4,362	4,152	7,354	3,703	3,651	7,858	3,923	3,935	6,937	3,465	3,472	6,526	3,355	3,171
15-16	1,949	969	980	1,411	701	710	1,509	778	731	1,352	698	654	1,290	606	684
17-19	2,677	1,344	1,333	2,261	1,165	1,096	2,033	998	1,035	2,079	984	1,095	1,860	915	945
20-24	4,919	2,324	2,595	4,406	2,230	2,176	3,222	1,557	1,665	3,342	1,608	1,734	2,965	1,451	1,514
25-29	5,341	2,662	2,679	5,931	2,946	2,985	4,661	2,250	2,411	4,076	1,947	2,129	3,468	1,659	1,809
30-44	12,014	6,001	6,013	15,675	7,644	8,031	17,307	8,484	8,823	14,853	7,419	7,434	13,781	6,850	6,931
45-64	10,432	5,003	5,429	11,975	5,754	6,221	14,758	7,088	7,670	19,348	9,221	10,127	20,192	9,795	10,397
65 and over	4,471	1,823	2,648	5,396	2,199	3,197	6,722	2,746	3,976	8,683	3,665	5,018	10,704	4,577	6,127

<sup>1</sup>Excludes institutional population of 620.

Source: Population Censuses

<sup>2</sup>Excludes institutional population of 864.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes institutional population of 901 and 39 non-sheltered persons.

<sup>4</sup>Excludes institutional population of 822 and 82 non-sheltered persons.

<sup>5</sup>Excludes institutional population of 711 and 138 non-sheltered persons.

Note: institutional population and non-sheltered persons are defined in the 2016 Population and Housing Census Report (pages 6 and 7).

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

**Table I.5**

## Population by Nativity and Race

Year	Total			Bermuda Born			Foreign Born		
	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated
1950 <sup>1</sup>	37,403	22,638	14,765	28,749	21,030	7,719	8,654	1,608	7,046
1960 <sup>1</sup>	42,640	26,683	15,957	33,887	25,399	8,488	8,753	1,284	7,469
1970 <sup>2</sup>	52,330	30,897	21,433	37,834	28,707	9,127	14,496	2,190	12,306
1980 <sup>2</sup>	54,050	33,158	20,892	39,880	30,722	9,158	14,170	2,436	11,734
1991 <sup>2</sup>	58,460 <sup>3</sup>	35,630	22,827	42,634	32,318	10,316	15,823	3,312	12,511
2000 <sup>2</sup>	62,059 <sup>4</sup>	37,001	24,964	44,290	33,293	10,997	17,675	3,708	13,967
2010 <sup>2</sup>	64,237 <sup>5</sup>	36,510	24,824	42,802	31,767	11,035	18,532	4,743	13,789
2016 <sup>2</sup>	63,779 <sup>6</sup>	37,617	26,162	44,411	32,731	11,680	19,332	4,872	14,460

Black includes: Black, Black & White, and Black & Other.

Source: Population Censuses

White, Other & Not Stated includes: White, White & Other, Asian, Other and Not Stated.

<sup>1</sup>Includes institutional population and excludes non-sheltered persons.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes institutional population and non-sheltered persons.

<sup>3</sup>Includes 3 persons who did not state their nativity.

<sup>4</sup>Includes 94 persons who did not state their nativity.

<sup>5</sup>Includes 352 persons who did not state their nativity and 2,551 persons for which there is no data.

For more details, see Technical Note in the 2010 Population and Housing Census Report.

<sup>6</sup>Includes 36 persons who did not state their nativity.

Note: institutional population and non-sheltered persons are defined in the 2016 Population and Housing Census Report (pages 6 and 7).

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.6

Foreign-Born Population by Country/Region of Birth and Race

Country/Region of Birth	1991			2000			2010			2016		
	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated
Total	15,628	3,208	12,420	17,675	3,708	13,967	18,532 <sup>1</sup>	4,743	13,789	19,332	4,872	14,460
United Kingdom	4,780	184	4,596	4,846	232	4,614	3,942	266	3,676	4,088	297	3,791
United States	3,108	1,038	2,070	3,413	1,137	2,276	3,424	1,236	2,188	3,598	1,341	2,257
Caribbean	1,861	1,673	188	2,068	1,887	181	2,651	2,400	251	2,755	2,503	252
Asian Countries	..	..	..	1,117	43	1,074	2,305	89	2,216	2,563	58	2,505
Canada	1,643	145	1,498	2,560	198	2,362	2,235	276	1,959	2,140	289	1,851
Azores/Portugal	2,115	17	2,098	1,750	19	1,731	1,574	27	1,547	1,643	25	1,618
African Countries	..	..	..	232	73	159	615	283	332	627	265	362
Other European Countries	887	14	873	1,053	20	1,033	1,125	45	1,080	1,231	26	1,205
Other	1,234	137	1,097	636	99	537	661	121	540	687	68	619

Black includes: Black, Black & White and Black & Other.

White, Other & Not Stated includes: White, White & Other, Asian, Other and Not Stated.

Source: Population Censuses

<sup>1</sup>Excludes persons for which there is no data.

For more details, see Technical Note in the 2010 Population and Housing Census Report.

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.7

## Registered Births, Marriages, Divorces and Deaths

Year	Live Births <sup>1</sup>			Stillbirths			Marriages	Divorces		Total Deaths <sup>1</sup>			Infant Deaths <sup>2</sup>			Neo-Natal Deaths <sup>3</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Filed	Granted <sup>4</sup>	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	574	290	284	2	2	—	477	152	104	480	246	234	2	1	1	—	—	—
2015	583	295	288	2	—	2	509	166	116	478	260	218	2	1	1	2	1	1
2016	591	303	288	1	—	1	451	156	120	492	266	226	2	2	—	2	2	—
2017	576	289	287	—	—	—	440 <sup>5</sup>	175	173	481	244	237	—	—	—	—	—	—
2018	530	256	274	5	2	3	473 <sup>6</sup>	136	110	535	267	268	1	1	—	—	—	—
2019	525	285	240	—	—	—	386 <sup>7</sup>	169	123 <sup>8</sup>	535	272	263	1	1	—	1	1	—
2020 <sup>9</sup>	541	269	272	1	1	—	248 <sup>10</sup>	146 <sup>11</sup>	104	566	328	238	—	—	—	—	—	—
2021 <sup>9</sup>	494	255	239	—	—	—	313 <sup>12</sup>	139	121	727	359	368	—	—	—	—	—	—
2022	479	238	241	2	1	1	336	124	114	585	307	278	1	1	—	—	—	—
2023 <sup>13</sup>	436	211	225	1	1	—	310	136	85	622	306	316	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excluding stillbirths and non-residents.

<sup>2</sup>Deaths under one year.

<sup>3</sup>Deaths under four weeks.

<sup>4</sup>Divorces granted based on year filed up to 2015. Divorces granted based on year granted as of 2016.

<sup>5</sup>Includes 10 same-sex marriages.

<sup>6</sup>Includes 6 same-sex marriages.

<sup>7</sup>Includes 4 same-sex marriages.

<sup>8</sup>Includes 1 same-sex divorce.

<sup>9</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

<sup>10</sup>Includes 10 same-sex marriages.

<sup>11</sup>Includes 1 same-sex divorce.

<sup>12</sup>Includes 3 same-sex marriages.

<sup>13</sup>Same-sex marriages are not currently recognized or performed in Bermuda. However, marriages performed between 2017 and 2021 remain legally valid.

Sources: Registry General and Supreme Court Registry

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.8

## Vital Rates

Year	Total Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>	Birth Rate <sup>1</sup>	Life Expectancy at Birth			Marriage Rate	Divorce Rate <sup>2</sup>	Death Rate <sup>1</sup>	Infant Mortality Rate
			Total	Male	Female				
2014	1.4	9.3	80.9	77.1	84.7	7.7	1.7	7.8	3.5
2015	1.4	9.4	81.1	77.3	84.9	8.2	1.9	7.7	3.4
2016	1.4	9.3	81.9	78.6	85.3	7.1	1.9	7.7	3.4
2017	1.4	9.0	82.4	79.3	85.6	6.9 <sup>3</sup>	2.7	7.5	—
2018	1.3	8.3	82.6	79.5	85.7	7.4 <sup>3</sup>	1.7	8.4	1.9
2019	1.3	8.2	82.7	79.6	85.8	6.0 <sup>3</sup>	1.9	8.4	1.9
2020	1.4	8.4	82.8	79.8	85.8	3.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.6 <sup>4</sup>	8.8	—
2021	1.3	7.7	82.9	80.0	85.9	4.9 <sup>3</sup>	1.9	11.3	—
2022	1.3	7.5	83.0	80.2	85.9	5.2	1.8	9.1	2.1
2023	1.3	6.8	83.2	80.4	86.0	4.8	1.3	9.7	—

<sup>1</sup>Excluding stillbirths and non-residents.

<sup>2</sup>Divorces granted based on year filed up to 2015. Divorces granted based on year granted as of 2016.

<sup>3</sup>Includes same-sex marriages.

<sup>4</sup>Includes same-sex divorces.

Sources: Registry General, Supreme Court Registry and Department of Statistics

### Notes:

Population figures used in rates are based on census or population projection data.

The total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime, if she were to pass through her childbearing years (15-49) conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

The birth rate is the number of live births per 1,000 population in a given year.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years that a person may expect to live.

The divorce rate is the number of divorces per 1,000 population in a given year.

The death rate is the number of deaths per 1,000 population in a given year.

The infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of infants (under age one) per 1,000 live births in a given year.

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.9

## Live Births by Age of Mother and Natal Status

Year	Natal Status	Age of Mother						
		Total	Under	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 & Over
			20					
2014	Total	574	12	58	114	198	150	42
	IW	355	2	12	55	135	114	37
	OW	219	10	46	59	63	36	5
2015	Total	583	10	44	112	224	153	40
	IW	317	—	4	35	144	111	23
	OW	266	10	40	77	80	42	17
2016	Total	591	12	57	131	193	149	49
	IW	341	1	7	49	138	117	29
	OW	250	11	50	82	55	32	20
2017	Total	576	5	45	106	201	169	50
	IW	340	—	3	42	136	129	30
	OW	236	5	42	64	65	40	20
2018	Total	530	7	56	109	170	146	42
	IW	271	—	5	36	112	91	27
	OW	259	7	51	73	58	55	15
2019	Total	525	6	53	99	163	152	52
	IW	270	—	6	33	91	105	35
	OW	255	6	47	66	72	47	17
2020	Total	541	6	54	86	186	160	49
	IW	272	—	4	31	105	101	31
	OW	269	6	50	55	81	59	18
2021	Total	494	1	44	82	180	146	41
	IW	258	—	6	25	104	93	30
	OW	236	1	38	57	76	53	11
2022	Total	479	7	32	76	169	135	60
	IW	259	—	2	21	108	91	37
	OW	220	7	30	55	61	44	23
2023	Total	436	4	36	72	145	136	43
	IW	214	—	2	17	84	85	26
	OW	222	4	34	55	61	51	17

IW - Children born in wedlock

OW - Children born out of wedlock

Source: Registry General



POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.10

Persons Marrying by Previous Marital Status of Bride and Groom

Year	Previous Marital Status of Bride	Previous Marital Status of Groom			
		Total	Never Married	Divorced	Widowed
2014	Total	477	302	159	16
	Never Married	330	259	66	5
	Divorced	137	43	86	8
	Widowed	10	—	7	3
2015	Total	509	320	170	19
	Never Married	348	281	64	3
	Divorced	148	38	98	12
	Widowed	13	1	8	4
2016	Total	451	282	158	11
	Never Married	308	249	57	2
	Divorced	128	32	89	7
	Widowed	15	1	12	2
2017 <sup>1</sup>	Total	430	297	121	12
	Never Married	301	250	49	2
	Divorced	119	42	70	7
	Widowed	10	5	2	3
2018 <sup>1</sup>	Total	467	307	154	6
	Never Married	327	267	58	2
	Divorced	131	40	89	2
	Widowed	9	—	7	2
2019 <sup>1</sup>	Total	382	236	136	10
	Never Married	255	204	48	3
	Divorced	116	29	83	4
	Widowed	11	3	5	3
2020 <sup>1,2</sup>	Total	238	173	64	1
	Never Married	178	150	28	—
	Divorced	56	22	34	—
	Widowed	4	1	2	1
2021 <sup>1,2</sup>	Total	310	206	96	8
	Never Married	241	186	54	1
	Divorced	61	17	39	5
	Widowed	8	3	3	2
2022 <sup>2</sup>	Total	336	212	112	12
	Never Married	226	182	42	2
	Divorced	101	29	64	8
	Widowed	9	1	6	2
2023 <sup>3</sup>	Total	310	212	91	7
	Never Married	221	178	42	1
	Divorced	81	33	43	5
	Widowed	8	1	6	1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes same-sex marriages.

<sup>2</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

<sup>3</sup>Same-sex marriages are not currently recognized or performed in Bermuda.

However, marriages performed between 2017 and 2021 remain legally valid.

Source: Registry General

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.11

## Persons Marrying by Sex and Age of Bride and Groom

	2014		2015		2016		2017 <sup>1</sup>		2018 <sup>1</sup>		2019 <sup>1</sup>		2020 <sup>1,2</sup>		2021 <sup>1,2</sup>		2022 <sup>2</sup>		2023 <sup>3</sup>	
Age Group	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Total	477	477	509	509	451	451	430	430	467	467	382	382	238	238	310	310	336	336	310	310
Under 20	—	2	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
20-24	12	24	16	38	11	16	8	18	13	15	10	26	5	14	5	13	7	9	5	7
25-29	82	116	89	116	68	87	62	103	66	89	57	81	42	60	39	53	43	64	49	64
30-34	110	116	113	115	99	115	106	107	130	135	83	91	64	58	67	88	68	68	76	80
35-39	78	69	66	56	77	67	67	66	71	79	62	52	36	39	63	45	42	44	43	43
40-44	67	49	52	49	52	55	55	48	43	44	34	24	28	24	44	44	25	37	35	27
45-49	30	33	46	40	51	46	35	26	38	36	39	31	17	10	25	12	50	33	16	31
50-54	40	38	46	44	32	26	38	18	43	31	30	28	16	13	23	23	31	34	34	30
55-59	25	15	42	26	31	24	29	23	24	16	38	23	17	12	14	16	33	26	22	11
60 & over	33	15	38	23	30	14	30	21	38	21	29	25	13	8	30	16	37	20	30	17

<sup>1</sup>Excludes same-sex marriages.

Source: Registry General

<sup>2</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

<sup>3</sup>Same-sex marriages are not currently recognized or performed in Bermuda.

However, marriages performed between 2017 and 2021 remain legally valid.

M - Male

F - Female

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

**Table I.12**

## **Marriages by Age of Bride and Groom**

		Age of Groom					
Age of Bride	Total	Under 20	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & Over
2020 <sup>1,2</sup>							
Total	238	—	47	100	45	33	13
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-29	74	—	38	33	1	1	1
30-39	97	—	9	61	22	4	1
40-49	34	—	—	6	17	8	3
50-59	25	—	—	—	5	18	2
60 & over	8	—	—	—	—	2	6
2021 <sup>1,2</sup>							
Total	310	—	44	130	69	37	30
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-29	66	—	35	25	5	—	1
30-39	133	—	8	91	27	5	2
40-49	56	—	1	13	32	6	4
50-59	39	—	—	1	4	23	11
60 & over	16	—	—	—	1	3	12
2022 <sup>2</sup>							
Total	336	—	50	110	75	64	37
Under 20	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
20-29	73	—	42	29	2	—	—
30-39	112	—	5	72	30	4	1
40-49	70	—	2	8	35	18	7
50-59	60	—	—	1	8	38	13
60 & over	20	—	—	—	—	4	16
2023 <sup>3</sup>							
Total	310	—	54	119	51	56	30
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-29	71	—	40	28	2	1	—
30-39	123	—	12	80	25	6	—
40-49	58	—	—	9	19	22	8
50-59	41	—	2	2	5	23	9
60 & over	17	—	—	—	—	4	13

<sup>1</sup>Excludes same-sex marriages.

Source: Registry General

<sup>2</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

<sup>3</sup>Same-sex marriages are not currently recognized or performed in Bermuda.

However, marriages performed between 2017 and 2021 remain legally valid.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.13

Persons Marrying by Previous Marital Status, Sex and Age

Age Group	Total		Never Married		Divorced		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
<b>2020<sup>1,2</sup></b>								
Total	238	238	173	178	64	56	1	4
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	5	14	5	14	—	—	—	—
25-29	42	60	42	55	—	5	—	—
30-34	64	58	60	57	4	1	—	—
35-39	36	39	31	29	5	10	—	—
40-44	28	24	18	9	10	13	—	2
45-49	17	10	8	5	9	5	—	—
50-54	16	13	4	4	12	9	—	—
55-59	17	12	2	5	15	7	—	—
60 & over	13	8	3	—	9	6	1	2
<b>2021<sup>1,2</sup></b>								
Total	310	310	206	241	96	61	8	8
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	5	13	5	13	—	—	—	—
25-29	39	53	37	53	2	—	—	—
30-34	67	88	63	83	4	4	—	1
35-39	63	45	50	41	12	4	1	—
40-44	44	44	27	24	17	19	—	1
45-49	25	12	7	7	18	4	—	1
50-54	23	23	9	10	14	11	—	2
55-59	14	16	2	5	11	11	1	—
60 & over	30	16	6	5	18	8	6	3
<b>2022<sup>2</sup></b>								
Total	336	336	212	226	112	101	12	9
Under 20	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	7	9	7	9	—	—	—	—
25-29	43	64	43	63	—	1	—	—
30-34	68	68	63	66	5	2	—	—
35-39	42	44	35	34	6	10	1	—
40-44	25	37	18	25	7	12	—	—
45-49	50	33	27	15	22	18	1	—
50-54	31	34	9	10	21	22	1	2
55-59	33	26	8	2	24	21	1	3
60 & over	37	20	2	1	27	15	8	4
<b>2023<sup>3</sup></b>								
Total	310	310	212	221	91	81	7	8
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	5	7	5	7	—	—	—	—
25-29	49	64	49	64	—	—	—	—
30-34	76	80	73	73	3	7	—	—
35-39	43	43	34	31	9	10	—	2
40-44	35	27	23	12	11	15	1	—
45-49	16	31	4	17	12	12	—	2
50-54	34	30	11	8	23	20	—	2
55-59	22	11	7	3	15	7	—	1
60 & over	30	17	6	6	18	10	6	1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes same-sex marriages.

Source: Registry General

<sup>2</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

<sup>3</sup>Same-sex marriages are not currently recognized or performed in Bermuda.

However, marriages performed between 2017 and 2021 remain legally valid.

M - Male

F - Female

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.14

## Persons Granted Divorces by Age and Marital Status at Marriage

Age Group	Total		Never Married		Divorced or Widowed		Not Stated	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
<b>2020</b>								
Total	104	104	65	64	19	20	20	20
Under 20	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	1
20-24	12	16	11	16	—	—	1	—
25-29	26	33	20	23	3	3	3	7
30-34	24	18	18	15	3	2	3	1
35-39	15	13	10	3	3	9	2	1
40 & over	18	12	6	5	10	6	2	1
Not stated	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
<b>2021</b>								
Total	121	121	81	76	21	26	19	19
Under 20	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	9	23	8	22	—	—	1	1
25-29	30	28	29	20	—	4	1	4
30-34	26	29	19	23	3	4	4	2
35-39	16	13	12	5	1	5	3	3
40 & over	32	19	13	5	17	13	2	1
Not stated	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
<b>2022</b>								
Total	114	114	79	78	19	20	16	16
Under 20	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	10	12	10	11	—	—	—	1
25-29	28	36	25	33	1	1	2	2
30-34	26	25	21	17	1	3	4	5
35-39	17	14	11	11	6	3	—	—
40 & over	28	22	11	5	11	13	6	4
Not stated	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
<b>2023</b>								
Total	85	85	46	51	26	21	13	13
Under 20	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	5	7	4	5	—	—	1	2
25-29	18	22	13	21	3	—	2	1
30-34	22	13	16	11	4	1	2	1
35-39	11	14	4	7	5	6	2	1
40 & over	23	22	8	6	14	13	1	3
Not stated	6	6	1	—	—	1	5	5

M - Male

F - Female

Source: Supreme Court Registry

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.15

Persons Granted Divorces by Age at Marriage and Duration of Marriage

Duration of Marriage (Years)	Age Group															
	Total															
			Under 20		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40 & Over		Not Stated	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
2020																
Total	104	104	—	3	12	16	26	33	24	18	15	13	18	12	9	9
Under 5	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
5-9	21	21	—	—	1	3	5	7	6	1	2	3	4	4	3	3
10-14	25	25	—	1	2	3	5	7	5	5	6	4	5	3	2	2
15-19	22	22	—	—	1	3	3	2	6	5	3	5	6	4	3	3
20-24	11	11	—	—	3	1	4	7	3	3	—	—	1	—	—	—
25 & over	21	21	—	2	5	6	9	8	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1
2021																
Total	121	121	—	1	9	23	30	28	26	29	16	13	32	19	8	8
Under 5	14	14	—	—	—	—	3	4	5	4	2	2	4	4	—	—
5-9	23	23	—	1	1	1	4	2	3	8	6	5	7	5	2	1
10-14	26	26	—	—	2	4	5	6	5	7	4	1	9	6	1	2
15-19	30	30	—	—	4	10	7	7	5	7	4	3	8	1	2	2
20-24	10	10	—	—	1	4	4	1	3	2	—	1	1	1	1	1
25 & over	18	18	—	—	1	4	7	8	5	1	—	1	3	2	2	2
2022																
Total	114	114	1	1	10	12	28	36	26	25	17	14	28	22	4	4
Under 5	14	14	1	—	1	—	3	7	4	3	—	2	4	1	1	1
5-9	27	27	—	—	2	3	5	9	8	7	5	4	7	4	—	—
10-14	26	26	—	—	1	4	7	6	5	5	4	2	8	8	1	1
15-19	20	20	—	—	2	2	4	6	4	4	5	3	4	4	1	1
20-24	17	17	—	—	—	1	6	5	3	4	2	1	5	5	1	1
25 & over	10	10	—	1	4	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—
2023																
Total	85	85	—	1	5	7	18	22	22	13	11	14	23	22	6	6
Under 5	9	9	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	—	1	2	4	5	—	—
5-9	28	28	—	—	1	—	6	8	5	3	4	5	9	9	3	3
10-14	15	15	—	—	2	3	3	—	2	4	1	2	6	5	1	1
15-19	18	18	—	—	1	2	5	8	6	2	3	3	2	2	1	1
20-24	7	7	—	—	1	—	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	—	—	—
25 & over	8	8	—	—	—	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	—	1	1	1

M - Male

F - Female

Source: Supreme Court Registry

# POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

**Table 1.16**

## Deaths by Selected Age Groups<sup>1</sup>

Year	Total	Age Groups							
		Under 1	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65-84	85+
2014	480	2	1	1	6	9	90	199	172
2015	478	2	—	—	5	13	85	217	156
2016	492	2	—	2	7	24	96	209	152
2017	481	—	—	—	5	17	92	189	178
2018	535	1	—	1	2	13	96	229	193
2019	535	1	—	—	4	10	80	254	186
2020	566	—	—	—	4	9	87	246	220
2021	727	—	—	—	6	20	130	319	252
2022	585	1	—	—	9	13	82	256	224
2023	622	—	1	—	3	15	94	290	219

<sup>1</sup>Excluding stillbirths and non-resident deaths.

Source: Registry General



# Section II

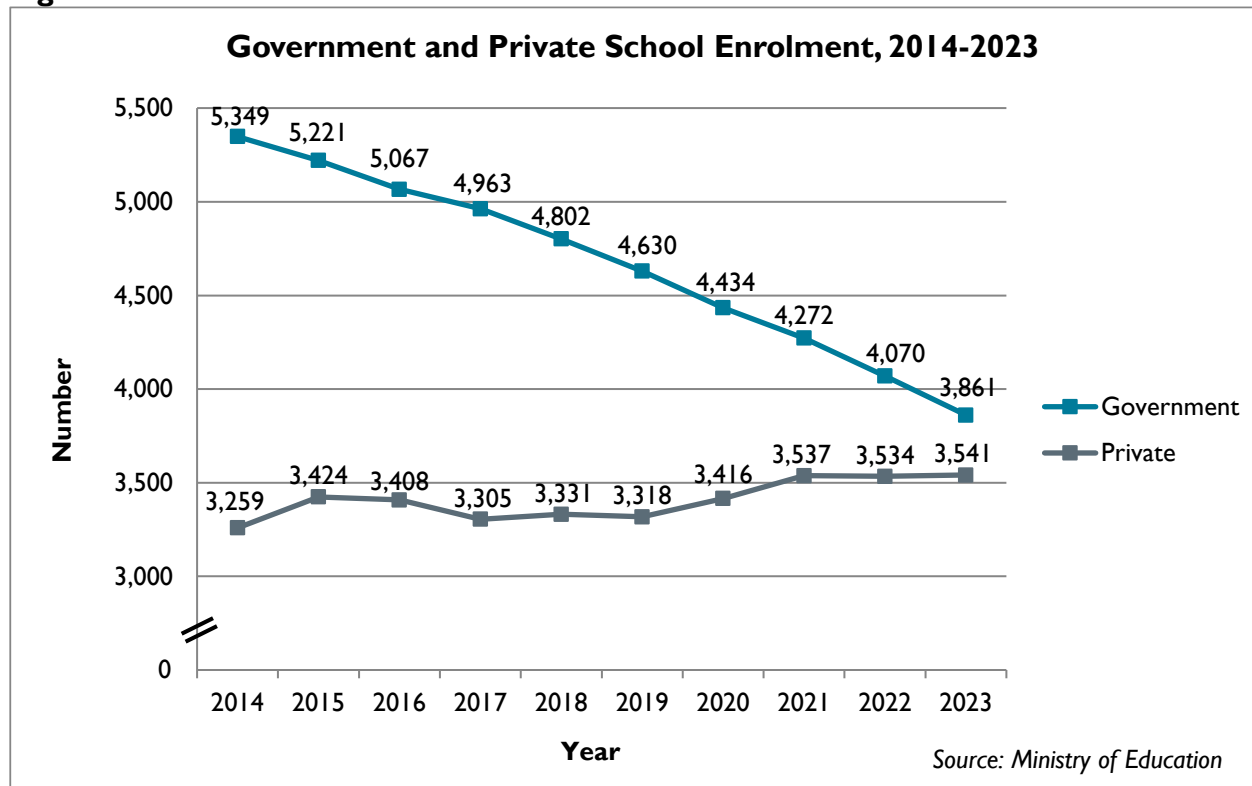
## Education

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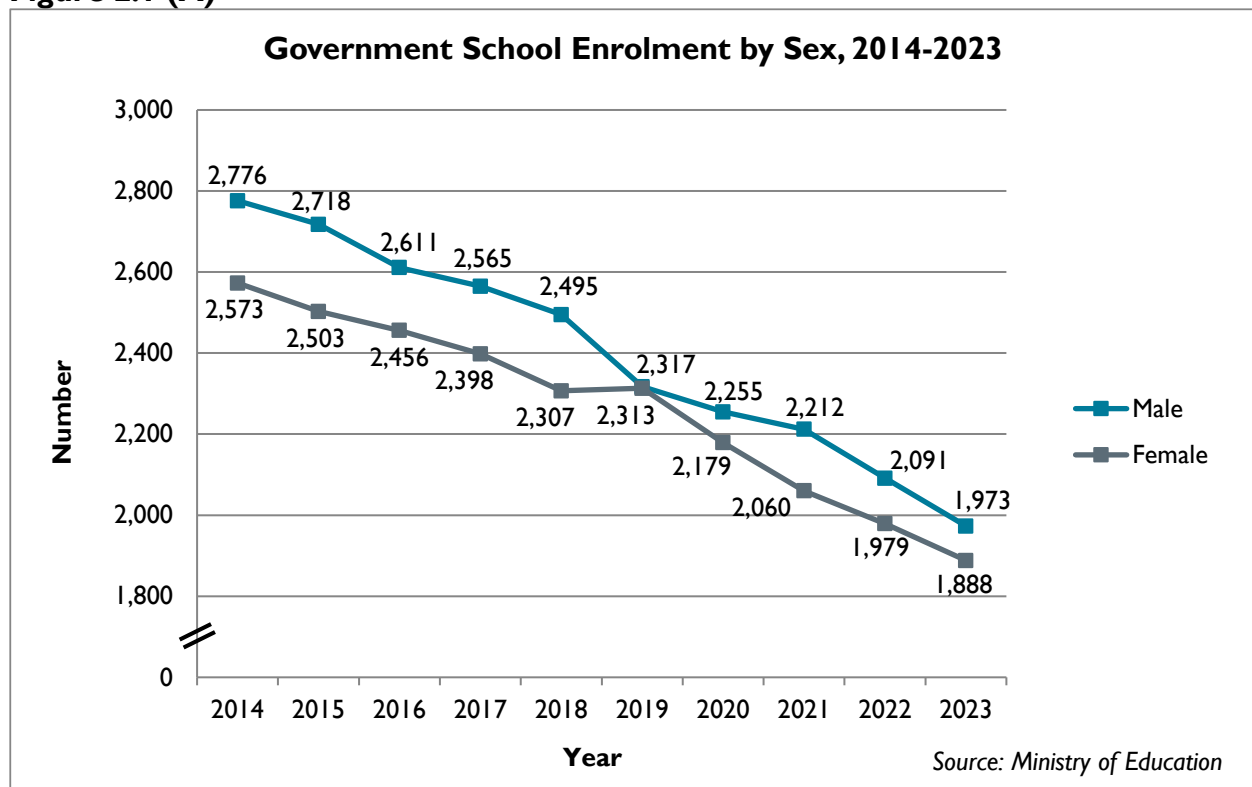
### 2023 Quick Facts

- Total School Enrolment: 8,424
  - Government Schools: 3,861
  - Private Schools: 3,541
  - Bermuda College: 1,022

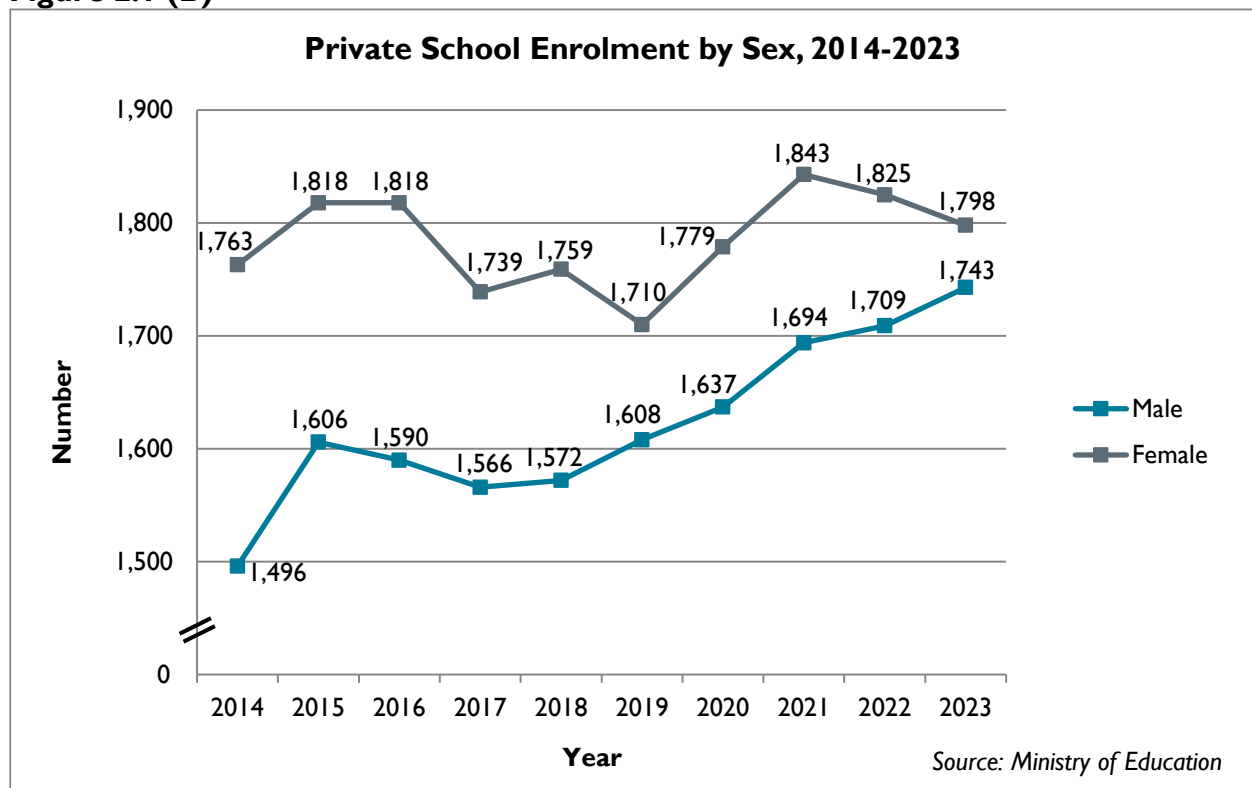
**Figure 2.1**



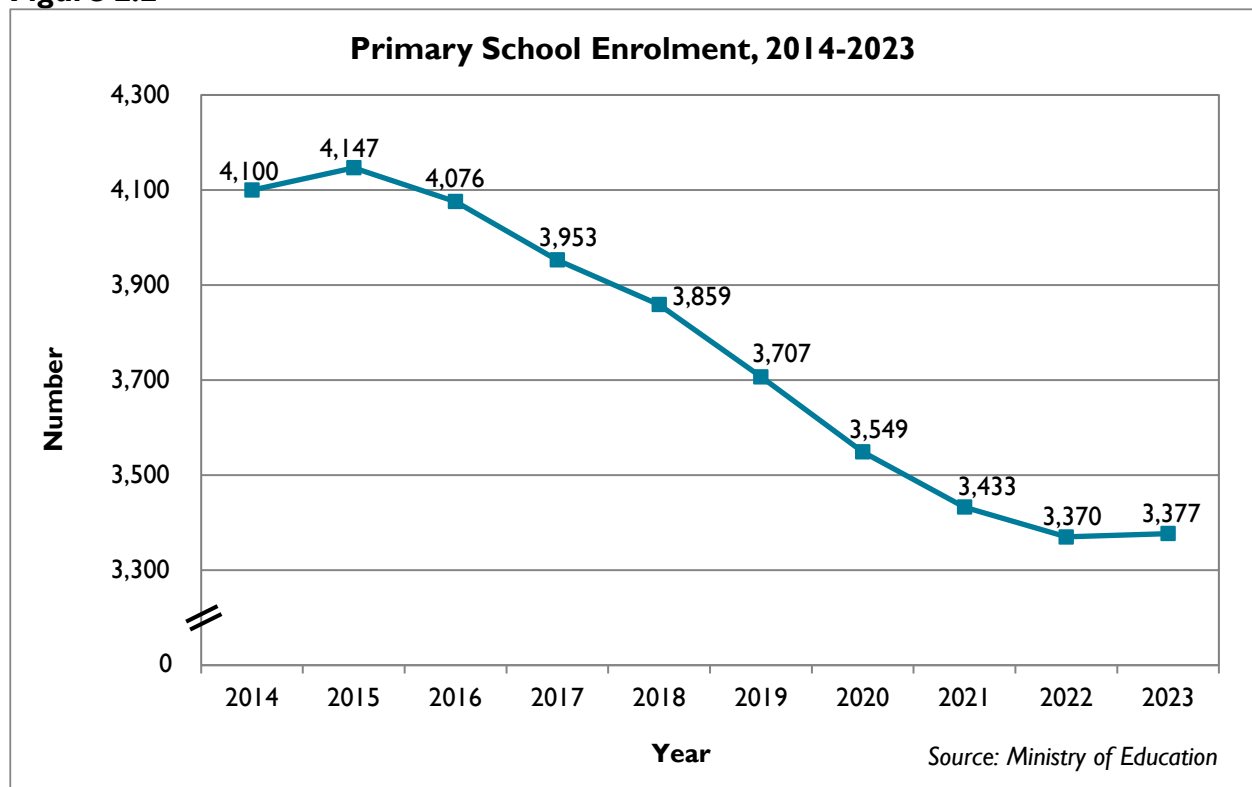
**Figure 2.1 (A)**



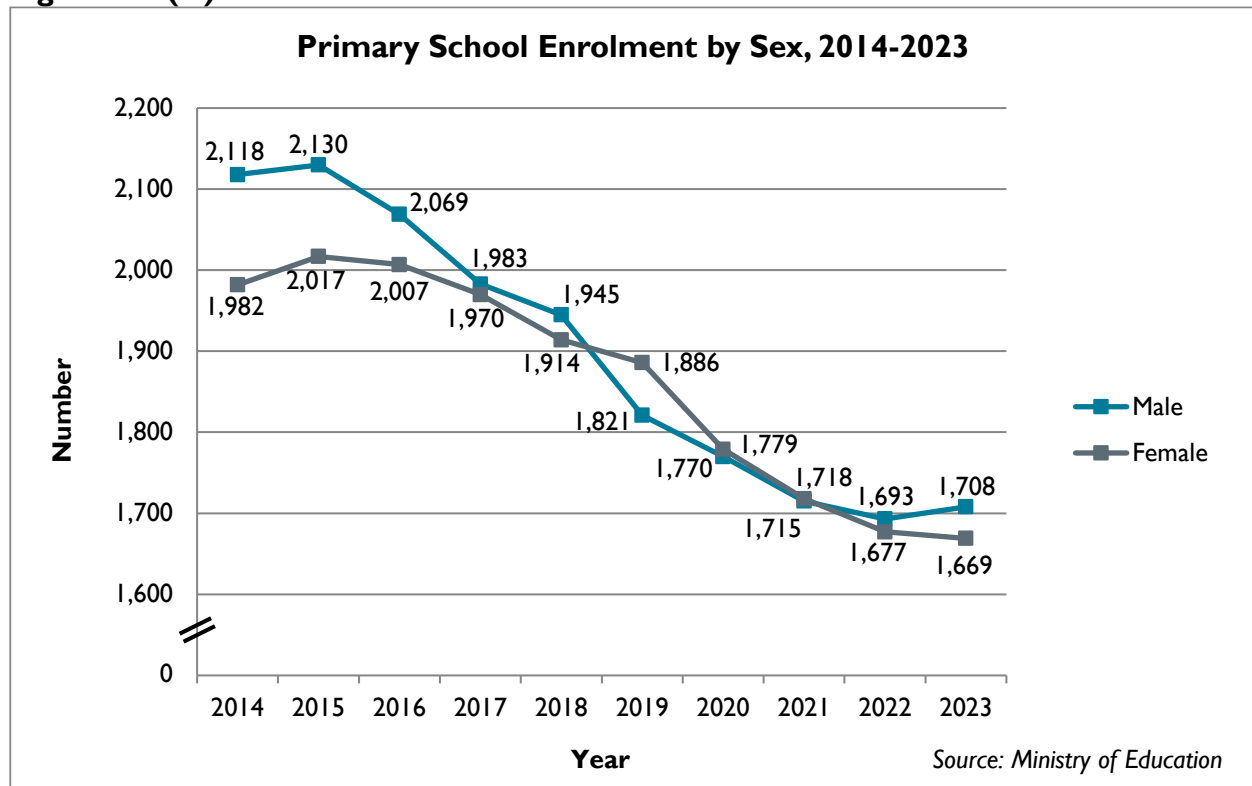
**Figure 2.1 (B)**



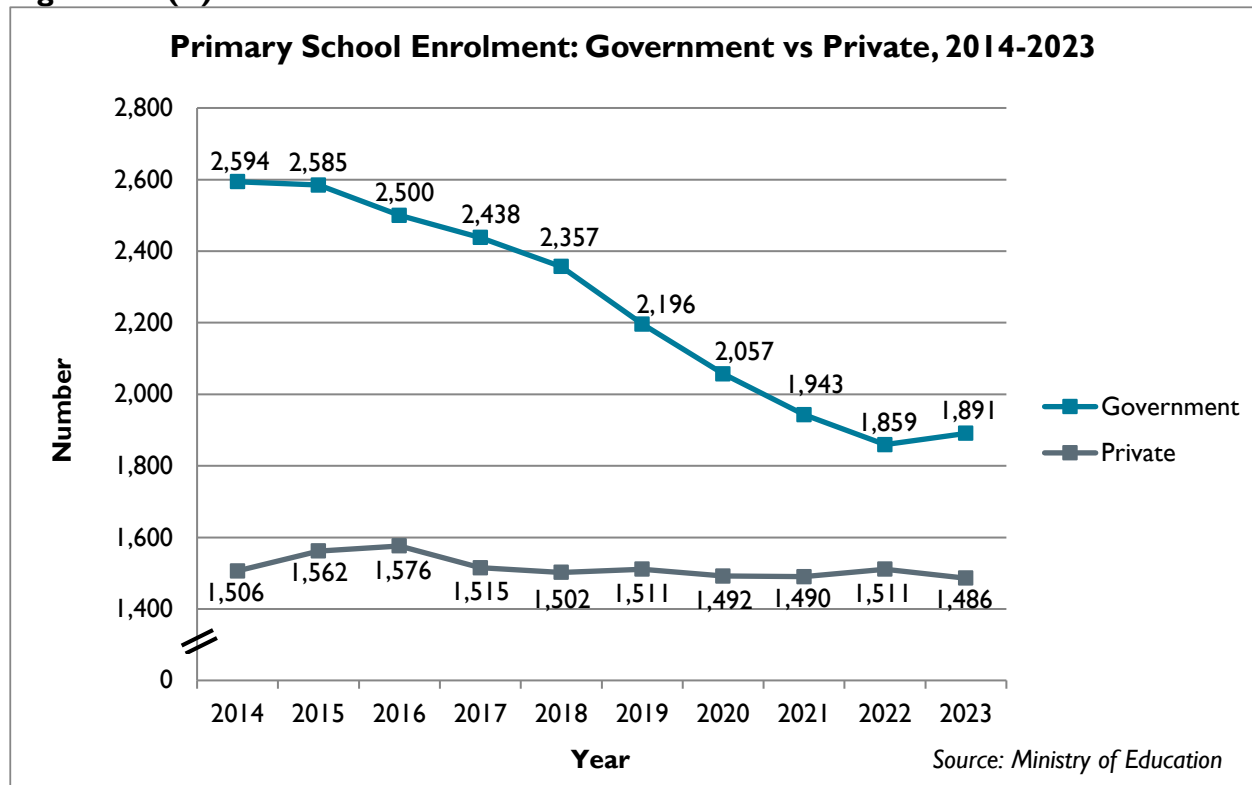
**Figure 2.2**



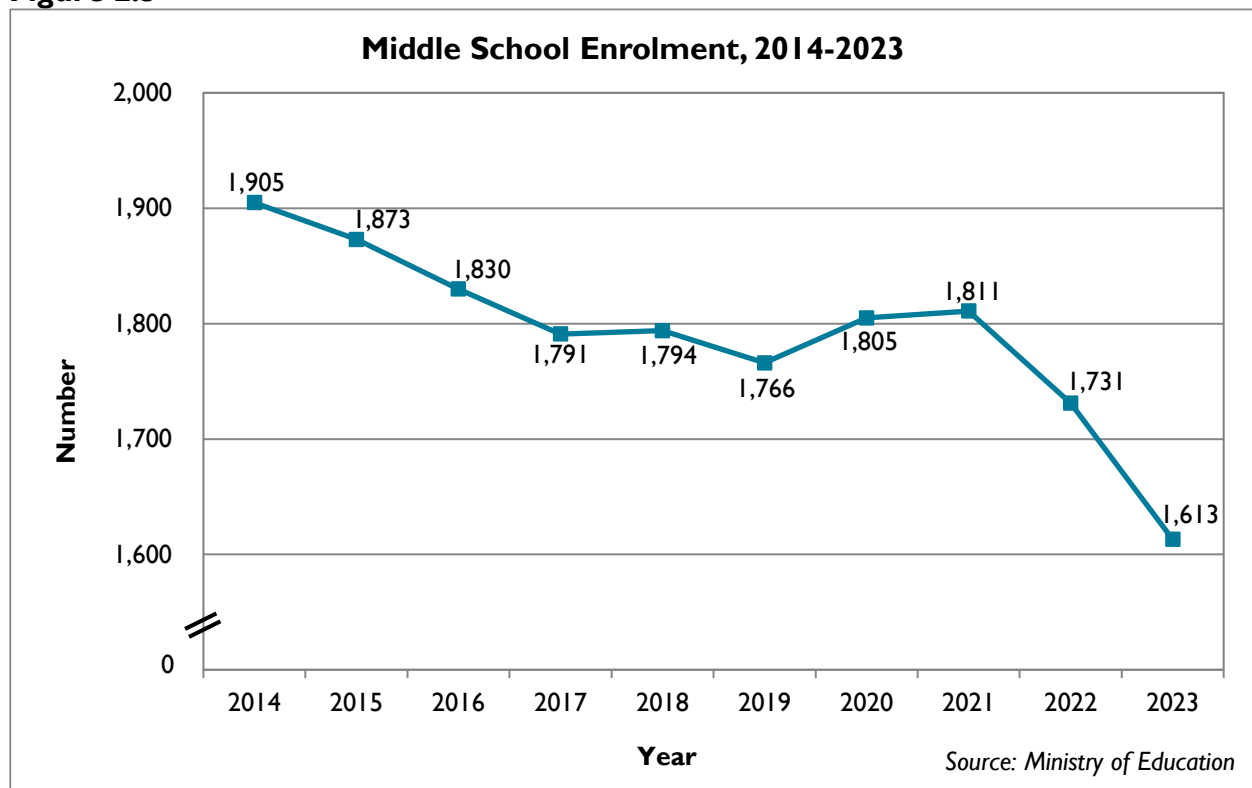
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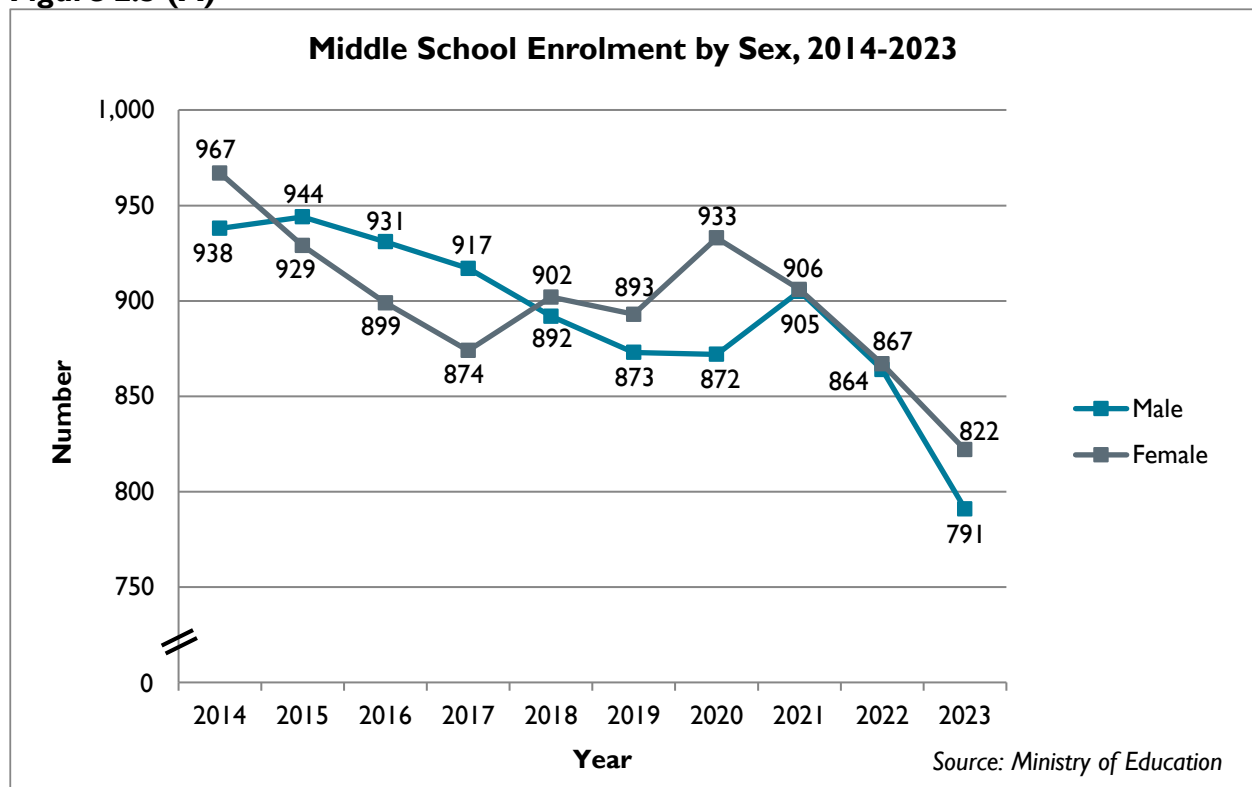
**Figure 2.2 (B)**



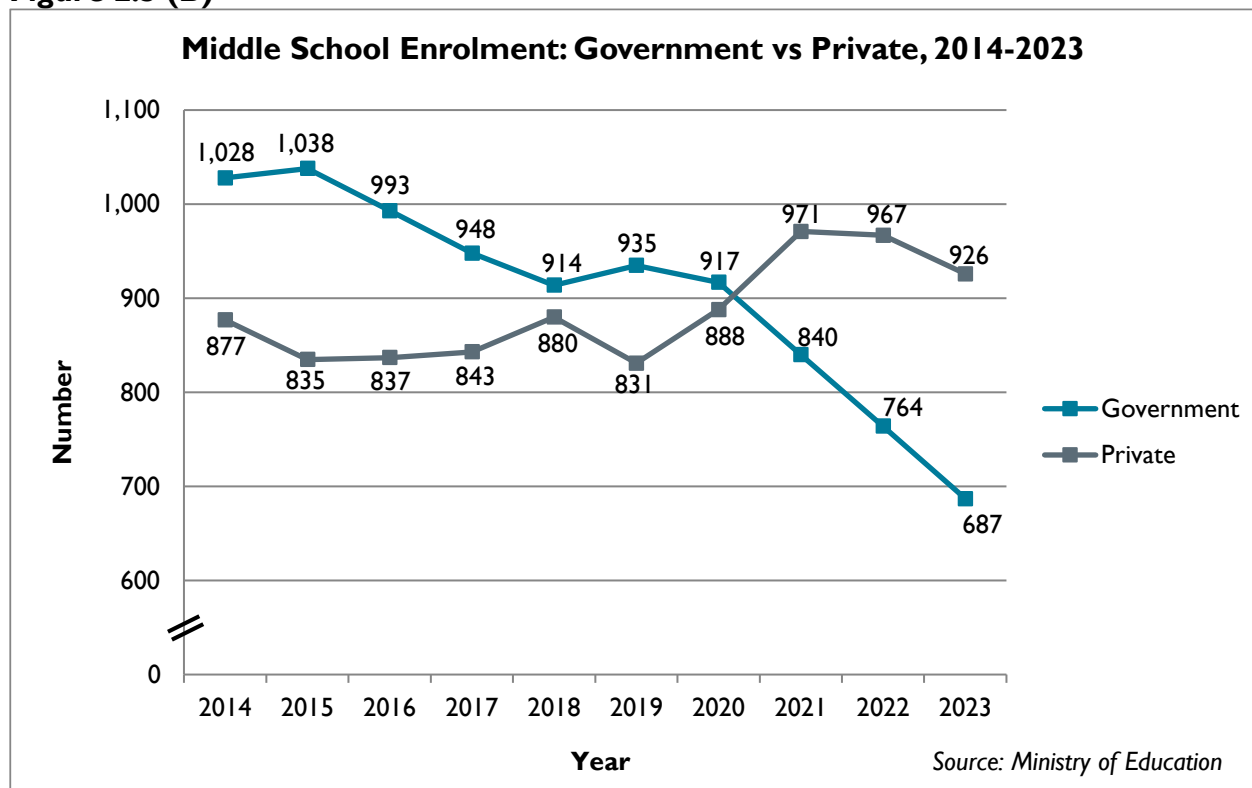
**Figure 2.3**



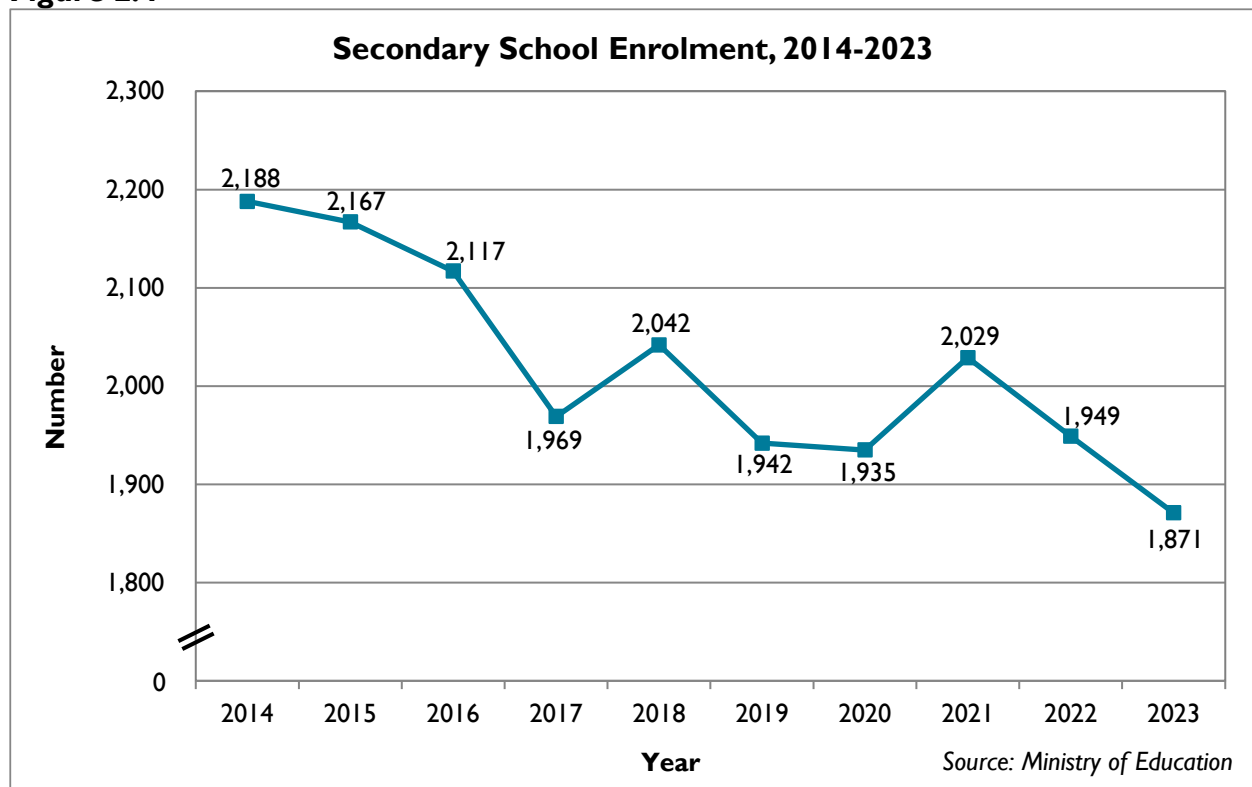
**Figure 2.3 (A)**



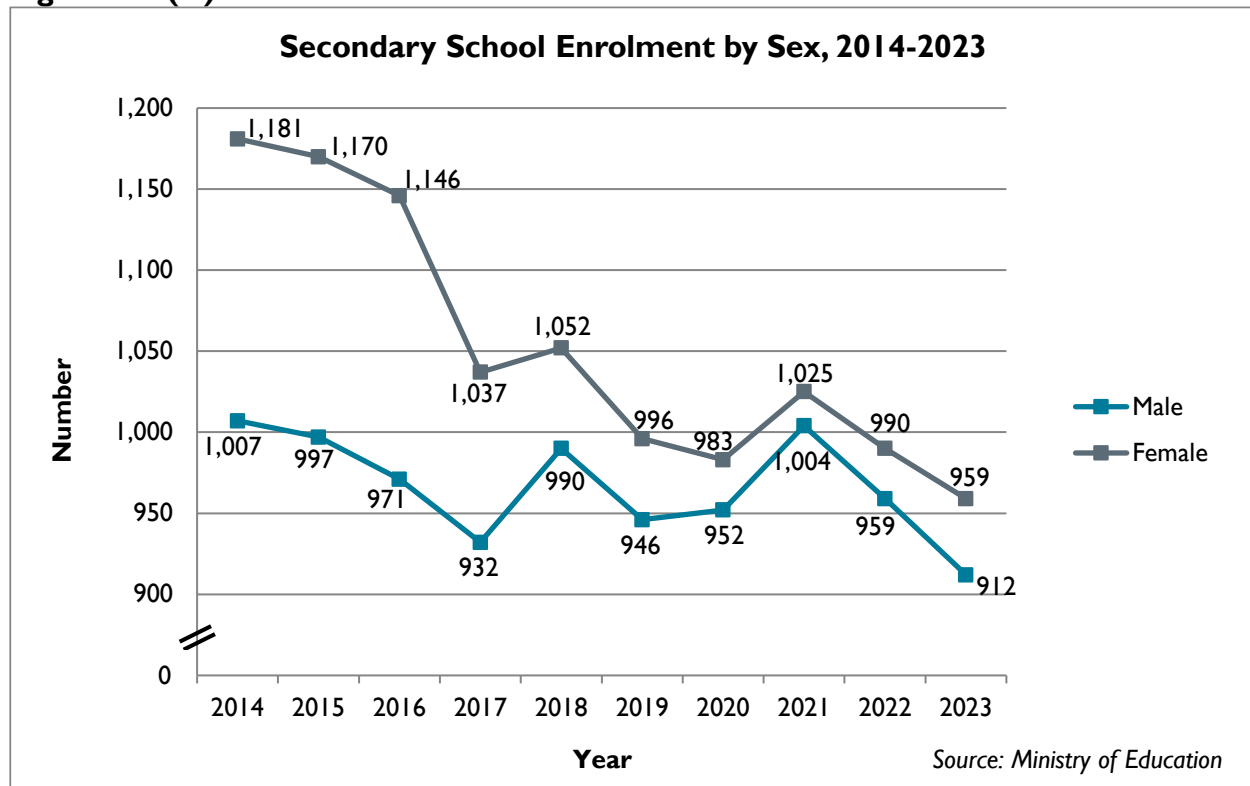
**Figure 2.3 (B)**



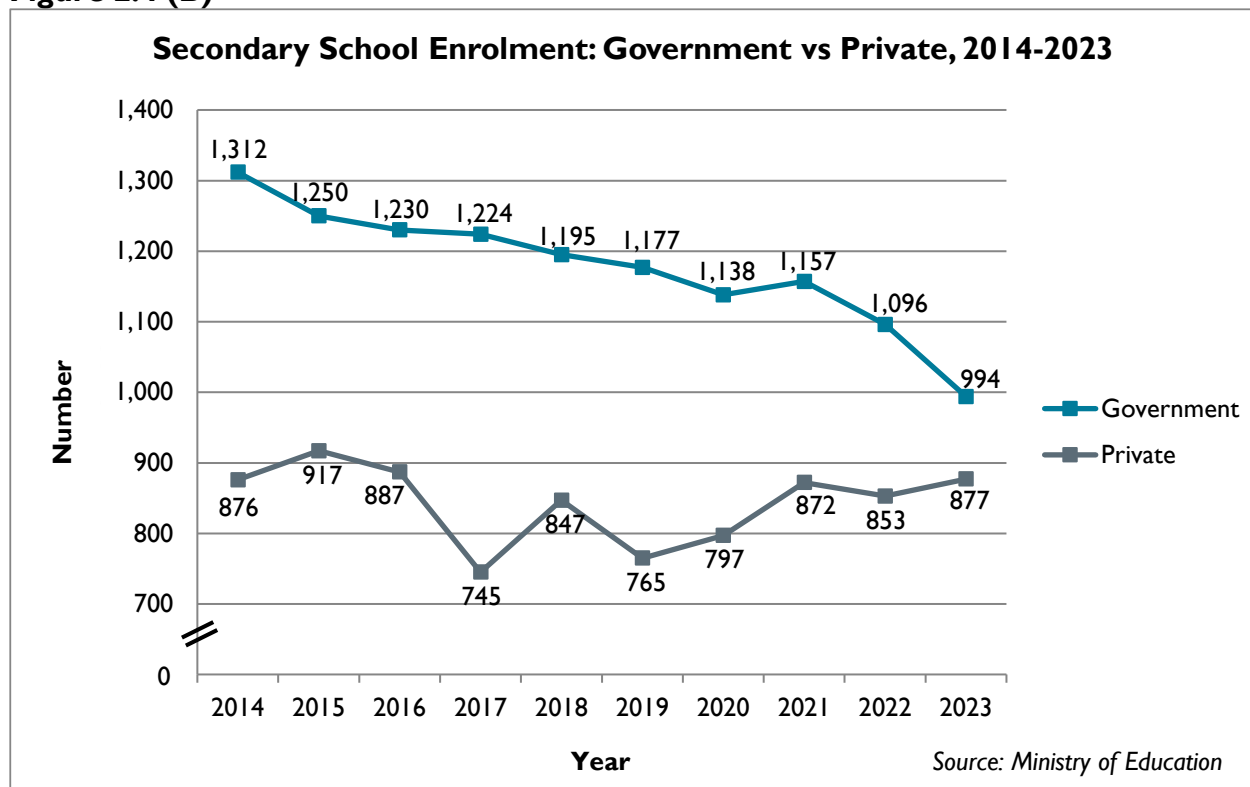
**Figure 2.4**



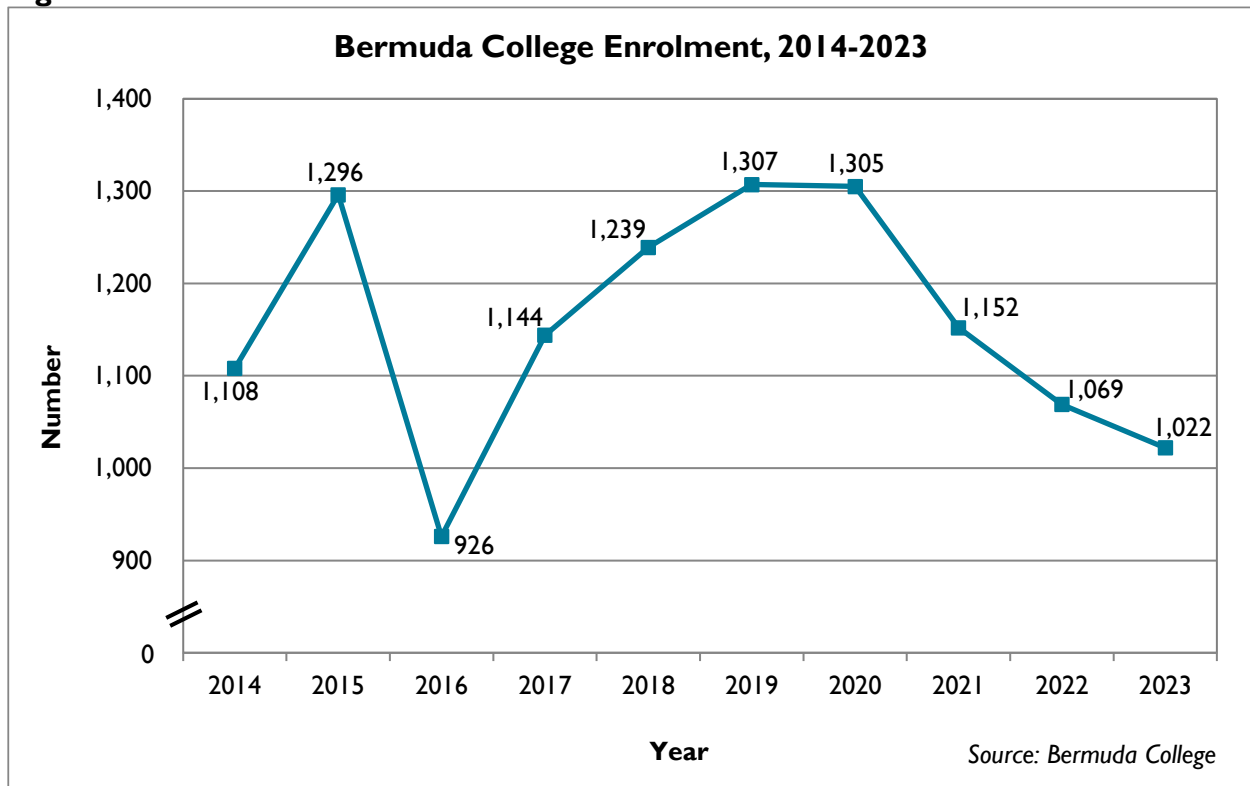
**Figure 2.4 (A)**



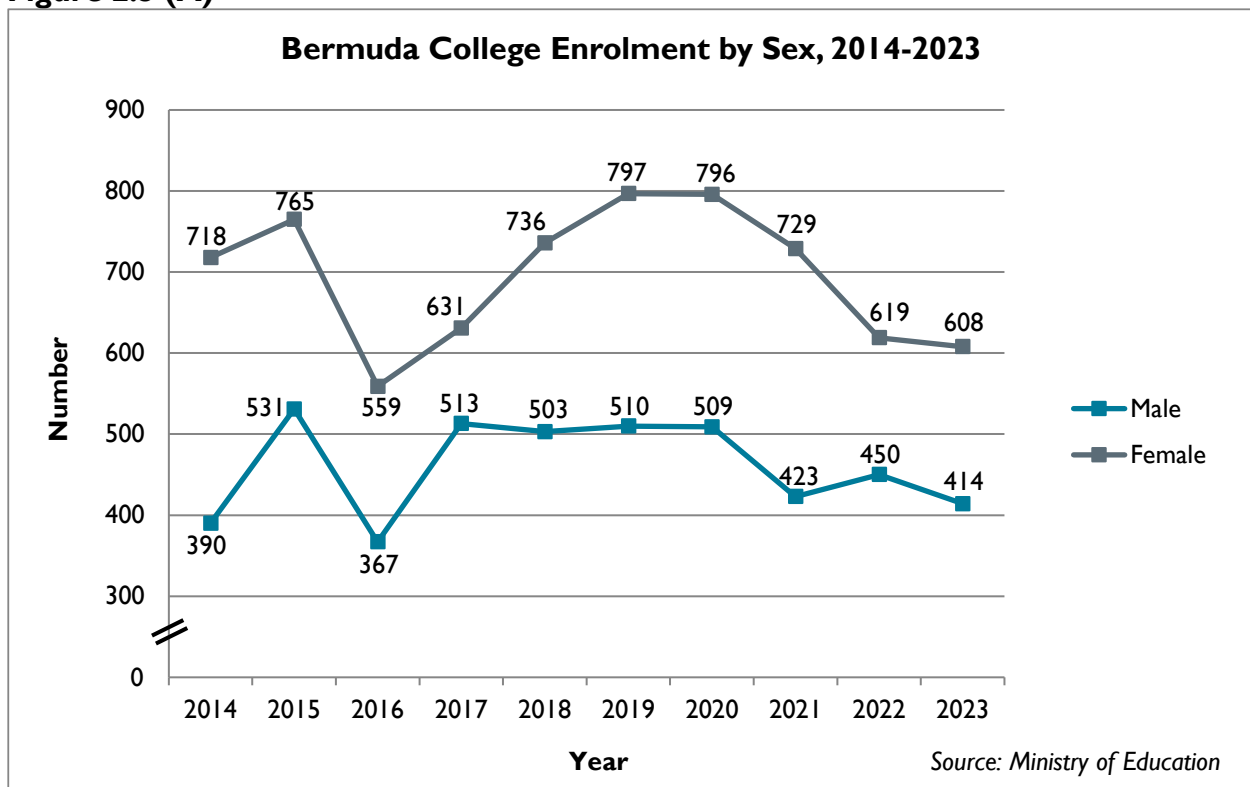
**Figure 2.4 (B)**



**Figure 2.5**



**Figure 2.5 (A)**





## EDUCATION

**Table 2.1**

### School Enrolment by Type of School and Sex of Student<sup>1</sup>

Year	Total			Government Schools <sup>2</sup>			Private Schools <sup>3</sup>			Bermuda College		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	9,716	4,662	5,054	5,349	2,776	2,573	3,259	1,496	1,763	1,108	390	718
2015	9,941 r	4,855 r	5,086 r	5,221	2,718	2,503	3,424 r	1,606 r	1,818 r	1,296	531	765
2016	9,401 r	4,568 r	4,833 r	5,067	2,611	2,456	3,408 r	1,590 r	1,818 r	926	367	559
2017	9,412 r	4,644 r	4,768 r	4,963	2,565	2,398	3,305 r	1,566 r	1,739 r	1,144	513	631
2018	9,372 r	4,570 r	4,802 r	4,802	2,495	2,307	3,331 r	1,572 r	1,759 r	1,239	503	736
2019	9,255 r	4,435 r	4,820 r	4,630	2,317	2,313	3,318 r	1,608 r	1,710 r	1,307	510	797
2020	9,155 r	4,401 r	4,754 r	4,434	2,255	2,179	3,416 r	1,637 r	1,779 r	1,305	509	796
2021	8,961 r	4,329 r	4,632 r	4,272	2,212	2,060	3,537 r	1,694 r	1,843 r	1,152	423	729
2022	8,673 r	4,250 r	4,423 r	4,070	2,091	1,979	3,534 r	1,709 r	1,825 r	1,069	450	619
2023	8,424	4,130	4,294	3,861	1,973	1,888	3,541	1,743	1,798	1,022	414	608

<sup>1</sup>Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems).

<sup>2</sup>Includes preschools and special schools.

<sup>3</sup>Includes preschools.

Sources: Ministry of Education and Bermuda College

# EDUCATION

Table 2.2

Primary School Enrolment by Type of School, Sex of Student and Class Year<sup>1</sup>

Year	Type of School	Total	Male	Female	Class Year						
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2014	Total	4,100	2,118	1,982	730	707	712	655	644	652	..
	Government	2,594	1,398	1,196	449	462	454	411	414	404	..
	Private	1,506	720	786	281	245	258	244	230	248	..
2015	Total	4,147	2,130	2,017	711	732	712	697	649	646	..
	Government	2,585	1,369	1,216	436	455	461	440	384	409	..
	Private	1,562	761	801	275	277	251	257	265	237	..
2016	Total	4,076	2,069	2,007	629	703	727	688	694	635	..
	Government	2,500	1,291	1,209	391	426	444	448	420	371	..
	Private	1,576	778	798	238	277	283	240	274	264	..
2017	Total	3,953	1,983	1,970	609	617	676	696	668	687	..
	Government	2,438	1,245	1,193	377	390	407	425	422	417	..
	Private	1,515	738	777	232	227	269	271	246	270	..
2018	Total	3,859	1,945	1,914	639	601	611	659	694	655	..
	Government	2,357	1,219	1,138	387	374	385	396	404	411	..
	Private	1,502	726	776	252	227	226	263	290	244	..
2019	Total	3,707	1,821	1,886	567	624	591	600	648	677	..
	Government	2,196	1,078	1,118	335	377	363	372	372	377	..
	Private	1,511	743	768	232	247	228	228	276	300	..
2020	Total	3,549	1,770	1,779	551	578	605	588	583	644	..
	Government	2,057	1,037	1,020	318	334	352	354	345	354	..
	Private	1,492	733	759	233	244	253	234	238	290	..
2021	Total	3,433	1,715	1,718	566	571	562	597	574	563	..
	Government	1,943	1,001	942	334	314	315	335	320	325	..
	Private	1,490	714	776	232	257	247	262	254	238	..
2022	Total	3,370	1,693	1,677	579	553	551	554	576	557	..
	Government	1,859	971	888	331	314	312	308	294	300	..
	Private	1,511	722	789	248	239	239	246	282	257	..
2023 <sup>2</sup>	Total	3,377	1,708	1,669	540	581	554	539	546	578	39
	Government	1,891	991	900	327	332	319	306	283	285	39
	Private	1,486	717	769	213	249	235	233	263	293	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems.)

Source: Ministry of Education

<sup>2</sup>P7 enrolment in selected Government schools recommended based on the *Education (Primary Schools) Temporary Act 2023*. P7 is equivalent to M1.

## EDUCATION

**Table 2.3**

**Middle School Enrolment by Type of School, Sex of Student and Class Year<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Type of School	Total	Male	Female	Class Year		
					1	2	3
2014	Total	1,905	938	967	635	642	628
	Government	1,028	537	491	346	350	332
	Private	877	401	476	289	292	296
2015	Total	1,873	944	929	653	619	601
	Government	1,038	560	478	359	343	336
	Private	835	384	451	294	276	265
2016	Total	1,830	931	899	617	629	584
	Government	993	551	442	333	337	323
	Private	837	380	457	284	292	261
2017	Total	1,791	917	874	600	591	600
	Government	948	522	426	295	319	334
	Private	843	395	448	305	272	266
2018	Total	1,794	892	902	651	579	564
	Government	914	478	436	329	286	299
	Private	880	414	466	322	293	265
2019	Total	1,766	873	893	618	608	540
	Government	935	476	459	338	321	276
	Private	831	397	434	280	287	264
2020	Total	1,805	872	933	616	600	589
	Government	917	466	451	291	316	310
	Private	888	406	482	325	284	279
2021	Total	1,811	905	906	611	618	582
	Government	840	437	403	270	273	297
	Private	971	468	503	341	345	285
2022	Total	1,731	864	867	555	591	585
	Government	764	397	367	252	255	257
	Private	967	467	500	303	336	328
2023	Total	1,613	791	822	502	543	568
	Government	687	348	339	196	245	246
	Private	926	443	483	306	298	322

<sup>1</sup>Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems).

Source: Ministry of Education

## EDUCATION

**Table 2.4**

**Secondary School Enrolment by Type of School, Sex of Student and Class Year<sup>1</sup>**

Year	Type of School	Total	Male	Female	Class Year			
					1	2	3	4
2014	Total	2,188	1,007	1,181	674	566	498	450
	Government	1,312	632	680	435	317	288	272
	Private	876	375	501	239	249	210	178
2015	Total	2,167	997	1,170	668	547	509	443
	Government	1,250	608	642	394	325	290	241
	Private	917	389	528	274	222	219	202
2016	Total	2,117	971	1,146	623	543	493	458
	Government	1,230	600	630	381	296	302	251
	Private	887	371	516	242	247	191	207
2017	Total	1,969	932	1,037	597	489	461	422
	Government	1,224	614	610	376	302	282	264
	Private	745	318	427	221	187	179	158
2018	Total	2,042	990	1,052	597	560	438	447
	Government	1,195	619	576	354	334	263	244
	Private	847	371	476	243	226	175	203
2019	Total	1,942	946	996	576	501	481	384
	Government	1,177	603	574	349	307	298	223
	Private	765	343	422	227	194	183	161
2020	Total	1,935	952	983	568	493	459	415
	Government	1,138	583	555	315	297	282	244
	Private	797	369	428	253	196	177	171
2021	Total	2,029	1,004	1,025	618	509	458	444
	Government	1,157	592	565	335	281	282	259
	Private	872	412	460	283	228	176	185
2022	Total	1,949	959	990	566	553	413	417
	Government	1,096	541	555	331	297	230	238
	Private	853	418	435	235	256	183	179
2023	Total	1,871	912	959	545	481	470	375
	Government	994	479	515	274	266	256	198
	Private	877	433	444	271	215	214	177

<sup>1</sup>Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems.)

Source: Ministry of Education

## EDUCATION

**Table 2.5**

### Other School Enrolment by Type of School and Sex of Student<sup>1</sup>

Year	Private			Government					
	Preschool Enrolment			Preschool Enrolment			Special School Enrolment		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	..	..	..	395	198	197	20	11	9
2015	110	72	38	330	170	160	18	11	7
2016	108	61	47	327	157	170	17	12	5
2017	202	115	87	320	160	160	33	24	9
2018	102	61	41	298 <sup>2</sup>	157	141	38	22	16
2019	211	125	86	303 <sup>2</sup>	150	153	19	10	9
2020	239	129	110	301 <sup>2</sup>	158	143	21	11	10
2021	204	100	104	299 <sup>3</sup>	158	141	33	24	9
2022	203	102	101	310	149	161	41	33	8
2023	252	150	102	263	137	126	26	18	8

<sup>1</sup>Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems.)

Source: Ministry of Education

<sup>2</sup>Piloted the preschool Bright Start Programme for 3-year-old children at Warwick Preschool.

<sup>3</sup>Expanded the Bright Start Programme to other preschools.

# EDUCATION

Table 2.6

## Bermuda College Enrolment by Department and Sex of Student

Year	All Faculties			Hotel & Business Administration			Arts & Science <sup>1</sup>			Technical Studies/ Applied Science			Nursing & Allied Health <sup>2</sup>			A.P.A.C.E. <sup>3</sup>			Undeclared <sup>4</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2014	1,108	390	718	255	92	163	308	91	217	57	54	3	47	3	44	—	—	—	441	150	291
2015 <sup>5</sup>	1,296	531	765	214	100	114	293	83	210	27	19	8	68	7	61	331	204	127	363	118	245
2016	926	367	559	210	85	125	205	53	152	65	65	—	72	6	66	251	110	141	123	48	75
2017	1,144	513	631	179	76	103	171	44	127	69	64	5	54	3	51	492	251	241	179	75	104
2018 <sup>6</sup>	1,239	503	736	217	90	127	233	65	168	88	78	10	43	3	40	527	211	316	131	56	75
2019 <sup>7</sup>	1,307	510	797	224	105	119	239	54	185	82	76	6	32	6	26	633	234	399	97	35	62
2020	1,305	509	796	233	102	131	260	65	195	77	70	7	41	1	40	618	244	374	76	27	49
2021	1,152	423	729	184	73	111	218	61	157	72	67	5	57	5	52	576	199	377	45	18	27
2022	1,069	450	619	180	81	99	210	55	155	78	75	3	62	8	54	486	210	276	53	21	32
2023	1,022	414	608	188	90	98	193	73	120	65	61	4	67	12	55	470	163	307	39	15	24

<sup>1</sup>In September 2015, the programme name was changed from Liberal Arts to Arts & Science.

Source: Bermuda College

<sup>2</sup>The Nursing Programme was launched in 2012 and was renamed Nursing & Allied Health in 2019.

<sup>3</sup>Athora Professional & Career Education (A.P.A.C.E.) offers training and qualifications of a national and international standard.

<sup>4</sup>Represents persons taking credit courses who were not enrolled in a programme.

<sup>5</sup>In September 2015, the 50% tuition discount scheme was revoked and full tuition was reinstated.

<sup>6</sup>In September 2018, the Bermuda College introduced a flat tuition rate, which brings it in line with most colleges and universities.

<sup>7</sup>The increase in A.P.A.C.E. students was due to the introduction of in-demand, lower-cost, courses.

# Section III

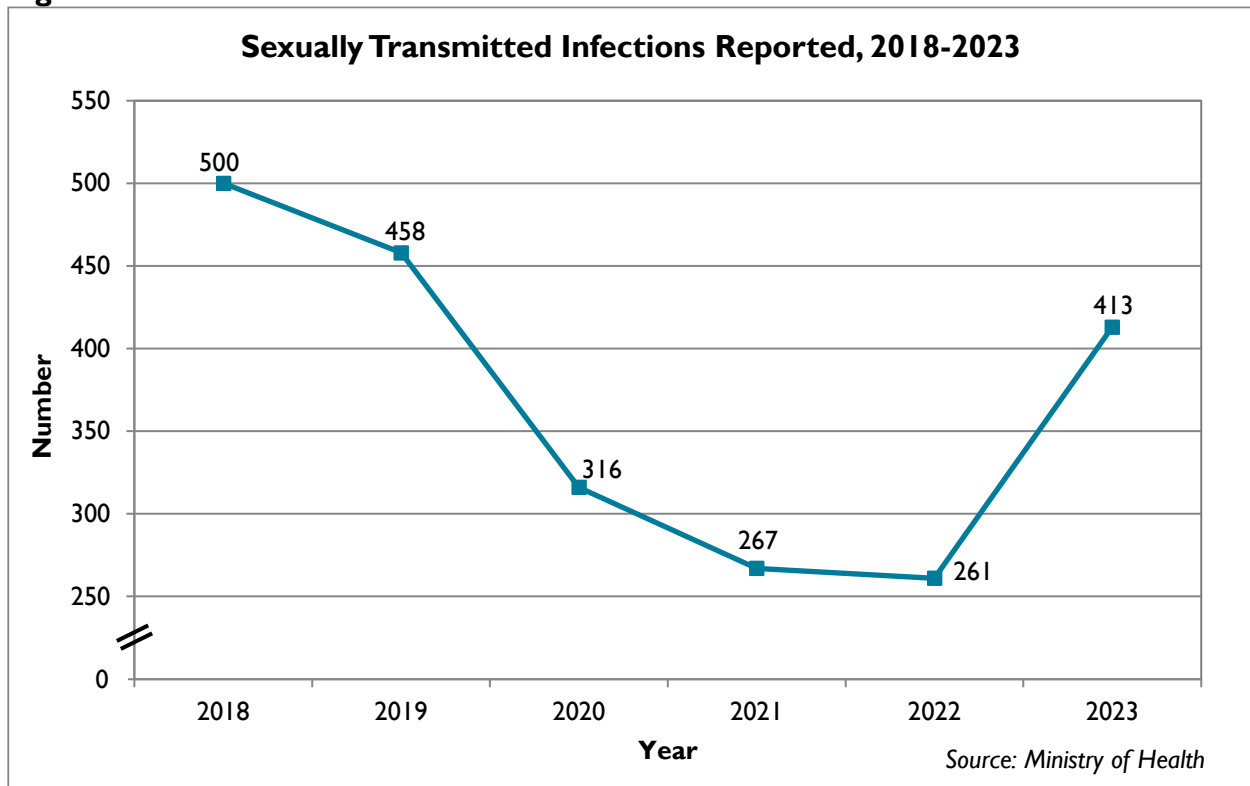
## Health

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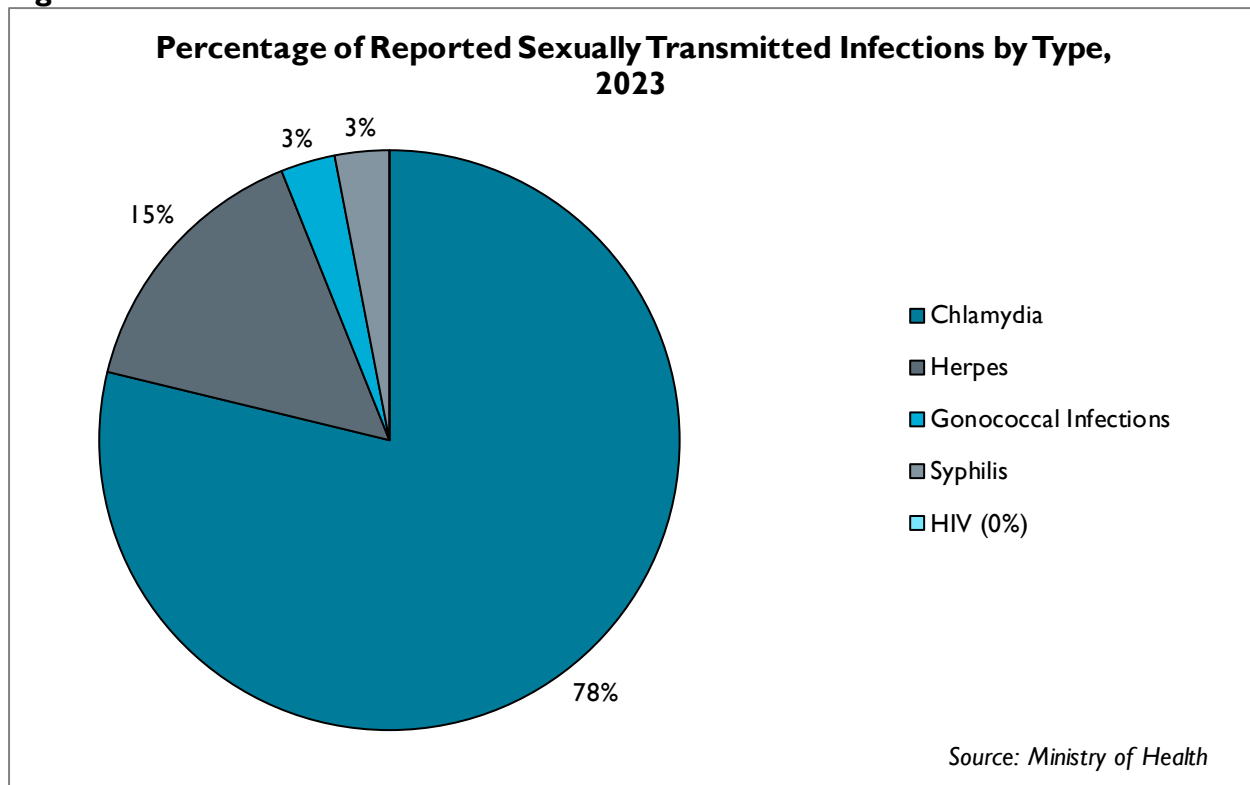
### **2023 Quick Facts**

- Sexually Transmitted Infections (STI): 413
- STI Percentage Male: 33%
- Leading STI: Chlamydia (78%)
- Immunizations for Travel: 2,973

**Figure 3.1**

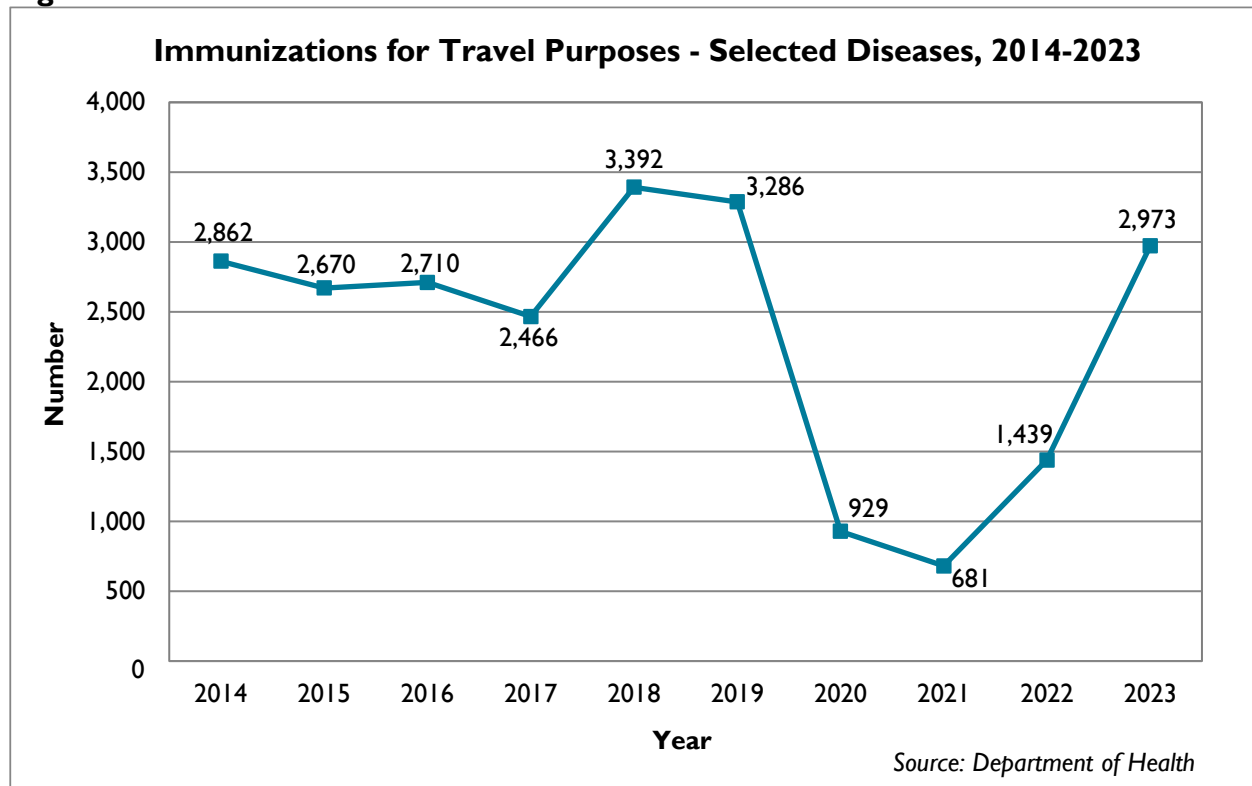


**Figure 3.2**

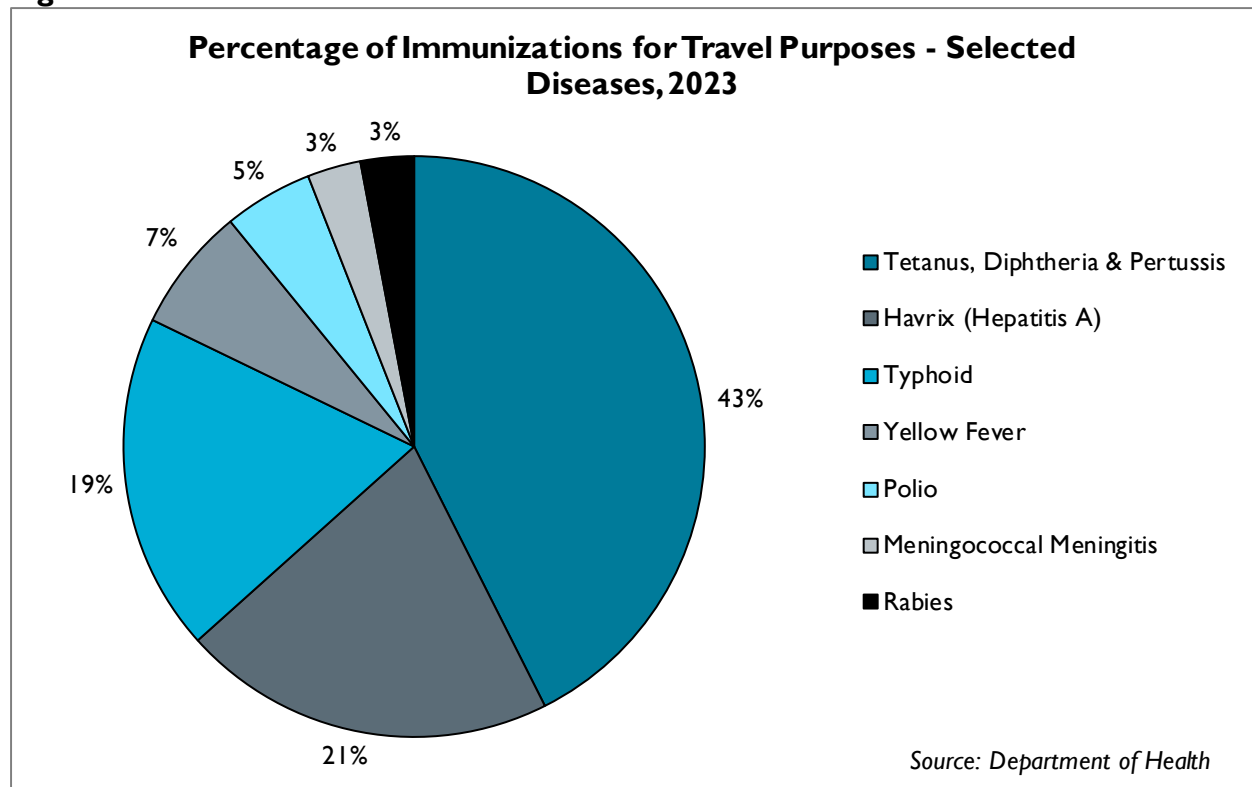




**Figure 3.3**



**Figure 3.4**



## HEALTH

Table 3.1

Causes of Death by Selected Age Groups and Sex<sup>1</sup>

Cause of Death	Age Groups							85 & Over
	Total	Under 1	1-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65-84	
2020p								
All Causes	566	—	—	4	9	87	246	220
Male	328	—	—	4	5	54	171	94
Female	238	—	—	—	4	33	75	126
Circulatory Diseases	192	—	—	—	—	26	69	97
Male	109	—	—	—	—	17	49	43
Female	83	—	—	—	—	9	20	54
Neoplasms (Cancers)	134	—	—	—	2	28	73	31
Male	80	—	—	—	—	15	50	15
Female	54	—	—	—	2	13	23	16
COVID-19	10	—	—	—	—	2	5	3
Male	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	2
Female	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
Other Respiratory Diseases	42	—	—	—	—	4	19	19
Male	30	—	—	—	—	4	17	9
Female	12	—	—	—	—	—	2	10
Other Communicable Diseases	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
Male	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Female	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
External Causes <sup>2</sup>	20	—	—	4	5	9	2	—
Male	18	—	—	4	4	8	2	—
Female	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
All Other Causes	164	—	—	—	2	17	77	68
Male	82	—	—	—	1	9	48	24
Female	82	—	—	—	1	8	29	44
2021p								
All Causes	727	—	—	6	20	130	319	252
Male	359	—	—	4	14	84	165	92
Female	368	—	—	2	6	46	154	160
Circulatory Diseases	161	—	—	—	2	30	65	64
Male	85	—	—	—	—	22	39	24
Female	76	—	—	—	2	8	26	40
Neoplasms (Cancers)	164	—	—	—	—	34	93	37
Male	78	—	—	—	—	15	46	17
Female	86	—	—	—	—	19	47	20
COVID-19	102	—	—	—	3	29	45	25
Male	47	—	—	—	2	15	23	7
Female	55	—	—	—	1	14	22	18
Other Respiratory Diseases	31	—	—	—	—	1	13	17
Male	17	—	—	—	—	1	9	7
Female	14	—	—	—	—	—	4	10
Other Communicable Diseases	10	—	—	—	—	1	4	5
Male	5	—	—	—	—	1	2	2
Female	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
External Causes <sup>2</sup>	36	—	—	5	13	10	5	3
Male	29	—	—	3	12	9	4	1
Female	7	—	—	2	1	1	1	2
All Other Causes	223	—	—	1	2	25	94	101
Male	98	—	—	1	—	21	42	34
Female	125	—	—	—	2	4	52	67

<sup>1</sup>The number of deaths recorded may differ from those published by the Registrar General partly due to differences in methodology and processes used. Outstanding coroner's cases are excluded.

<sup>2</sup>Includes accidents, intentional self-harm and assault.

Source: Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit, Ministry of Health

# HEALTH

**Table 3.2**

## Reported Sexually Transmitted Infections by Age Group and Proportion of Patients Male<sup>1</sup>

Year	Type of Infection	Total	Age Groups				Not Stated	Proportion of Patients Male
			Under 20	20-29	30-39	40 & Over		
2018	Total	500	92	221	122	63	2	32%
	Chlamydia	385	81	179	88	36	1	31%
	Herpes	46	1	17	14	13	1	22%
	Gonococcal Infections	61	9	23	17	12	—	41%
	Syphilis	3	—	1	1	1	—	33%
	HIV	5	1	1	2	1	—	60%
2019	Total	458	75	218	97	66	2	28%
	Chlamydia	357	66	178	70	41	2	26%
	Herpes	70	4	24	21	21	—	29%
	Gonococcal Infections	22	3	13	3	3	—	55%
	Syphilis	6	1	2	2	1	—	67%
	HIV	3	1	1	1	—	—	33%
2020 <sup>2</sup>	Total	316	51	166	62	33	4	28%
	Chlamydia	240	47	138	35	16	4	23%
	Herpes	59	2	22	20	15	—	41%
	Gonococcal Infections	10	2	4	2	2	—	50%
	Syphilis	3	—	—	3	—	—	33%
	HIV	4	—	2	2	—	—	100%
2021 <sup>2</sup>	Total	267	39	136	55	32	5	31%
	Chlamydia	198	32	117	36	10	3	32%
	Herpes	45	5	16	9	14	1	16%
	Gonococcal Infections	17	2	1	9	4	1	59%
	Syphilis	3	—	1	1	1	—	33%
	HIV	4	—	1	—	3	—	50%
2022	Total	261	51	123	44	39	4	27%
	Chlamydia	185	44	102	26	11	2	25%
	Herpes	54	7	15	11	19	2	20%
	Gonococcal Infections	18	—	6	7	5	—	67%
	Syphilis	1	—	—	—	1	—	100%
	HIV	3	—	—	—	3	—	100%
2023	Total	413	51	196	81	82	3	33%
	Chlamydia	324	45	172	57	47	3	30%
	Herpes	64	6	13	20	25	—	23%
	Gonococcal Infections	13	—	10	2	1	—	85%
	Syphilis	12	—	1	2	9	—	92%
	HIV	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes cases reported under the Public Health Act 1949.

Source: Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit, Ministry of Health

<sup>2</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

## HEALTH

**Table 3.3**

### Immunizations for Travel Purposes - Selected Diseases<sup>1</sup>

Year	Total	Havrix (Hepatitis A)	Typhoid	Tetanus, Diphtheria and Pertussis <sup>2</sup>	Yellow Fever <sup>3</sup>	Meningococcal Meningitis	Rabies Vaccine	Polio Vaccine
2014	2,862	1,017	578	800 <sup>4</sup>	255	70	52	90
2015	2,670	887	807	649 <sup>4</sup>	178 <sup>5</sup>	75	44	30
2016	2,710	948	825	557	249 <sup>5</sup>	54	50	27
2017	2,466	934	809	357	250	56	54	6
2018	3,392	1,103	997	798	324	64	88	18
2019	3,286	1,066	918	731	317	63	160	31
2020 <sup>6</sup>	929	320	239	272	48 <sup>5</sup>	25	2	23
2021 <sup>6</sup>	681	122	114	260	87	44	15	39
2022 <sup>6</sup>	1,439	278	189	549	233	46	50	94
2023	2,973	618	567	1,279	196	97	80	136

<sup>1</sup>Large occurrences in certain years are probably explained by group travel.

Source: Department of Health

<sup>2</sup>As of 2016, excludes administration to pregnant women but includes Tetanus diphtheria.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Yellow Fever Centres 001 and 002.

<sup>4</sup>Includes administration to pregnant women in 2nd and 3rd trimesters which is a new recommendation in the Adult Immunization Schedule.

<sup>5</sup>Excludes Yellow Fever Centre 002.

<sup>6</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

# Section IV

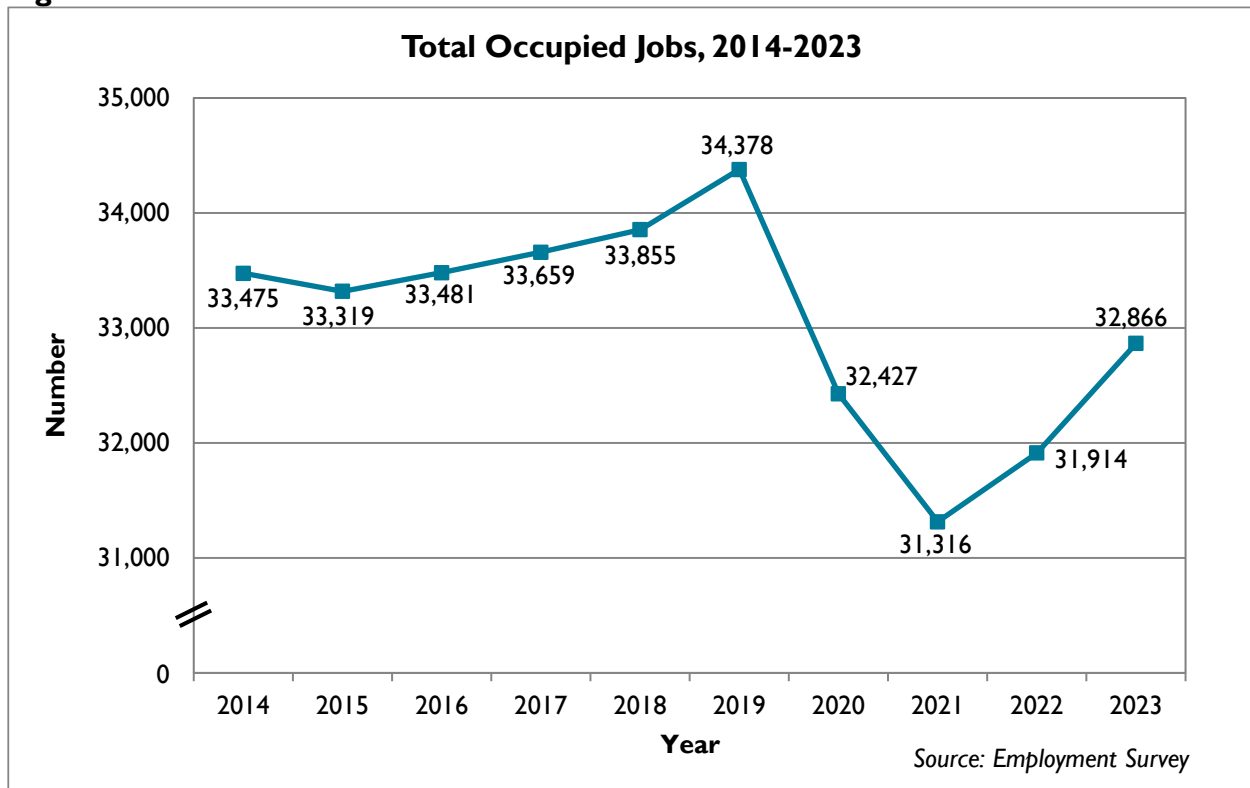
## Labour

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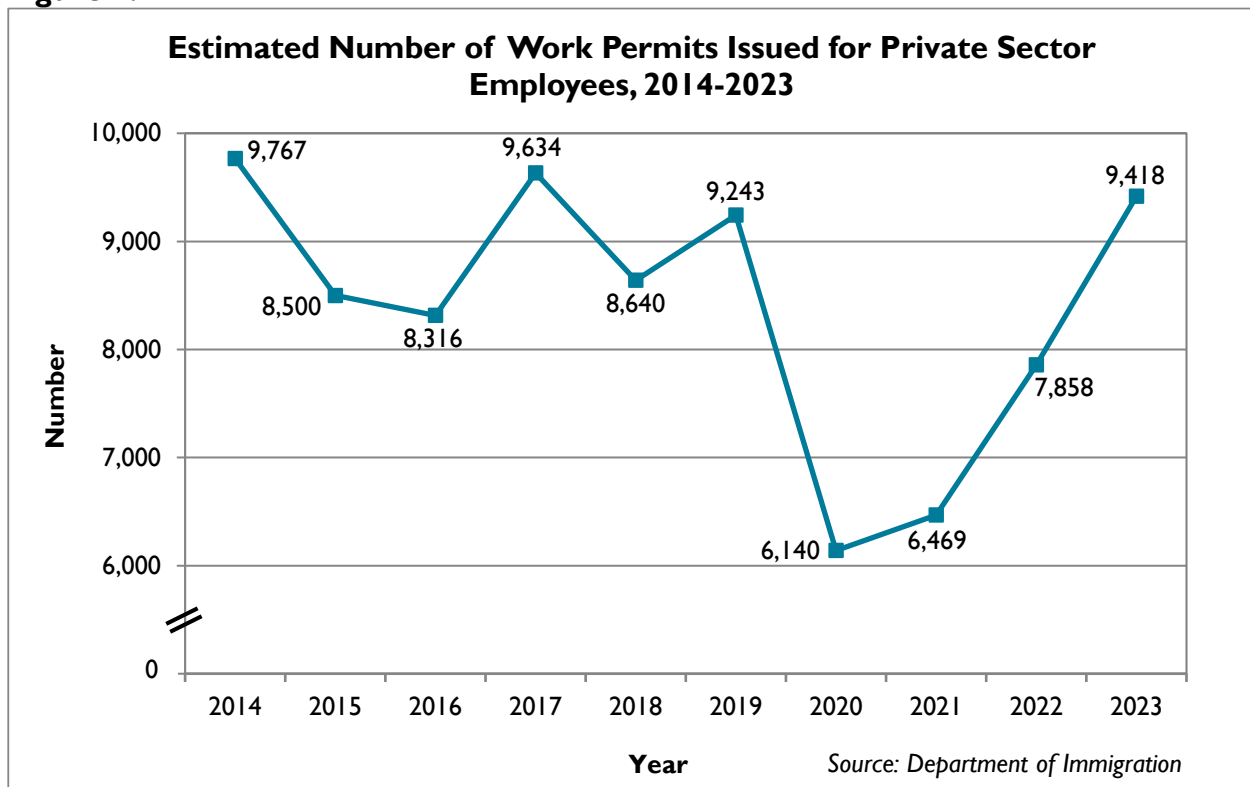
### 2023 Quick Facts

- Total Occupied Jobs: 32,866
- Leading Occupational Groups of Job Holders:
  - Professionals (20%)
  - Senior Officials & Managers (20%)
  - Service Workers, Shop & Market Sales Workers (20%)
- Estimated Number of Private Sector Work Permits: 9,418
- Estimated Number of Public Sector Work Permits: 408

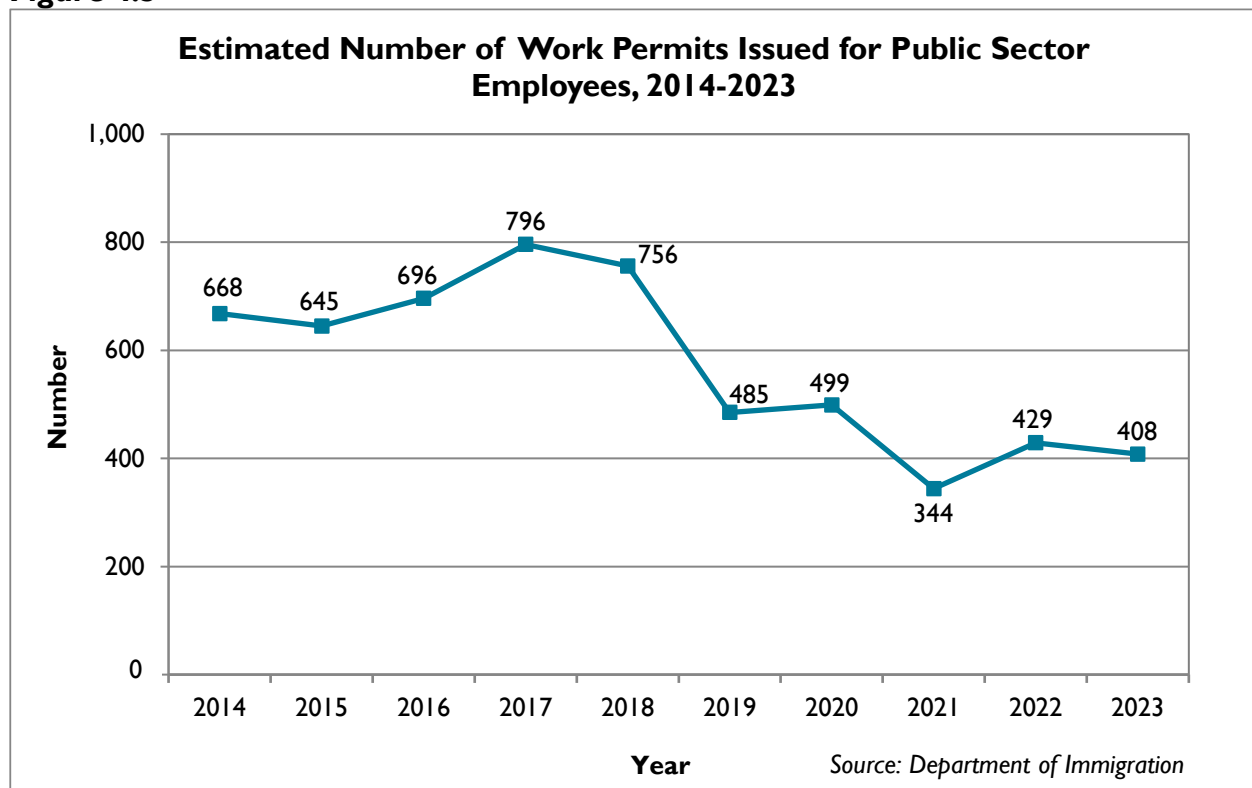
**Figure 4.1**



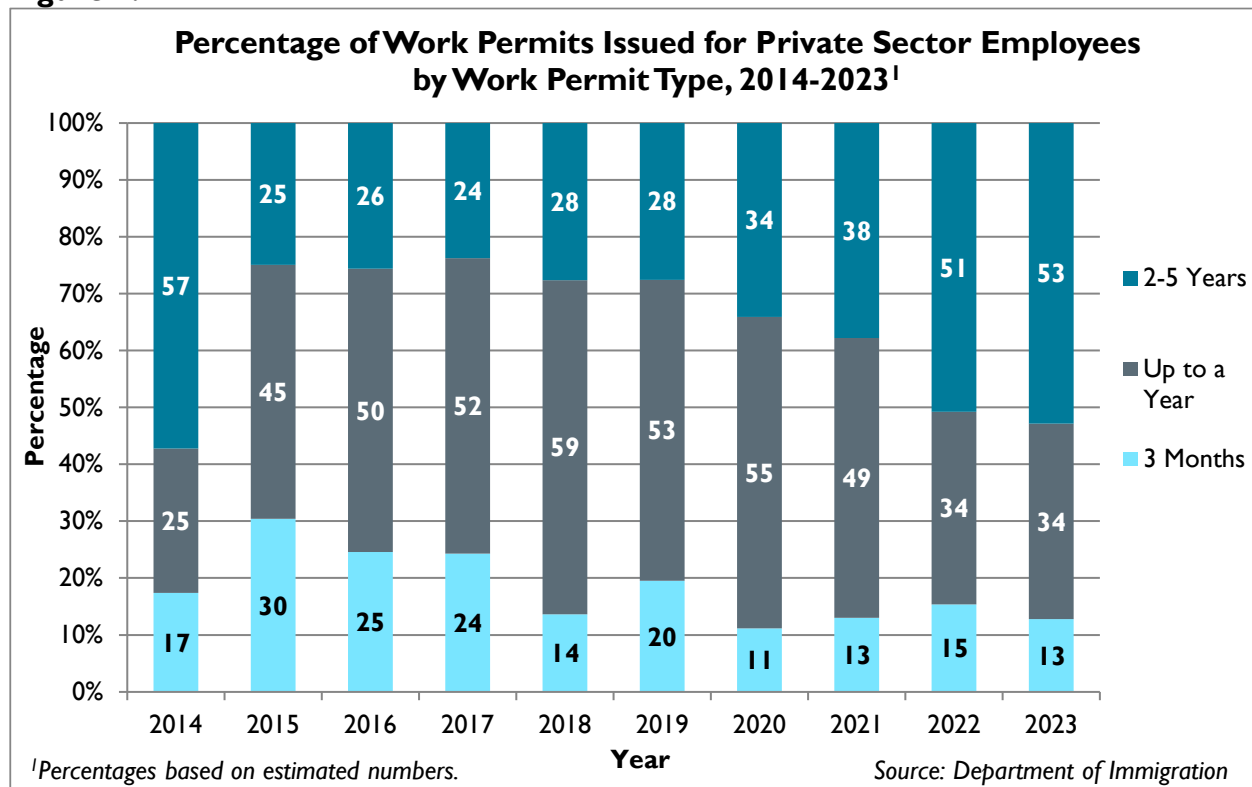
**Figure 4.2**



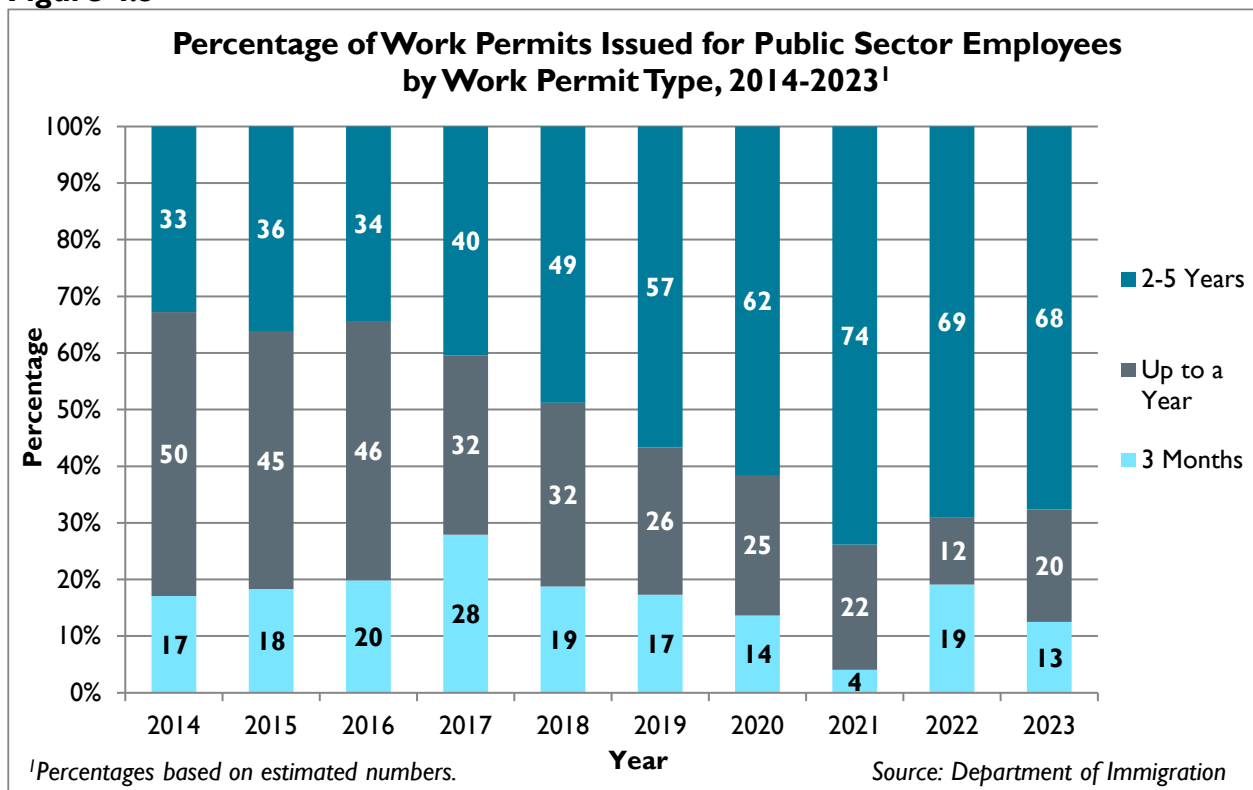
**Figure 4.3**



**Figure 4.4**



**Figure 4.5**





# LABOUR

Table 4.1

Summary Analysis of Occupied Jobs by Major Occupational Group and Age of Job Holder

Occupational Group	Age Groups											
	Total	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 & over
2022												
All Occupations	31,914	239	1,055	2,262	3,345	3,746	3,784	3,801	3,827	3,854	3,365	2,636
Senior Officials and Managers	6,400	2	31	234	479	677	782	871	934	1009	756	625
Professionals	6,593	2	144	594	933	956	890	794	748	655	536	341
Technicians and Associate Professionals	2,789	5	58	210	346	387	371	370	331	307	239	165
Clerks	4,524	69	220	403	418	455	405	429	512	580	620	413
Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers	6,159	109	407	524	725	737	741	668	595	620	536	497
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	748	5	17	56	52	67	93	100	96	95	105	62
Craft and Related Trades Workers	2,537	22	78	119	219	280	317	332	352	334	271	213
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	1,199	4	32	40	68	87	94	129	143	166	197	239
Elementary Occupations	932	21	68	81	98	94	86	99	112	87	105	81
Armed Forces	33	—	—	1	7	6	5	9	4	1	—	—
2023												
All Occupations	32,866	249	1,092	2,359	3,495	3,816	3,999	3,857	3,885	3,803	3,510	2,801
Senior Officials and Managers	6,707	1	23	225	522	701	863	899	967	998	809	699
Professionals	6,736	8	127	661	1005	965	876	785	744	667	534	364
Technicians and Associate Professionals	2,886	7	69	214	377	375	395	391	333	302	236	187
Clerks	4,498	63	224	384	404	457	419	409	487	561	672	418
Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers	6,556	127	438	565	755	782	831	709	650	613	577	509
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	763	1	19	52	58	76	101	107	101	76	107	65
Craft and Related Trades Workers	2,610	14	85	131	215	281	334	350	360	337	277	226
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	1,202	5	38	46	68	85	99	113	131	172	193	252
Elementary Occupations	867	23	69	77	82	86	75	85	108	76	105	81
Armed Forces	41	—	—	4	9	8	6	9	4	1	—	—

Source: Employment Survey

## LABOUR

**Table 4.2**

### Summary Analysis of Occupied Jobs by Major Occupational Group and Major Economic Activity<sup>1</sup>

Occupational Group	Total	Div 1	Div 2	Div 3	Div 4	Div 5	Div 6	Div 7	Div 8	Div 9
<b>2022</b>										
All Occupations	31,914	185	309	338	2,054	7,313	1,833	10,941	1,591	7,350
Senior Officials and Managers	6,400	11	57	64	319	1,357	295	3,243	187	867
Professionals	6,593	6	9	20	54	198	143	2,899	193	3,071
Technicians and Associate Professionals	2,789	5	8	19	49	251	230	1,321	95	811
Clerks	4,524	12	8	44	73	1,048	403	1,916	143	877
Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers	6,159	1	24	7	49	3,252	62	953	832	979
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	748	145	—	—	25	66	4	360	50	98
Craft and Related Trades Workers	2,537	4	167	104	1,148	509	192	156	31	226
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	1,199	1	26	70	102	330	468	20	33	149
Elementary Occupations	932	—	10	10	235	302	36	73	27	239
Armed Forces	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
<b>2023</b>										
All Occupations	32,866	177	5,209	336	2,079	7,705	1,936	6,496	1,628	7,300
Senior Officials and Managers	6,707	9	1,658	61	326	1,411	322	1,840	181	899
Professionals	6,736	6	1,475	21	55	197	149	1,582	201	3,050
Technicians and Associate Professionals	2,886	3	930	20	52	270	266	476	97	772
Clerks	4,498	10	878	47	72	1,072	401	1,013	140	865
Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers	6,556	3	37	8	62	3,510	82	972	870	1,012
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	763	143	6	—	23	68	4	369	49	101
Craft and Related Trades Workers	2,610	2	179	96	1,185	544	200	156	35	213
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	1,202	1	29	73	89	329	484	24	30	143
Elementary Occupations	867	—	17	10	215	304	28	64	25	204
Armed Forces	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41

<sup>1</sup>Any discrepancies with totals from previous editions of the Digest are due to re-classification of industries and occupational groups.

Source: Employment Survey

Div. = Division

Div. 1 = Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying

Div. 2 = Manufacturing

Div. 3 = Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Waste Management

Div. 4 = Construction

Div. 5 = Wholesale/Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels

Div. 6 = Transport, Storage, Information and Communication

Div. 7 = Financial, Insurance, Real Estate, Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities, Administrative, Support Service Activities, International Business Activity and Activities of Extraterritorial Organizations and Bodies

Div. 8 = Arts, Entertainment, Recreation and Other Service Activities; Activities of Households as Employers

Div. 9 = Public Administration, Education, Human Health and Social Work

# LABOUR

**Table 4.3**

## Foreign-Born Workers by Industrial Group

Industry Group	1991			2000 <sup>1</sup>			2010 <sup>2, 3</sup>			2016 <sup>2</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Industries	10,391	5,899	4,492	12,091	6,750	5,341	13,110	7,195	5,915	13,058	7,327	5,731
Agriculture, Fishing & Quarrying	256	243	13	259	244	15	262	242	20	343	329	14
Manufacturing	255	182	73	370	270	100	295	208	87	223	166	57
Electricity, Gas & Water	62	55	7	64	53	11	62	44	18	39	30	9
Construction	574	527	47	709	677	32	1,128	1,064	64	957	911	46
Wholesale & Retail Trade	1,150	528	622	1,243	665	578	1,200	729	471	1,127	736	391
Hotels, Restaurants & Clubs	1,848	1,395	453	1,792	1,362	430	1,576	1,106	470	1,874	1,346	528
Transport & Communication	299	202	97	395	252	143	341	235	106	282	188	94
Financial Intermediation	777	326	451	835	387	448	881	408	473	739	340	399
Real Estate	95	45	50	130	78	52	222	129	93	179	99	80
Business Services	856	416	440	1,548	777	771	1,595	787	808	1,755	834	921
Public Administration & Defence	747	549	198	478	324	154	707	448	259	499	337	162
Education, Health & Social Work	1,261	358	903	1,436	321	1,115	1,621	338	1,283	1,803	403	1,400
Other Community Services	1,238	482	756	1,153	326	827	1,158	281	877	1,035	325	710
International Companies	889	540	349	1,659	1,003	656	1,950	1,122	828	2,139	1,250	889
Not Elsewhere Classified	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not stated	82	49	33	20	11	9	112	54	58	64	33	31

<sup>1</sup>In 1998, Bermuda's industrial classifications were updated according to the

United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activity, Revision 3.

<sup>2</sup>In 2003, Bermuda's industrial classifications were updated according to the

United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activity, Revision 3.1.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes persons for which there is no data. For more details, see Technical Note in the 2010 Population and Housing Census Report.

Source: Population Censuses

## LABOUR

**Table 4.4**

### Estimated Number of Work Permits Issued for Private and Public Sector Employees

Type of Work Permit <sup>1</sup>	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>2</sup>	2021 <sup>2</sup>	2022	2023
<b>Total</b>										
Total	10,435	9,145	9,012	10,430	9,396	9,728	6,639	6,813	8,287	9,826
3 Months	1,815 <sup>3</sup>	2,703	2,183	2,563	1,321	1,888	753	854	1,290	1,256
Up to a Year	2,810	4,086	4,458	5,257	5,318	5,017	3,486	3,258	2,709	3,315
2-5 Years <sup>4</sup>	5,810 <sup>3</sup>	2,356	2,371	2,610	2,757	2,823	2,400	2,701	4,288	5,255
<b>Private</b>										
Total	9,767	8,500	8,316	9,634	8,640	9,243	6,140	6,469	7,858	9,418
3 Months	1,701	2,585	2,045	2,341	1,179	1,804	685	840	1,208	1,205
Up to a Year	2,475	3,793	4,139	5,005	5,073	4,891	3,362	3,182	2,658	3,234
2-5 Years <sup>4</sup>	5,591	2,122	2,132	2,288	2,388	2,548	2,093	2,447	3,992	4,979
<b>Public</b>										
Total	668	645	696	796	756	485	499	344	429	408
3 Months	114	118	138	222	142	84	68	14	82	51
Up to a Year	335	293	319	252	245	126	124	76	51	81
2-5 Years <sup>4</sup>	219	234	239	322	369	275	307	254	296	276

<sup>1</sup>These are work permits issued to Non-Bermudians who are not married to Bermudians.

Source: Department of Immigration

<sup>2</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

<sup>3</sup>A new policy restricting short-term work permits caused a shift from short-term to long-term work permits.

<sup>4</sup>The totals include work permits in the year that they are first issued but are not reflected in subsequent years, even though their validity may be spread over multiple years.

# Section V

## Prices and Wages

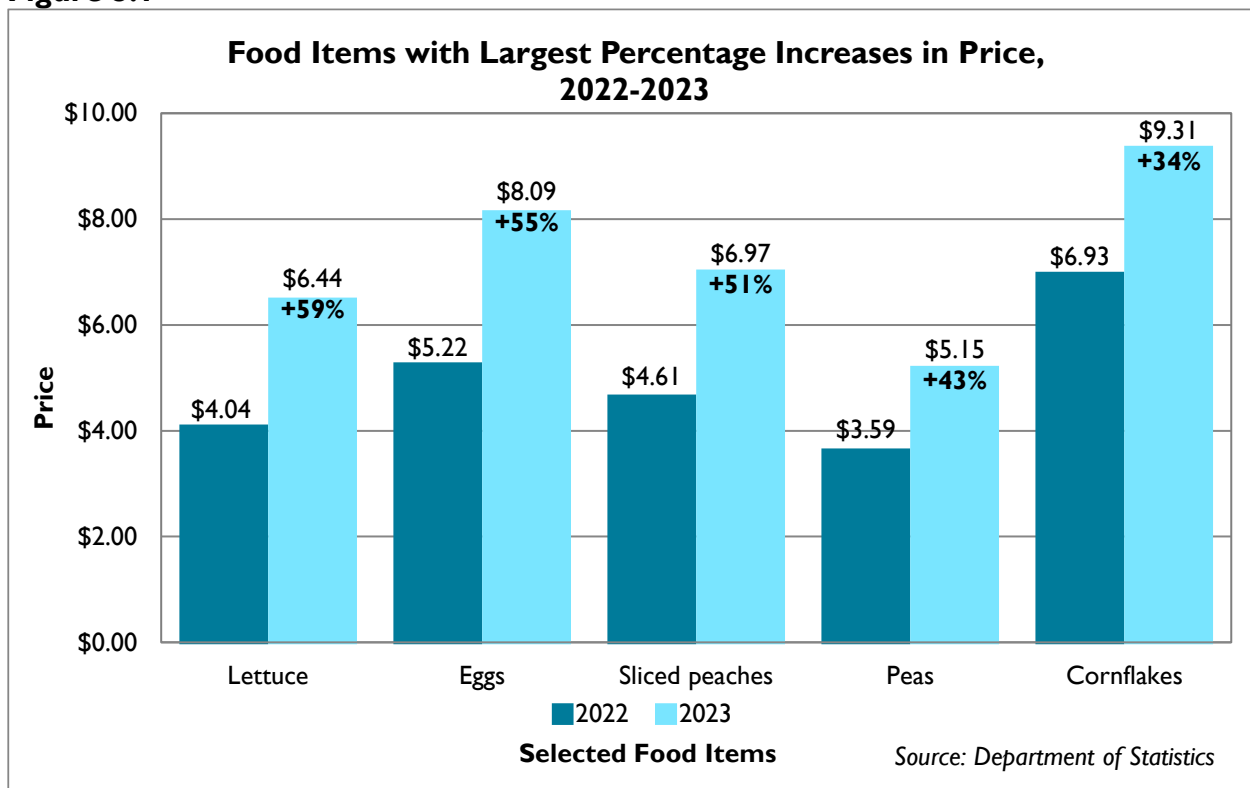
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### 2023 Quick Facts

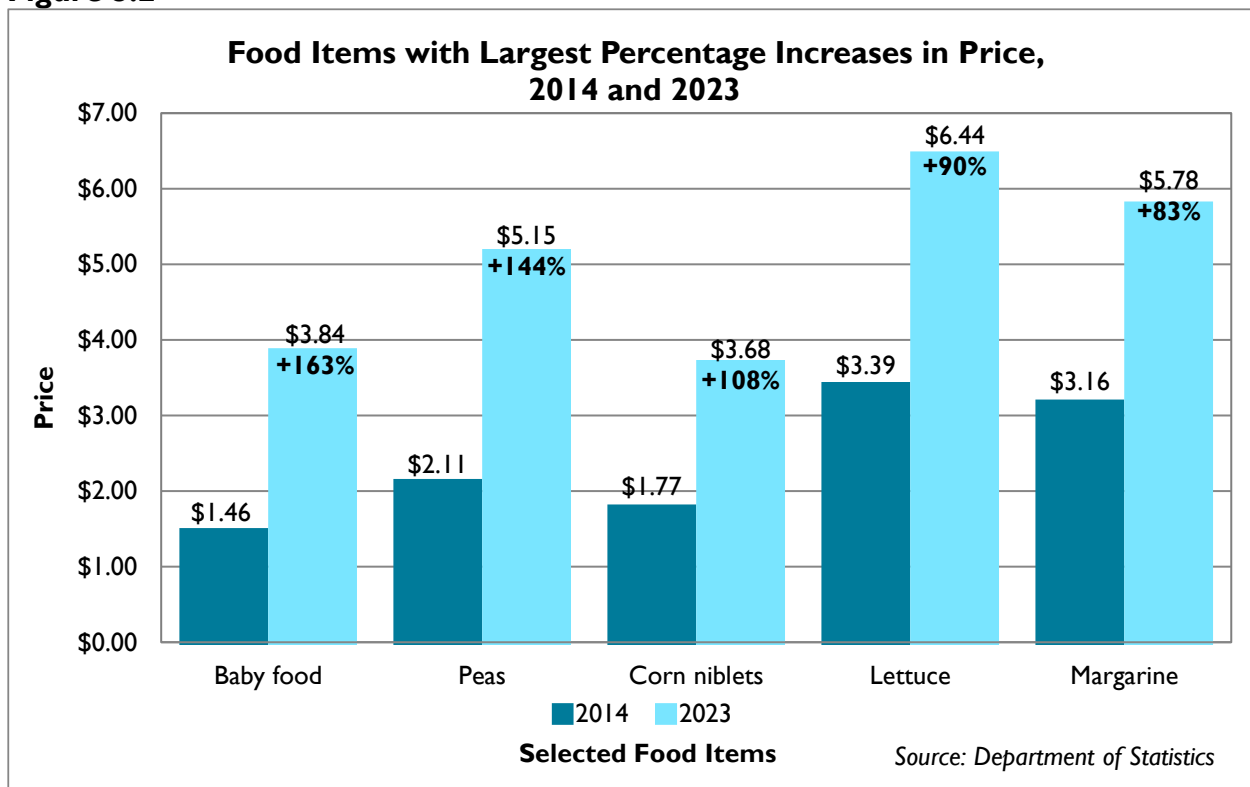
Leading Annual Changes in Selected Average  
Retail Prices

- Lettuce (*per head*)  
\$6.44 (+59%)
- Eggs (*1 doz.*)  
\$8.09 (+55%)
- Coffee, (*12 oz.*)  
\$12.66 (-13%)
- Apples, (*3 lb. bag*)  
\$8.95 (-12%)

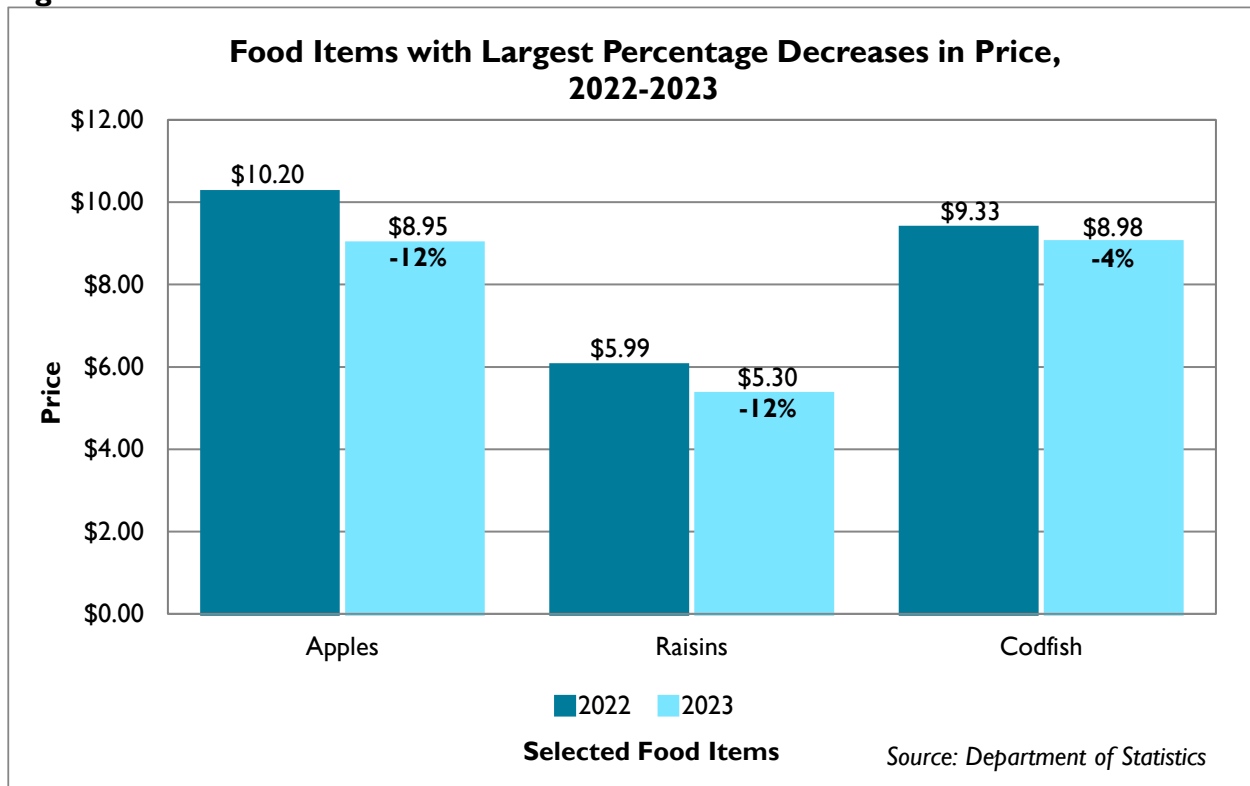
**Figure 5.1**



**Figure 5.2**



**Figure 5.3**



## PRICES AND WAGES

**Table 5.1**

### Expenditure Group Weights Used in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)<sup>1</sup>

Expenditure Group	1974/5	1982	1993	2004	2013
All Items	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	24.1	18.1	15.2	14.6	11.5
Housing	20.2	21.8	27.6	32.5	26.7 <sup>2</sup>
Clothing & Footwear	6.2	6.0	4.7	3.7	2.5
Tobacco & Liquor	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.1
Fuel & Power	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.0	3.9
Household Goods, Services & Supplies	12.8	14.7	17.5	14.0 <sup>3</sup>	11.6
Transport & Foreign Travel	13.8	17.1	13.5	13.9	13.0 <sup>4</sup>
Education, Recreation & Entertainment	9.6	8.4	8.0	7.1	14.7 <sup>5</sup>
Health & Personal Care	6.0	6.8	8.1	9.2	13.0

<sup>1</sup>Summary changes in the weighting pattern of the CPI based on the results of the Household Expenditure Surveys of 1974/75, 1982, 1993, 2004 and 2013.

Source: Department of Statistics

<sup>2</sup>The category name was changed from Rent to Housing.

<sup>3</sup>The category was changed to include household goods, services and communications.

<sup>4</sup>The category name was changed from Transport & Vehicles to Transport & Foreign Travel.

<sup>5</sup>The category name was changed from Education, Recreation & Reading to Education, Recreation & Entertainment.



# PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.2

## Selected Average Retail Prices<sup>1</sup>

	\$									
Items	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Grain and Grain Products:</b>										
Bread, 22 oz. sandwich loaf white	5.74	5.72	5.65	5.65	6.06	6.30	6.30	6.39	6.95	7.37
Flour, 5 lbs.	5.56	5.23	5.33	5.09	5.47	5.69	5.87	6.15	6.45	7.67
Sweet biscuits, 7 oz.	5.09	5.04	5.09	5.57	5.20	5.27	5.53	..	..	..
Cornflakes, 12 oz.	5.31	5.32	5.34	5.16	5.68	5.98	6.86	6.63	6.93	9.31
Rice, 3 lbs.	6.83	7.14	7.69	7.95	8.02	8.42	8.49	8.12	8.29	9.86
<b>Meat, Poultry and Fish:</b>										
Lamb leg, per lb. with bone, frozen	6.71	7.25	6.89	6.40	7.51	7.02	7.82	7.96	9.48	10.08
Hamburger, per lb	4.08	3.95	4.34	5.16	5.04	5.17	5.23	5.40	6.03	6.31
Pork loin chops, per lb. with bone	5.95	6.47	6.78	6.03	6.63	6.55	6.64	7.88	7.37	8.58
Bacon, 16 oz. package	7.23	8.08	7.75	8.00	8.24	8.47	8.67	8.60	9.63	10.65
Pork sausages, 1 lb.	9.91	9.98	10.18	10.57	9.17	10.62	10.92	10.78	12.08	12.98
Chicken legs, 5 lbs.	14.17	13.74	13.98	13.73	13.99	13.91	12.30	12.34	12.54	12.72
Bologna, 12 oz.	3.67	4.11	4.09	3.88	4.44	3.71	3.50	3.59	4.85	5.40
Stewing beef, per lb.	6.59	7.03	7.23	7.77	6.95	6.77	7.56	7.41	8.96	9.75
Corned beef, 12 oz.	4.15	4.37	4.39	4.28	4.23	4.39	4.40	4.49	4.49	5.67
Fish, per lb. imported codfish (boneless)	8.71	9.04	8.92	8.76	8.83	8.50	8.91	8.93	9.33	8.98
Tuna 6 1/2 oz. Tin	3.75	3.88	3.78	3.85	3.76	3.89	3.62	3.81	4.03	4.52
Boiled ham, per lb.	7.19	7.10	7.05	6.80	7.30	7.12	6.46	6.83	6.58	7.06
Bermuda fish, frozen, per lb.	..	..	..	15.61	14.36	15.81	16.41	17.82	17.82	18.42
<b>Dairy Products and Substitutes:</b>										
Butter, 1 lb. pkg.	5.33	5.47	5.29	5.44	6.00	7.30	7.29	7.91	7.13	8.25
Margarine, 8 oz.	3.16	3.02	4.92	4.79	4.51	5.41	4.96	4.97	4.88	5.78
Cheese, 16 oz. (block)	6.96	7.32	6.96	7.08	6.95	7.21	7.28	7.46	7.69	8.05
Milk, fresh per 1/2 gal.	5.30	5.49	5.49	5.63	5.50	5.59	5.64	5.65	5.81	6.12
Cream, evaporated 14 oz.	1.46	1.66	1.81	1.77	1.79	1.87	2.02	2.11	2.24	2.43
Eggs, 1 doz, large	4.44	4.75	4.13	4.83	4.35	4.46	4.42	5.29	5.22	8.09
Sugar, 2kg. bag white, granulated	3.77	3.63	3.58	3.44	3.60	4.83	5.12	5.24	5.78	6.79
<b>Fats and Cooking Oils:</b>										
Cooking oil, 32 fl. oz.	7.23	7.30	6.61	6.69	6.50	6.55	6.67	6.79	7.80	9.77
Vegetable shortening, 3 lb. tin	8.98	8.53	8.55	8.63	8.63	8.60	9.32	9.32	9.51	..
<b>Fruits and Vegetables:</b>										
Potatoes, 5 lb. bag (Bermuda)	5.91	6.05	6.70	6.86	5.25	6.96	7.12	6.50	8.01	9.29
Lettuce, per head	3.39	3.70	4.06	3.84	3.87	4.20	4.30	3.82	4.04	6.44
Apples, 3 lb. bag, McIntosh	7.26	7.26	7.26	7.59	7.92	8.67	7.49	8.25	10.20	8.95
Raisins, 15 oz., (seedless)	4.32	4.31	4.18	4.30	4.32	4.96	4.70	4.70	5.99	5.30
Corn niblets, 11 oz.	1.77	1.82	1.97	1.97	1.98	2.41	2.60	2.69	3.09	3.68
Sliced peaches, 29 oz.	4.15	4.39	4.37	4.66	4.12	4.44	4.57	4.87	4.61	6.97
Soup, tomato, 10 oz.	1.40	1.42	1.50	1.46	1.49	1.77	1.82	1.83	2.07	2.45
Soup, vegetable, 10 oz.	2.42	2.40	2.51	2.51	2.45	2.69	2.64	2.64	2.78	3.33
Baby foods (junior)	1.46	1.48	1.51	2.25	2.17	2.43	2.62	2.64	2.97	3.84
Peas, frozen, 10 oz.	2.11	2.07	1.97	2.07	2.28	2.51	3.05	3.21	3.59	5.15
Beans, french style, frozen, 10 oz.	3.55	3.56	3.60	3.18	3.77	4.09	2.65	2.48	..	..
Broccoli (spears) 10 oz. frozen	3.16	3.08	3.20	3.15	3.21	3.15	2.87	2.99	..	..

Source: Department of Statistics

# PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.2 (cont'd)

## Selected Average Retail Prices<sup>1</sup>

	\$									
Items	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Beverages:</b>										
Coffee, 12 oz. (instant)	11.97	11.92	11.80	11.80	11.82	11.50	11.92	11.92	14.49	12.66
Tea, 50 bags	4.41	4.70	4.53	4.45	4.48	5.39	5.49	5.58	5.38	5.82
<b>Miscellaneous:</b>										
Salt, 750 g.	2.06	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.26	2.25	2.53	2.59	3.37
Marmalade, 12 oz. jar	4.24	..	..	4.40	4.46	4.72	4.45	4.58	4.59	4.99
Strawberry jam, 12 oz. jar	4.55	4.87	4.92	4.64	4.69	4.93	4.42	4.68	4.68	4.81
Peanut butter, 12 oz. jar	3.61	3.60	3.63	3.64	3.72	3.99	3.98	4.00	4.25	4.32
Mayonnaise, 32 oz. bottle	6.62	6.66	6.78	6.77	6.78	6.89	6.89	7.12	7.85	8.97
<b>Household and Personal:</b>										
Powdered household cleanser, 21 oz.	2.18	2.37	2.37	2.34	2.26	2.15	2.16	2.26	2.31	3.04
Soap, bath size tablet (3 pack)	3.60	3.69	3.70	3.70	4.12	4.29	4.38	4.54	4.63	4.77
Washing powder, 26 oz. pack	7.06	7.19	7.36	7.53	6.36	6.29	6.52	6.89	7.73	..
Tampons, 10 pack	4.86	5.13	5.13	5.32	5.24	5.44	5.66	5.71	5.27	5.39
Toothpaste, 4.6 oz.	3.79	3.96	3.86	4.42	4.20	4.20	4.79	4.87	4.16	4.75
Toilet paper (4 pack)	5.81	5.77	5.86	5.95	6.10	6.08	6.85	7.67	9.29	9.50
Newspaper (daily)	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.50
Postal rates (inland letter rate)	0.35	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
Gasoline (premium, 1 litre)	2.12	1.75	1.75	2.07	2.18	2.08	2.03	2.06	2.34	2.27
Haircut, (men)	22.75	22.75	24.00	24.45	25.00	25.33	25.33	25.33	25.33	25.33
Haircut, shampoo, rinse and set (women)	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	73.25	73.25	73.25	73.25	73.25
Drycleaning, 2-piece suit men's	35.68	37.45	37.45	41.69	44.83	44.83	45.43	45.43	46.00	46.00
Shoe repairs, 1/2 sole and heeling men's shoes	52.50	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	60.00	65.00	65.00	66.00
<b>Liquor and Tobacco:</b>										
Beer (5 brands) per case	45.88	46.30	47.28	53.23	50.75	52.82	53.79	54.33	54.58	56.30
Rum (2 brands) per bottle, 1L	31.56	31.64	32.48	33.51	31.72	34.33	35.10	33.87	34.46	34.43
Scotch per bottle, 1L	34.48	34.65	37.27	41.58	39.85	42.67	43.96	43.88	46.77	49.78
Gin per bottle, 1L	33.83	35.87	36.28	36.21	37.70	39.29	46.12	47.60	46.68	47.88
Cigarettes, carton	85.52	86.01	88.87	95.83	125.83	136.90	146.50	142.67	144.57	144.11
<b>Fuel and Power:</b>										
Electricity (actual rates as supplied by BELCO)										
per month per 700 KW hours	309.38	291.88	277.88	243.33	262.41	281.66	261.74	255.14	278.40	282.17
Gas (cost of one cylinder)	157.75	157.75	157.75	157.75	165.00	165.00	169.00	169.00	179.00	189.00
<b>Transportation:</b>										
Cash bus fare (St. George's to Somerset)	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cash ferry fare (Hamilton-Somerset)	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Taxi fare - 5 mile journey	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65
<b>Recreation and Entertainment:</b>										
Movie theatre tickets	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	12.50	12.50

<sup>1</sup>Price quotations are for February of each year unless otherwise stated.

Source: Department of Statistics

**PRICES AND WAGES**

**Table 5.3**

**Basic Weekly Pay Rates - Industrial Workers<sup>1</sup>**

	\$									
<b>Occupation</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>Supermarkets</b>										
General Helper	818.10	834.46	851.15	870.30	889.88	909.09	932.65	948.04	964.16	981.03
Asst. Butcher (0-1 yr)	867.48	884.83	902.53	922.83	943.59	964.82	988.65	1,005.23	1,022.35	1,040.24
Cashier (1 yr+)	846.88	863.82	881.09	900.92	921.19	941.92	965.47	981.40	998.08	1,015.55
Truck Driver	885.96	903.68	921.75	942.49	963.70	985.38	1,010.01	1,026.78	1,044.13	1,062.40
Janitor	840.15	856.95	874.09	893.76	913.87	934.43	957.79	973.60	980.15	1,007.47
Produce Merchandiser (0-1 yr)	815.57	831.88	848.52	867.61	887.13	907.09	929.77	945.11	961.18	978.00
Produce Person (0-1 yr)	867.48	884.83	902.53	922.83	943.59	964.82	988.95	1,005.26	1,022.35	1,040.24
Warehouse Person	885.59	903.30	921.37	942.10	963.30	985.38	1,009.60	1,026.25	1,043.70	1,061.97
Freezer/Dairy Clerk (0-1 yr)	833.67	850.34	867.35	886.87	906.82	927.23	950.41	966.09	982.51	999.71
<b>Public Transportation</b>										
Cashier	1,019.84	1,019.84	1,019.84	1,045.34	1,066.25	1,066.25	1,066.25	1,066.25	1,090.24	1,114.77
Dispatcher/Inspector	1,181.48	1,181.48	1,181.48	1,211.02	1,235.24	1,235.24	1,235.24	1,235.24	1,263.03	1,291.45
Nightwatchman	1,009.67	1,009.67	1,009.67	1,034.91	1,055.61	1,055.61	1,055.61	1,055.61	1,079.36	1,103.65
Storeman	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,073.47	1,094.94	1,094.94	1,094.94	1,094.94	1,119.57	1,144.76
Tradesman (Class 2)	1,100.34	1,100.34	1,100.34	1,127.84	1,150.40	1,150.40	1,150.40	1,150.40	1,176.28	1,202.75
Bus Operator (0-12 mths)	1,091.56	1,091.56	1,091.56	1,118.85	1,141.23	1,141.23	1,141.23	1,141.23	1,166.90	1,193.16
Day/Night Cleaner	991.97	991.97	991.97	1,016.76	1,037.10	1,037.10	1,037.10	1,037.10	1,060.43	1,084.29
Painter (Class 2)	1,049.86	1,049.86	1,049.86	1,076.11	1,097.63	1,097.63	1,097.63	1,097.63	1,122.33	1,147.58
Janitor	1,014.32	1,014.32	1,014.32	1,039.68	1,060.48	1,060.48	1,060.48	1,060.48	1,084.34	1,108.73
<b>Post Office</b>										
Chief Area Postman	1,189.05	1,189.05	1,189.05	1,218.78	1,243.16	1,243.16	1,243.16	1,243.16	1,271.13	1,299.73
Delivery Post Person	1,094.17	1,094.17	1,094.17	1,121.52	1,144.41	1,144.41	1,144.41	1,144.41	1,169.70	1,196.01
Inside Post Person	1,028.52	1,028.52	1,028.52	1,054.23	1,075.74	1,075.04	1,075.04	1,075.04	1,099.52	1,156.05
Custodian	1,014.66	1,014.66	1,014.66	1,040.03	1,061.26	1,061.26	1,061.26	1,061.26	1,084.69	1,109.10
<b>Dock Workers</b>										
Crane Operator	1,365.24	1,385.71	1,413.43	1,447.35	1,482.23	1,497.06	1,497.06	1,519.50	1,583.32	..
Deckman	1,324.27	1,344.13	1,371.02	1,403.92	1,437.75	1,452.13	1,452.13	1,473.75	1,535.65	..
Foreman	1,427.90	1,449.31	1,478.30	1,554.00	1,591.45	1,607.37	1,607.37	1,631.63	1,700.16	..
Forklift Operator	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holdmen/Loader/Sorter	1,266.83	1,285.83	1,311.55	1,343.02	1,375.39	1,389.15	1,389.15	1,410.00	1,469.22	..
Helper	1,131.88	1,148.85	1,171.83	1,199.95	1,228.87	1,241.16	1,241.16	1,259.63	1,317.53	..
<b>Civil Aviation</b>										
Foreman Skycap	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	..	..
Porters (Skycaps)	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	..	..
<b>Communication - Telephone</b>										
Technical										
Lead Technician Data Transmission Network	1,464.40	1,492.40	1,522.00	1,552.40	1,587.33	1,611.01	1,643.60	1,643.60	1,701.13	1,769.20
Lead Universal Technician O/Plant MDI	1,347.20	1,372.80	1,400.00	1,428.00	1,460.13	1,481.90	1,511.60	1,511.60	1,564.51	1,626.80
Technician Switching & NOCC	1,223.20	1,246.40	1,271.20	1,296.60	1,325.77	1,345.89	1,372.80	1,372.80	1,420.85	1,477.60
Universal - Business & Data Technician	1,100.80	1,121.60	1,144.00	1,166.80	1,193.05	1,211.10	1,235.60	1,235.60	1,278.85	1,330.00
Lead Splicing Tech Major Development	1,019.20	1,038.40	1,059.20	1,080.40	1,104.71	1,121.37	1,143.60	1,143.60	1,183.63	1,230.80
Central Office Technician	931.20	948.80	967.60	987.00	1,009.21	1,024.34	1,044.80	1,044.80	1,081.37	1,124.40
Non-Technical										
Garage Foreman Level III	1,485.60	1,514.00	1,544.00	1,574.80	1,610.23	1,634.56	1,716.00	1,716.00	1,776.06	1,794.80
Panel Beater/ Spray Painter	1,019.20	1,038.40	1,059.20	1,080.40	1,104.71	1,121.37	1,143.60	1,143.60	1,183.63	1,230.80
Janitor Handyman	931.20	948.80	967.60	987.00	1,009.21	1,024.34	1,044.80	1,044.80	1,081.37	1,124.40

Source: Bermuda Industrial Union - Collective Agreements

# PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.3 (cont'd)

## Basic Weekly Pay Rates - Industrial Workers<sup>1</sup>

	\$									
Occupation	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Public Works</b>										
Tradesman Class 2 <sup>2</sup>	1,100.29	1,100.29	1,100.29	1,127.79	1,150.35	1,150.35	1,150.35	1,150.35	1,176.23	1,202.70
Driver	1,098.48	1,098.48	1,098.48	1,125.95	1,148.47	1,148.47	1,148.47	1,148.47	1,174.31	1,200.73
Equipment Operator Class 2	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,119.82	1,142.22	1,142.22	1,142.22	1,142.22	1,167.92	1,194.19
Supervisory Depot Foreman	1,275.94	1,275.94	1,275.94	1,307.84	1,334.00	1,334.00	1,334.00	1,334.00	1,364.01	1,394.71
Office Cleaner & Canteen Helper	985.72	985.72	985.72	1,010.36	1,030.57	1,030.57	1,030.57	1,030.57	1,053.76	1,077.47
Watchman & Security	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,035.25	1,055.96	1,055.96	1,055.96	1,055.96	1,079.72	1,104.01
Skilled Labourer	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,062.99	1,084.25	1,084.25	1,084.25	1,084.25	1,108.64	1,133.59
Storeman	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,073.47	1,095.37	1,095.37	1,094.94	1,094.94	1,119.57	1,144.76
Light Labourer Road Sweeper	993.57	993.57	993.57	1,018.41	1,038.78	1,038.78	1,038.78	1,038.78	1,062.15	1,086.05
Sanitation Labourer	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,062.99	1,084.25	1,084.25	1,084.25	1,084.25	1,108.64	1,133.59
<b>Agriculture</b>										
Foreman Grade III	..	..	..	1,175.15	1,198.65	1,198.65	1,198.65	1,198.65	1,225.62	1,253.20
Tradesman Class I	1,165.50	1,165.50	1,165.50	1,194.63	1,218.53	1,218.53	1,218.53	1,218.53	1,245.94	1,273.98
Tractor Driver	1,062.76	1,062.76	1,062.76	1,089.32	1,111.11	1,111.11	1,111.11	1,111.11	1,136.11	1,161.67
Gardener and Spray Operator	1,030.13	1,030.13	1,030.13	1,055.88	1,077.00	1,077.00	1,077.00	1,077.00	1,101.23	1,126.01
Heavy Labourer/Trash Truck Assistant	1,022.12	1,022.12	1,022.12	1,047.68	1,092.68	1,092.68	1,092.68	1,092.68	1,092.68	1,117.26
<b>Marine and Ports</b>										
Coxswain (0-3 years)	1,110.07	1,110.07	1,110.07	1,137.82	1,160.58	1,160.58	1,160.58	1,160.58	1,186.69	1,213.39
Bosun (Unlicensed)	1,058.87	1,058.87	1,058.87	1,085.34	1,107.05	1,107.05	1,107.05	1,107.05	1,131.96	1,157.43
Tug Engineer	1,220.14	1,220.14	1,220.14	1,250.64	1,275.66	1,275.66	1,275.66	1,275.66	1,304.36	1,333.71
Maintenance Worker	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,094.55	1,116.44	1,116.44	1,116.44	1,116.44	1,141.56	1,167.24
Tug Pilot - Foreman	1,270.11	1,270.11	1,270.11	1,313.75	1,340.02	1,340.02	1,340.02	1,340.02	1,370.17	1,401.00
<b>Hospitals</b>										
Receptionist (0-5 years)	954.77	954.77	981.03	1,003.10	1,028.82	1,039.21	1,039.21	1,039.21	1,039.21	1,077.40
Gardener	974.37	974.37	1,001.17	1,023.69	1,049.94	1,060.55	1,060.55	1,060.55	1,060.55	1,099.52
Housekeeping (Aide B 1st year)	953.77	953.77	980.00	1,002.05	1,027.74	1,038.12	1,038.12	1,038.12	1,038.12	1,076.27
Dietary Aid (1st year)	953.77	953.77	980.00	1,002.05	1,027.74	1,038.12	1,038.12	1,038.12	1,038.12	1,076.27
Laundry (General worker - 1st year)	960.37	960.37	986.78	1,008.35	1,034.21	1,044.66	1,044.66	1,044.66	1,044.66	1,083.04
Sanitation Labourer	984.37	984.37	1,011.44	1,034.20	1,060.72	1,071.43	1,071.43	1,071.43	1,071.43	1,110.80
Emergency Medical Technician (EMT - Level I)	1,158.17	1,158.17	1,190.02	1,216.80	1,248.00	1,260.61	1,260.61	1,260.61	1,260.61	1,273.07
Nursing Assistant (1st year)	980.57	980.57	1,007.54	1,030.21	1,056.63	1,067.30	1,067.30	1,067.30	1,067.30	1,112.16
Ward Orderly (Qualified - 1st year)	979.17	979.17	1,006.10	1,028.74	1,055.12	1,065.78	1,065.78	1,065.78	1,065.78	1,118.48
<b>Menzies Aviation<sup>3</sup></b>										
Passenger Service Agent Level 1	615.20	624.40	646.40	665.79	689.09	..	706.50	706.50	734.76	..
Passenger Service Agent Level 2	639.60	649.20	672.00	692.16	716.38	..	734.25	734.25	763.67	..
Ramp Agent Level 1	615.20	624.40	646.40	665.79	689.09	..	706.50	706.50	734.76	..
Ramp Agent Level 2	639.60	649.20	672.00	692.16	716.38	..	734.25	734.25	763.62	..
Ramp Senior Operator	645.60	655.20	681.60	702.04	726.61	..	744.75	744.75	774.52	..
Cleaner Grade 1	574.00	582.40	602.80	620.88	642.61	..	658.88	658.88	685.24	..
Cleaner Grade 2	594.40	603.20	624.40	643.13	665.63	..	682.13	682.13	709.42	..
Aircraft Licensed Mechanic	984.00	998.80	1,033.60	1,064.60	1,101.86	..	1,128.38	1,128.38	1,173.52	..
GSE Apprentice Mechanic	697.20	707.60	732.40	754.37	780.77	..	800.25	800.25	832.26	..
GSE Licensed Mechanic	779.20	790.80	818.40	842.95	872.45	..	894.38	894.38	930.16	..

Source: Bermuda Industrial Union - Collective Agreements

# PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.3 (cont'd)

## Basic Weekly Pay Rates - Industrial Workers<sup>1</sup>

	\$									
Occupation	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Construction</b>										
Foreman	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80
Foreman (Labour)	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60
Operator B	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80
Mechanic (Top Grade)	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20
Mechanic	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60
Mixer Operator	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40
Paint Applier	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40
Mechanic Steel Fixer	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60
Skilled Labourer	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20
Storeman	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40
Truck Driver	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60
Welder	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20
Form Carpenter	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60
Hammerman	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00
<b>Hotels (Tipped Live-Out Workers)</b>										
Bell Staff-Doorman/Starter	287.21	304.80	310.89	317.89	326.63	334.80	342.33	342.33	342.33	366.70
Waiter/Waitress	264.25	280.42	286.03	292.47	300.51	308.02	314.95	314.95	314.95	337.38
Night Housekeeper	330.37	347.17	352.37	360.30	370.21	379.47	388.01	388.01	388.01	415.63
Cottage/Apartment Attendant	272.09	288.83	294.53	301.15	309.43	317.17	324.31	324.31	324.31	347.40
On Call Room Attendant	264.25	280.42	286.03	292.47	300.51	308.02	314.95	314.95	314.95	337.38
<b>Hotels (Non-Tipped Workers)</b>										
Chauffer	684.26	715.52	726.25	738.96	759.28	778.27	795.78	795.78	795.78	852.44
Linen Controller	708.61	740.98	752.10	769.02	790.17	809.93	828.15	828.15	828.15	887.11
Head Controlman/Mechanic	735.00	768.58	780.11	793.76	815.59	835.98	854.79	854.79	854.79	915.65
Chef Gourmet	728.52	761.80	773.23	786.76	808.40	828.61	847.61	847.61	847.61	..
Towel Folder	676.05	706.93	717.54	730.09	750.17	768.93	786.23	786.23	786.23	842.21
Shampoo Supervisor	726.08	759.25	770.64	787.98	809.65	829.89	858.57	858.57	858.57	908.98
Social Desk Hostess	695.43	727.20	738.10	751.02	771.68	790.97	808.76	808.76	808.76	866.35
<b>Garages</b>										
Tradesman (Junior)	726.51	909.34	927.52	937.95	948.51	959.18	..	984.52	999.29	1,014.28
New Car Preparer	668.23	704.45	719.56	727.66	735.84	744.12	..	763.78	775.24	786.87
Storeman (Junior)	613.56	670.98	684.40	692.10	699.89	707.76	..	726.46	737.36	748.42
Working Foreman	979.78	1,099.84	1,121.84	1,134.46	1,147.22	1,160.13	..	1,190.80	1,208.64	1,226.77
Mechanic (Grade A1)	909.67	1,030.18	1,050.78	1,062.60	1,074.56	1,086.64	..	1,115.35	1,132.08	1,149.06
<b>Printers</b>										
Bindery Supervisor	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00	826.20	..
Driver	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00	849.66	..
Sales Representative	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00	851.70	..
Warehouse Person	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00	859.86	..

<sup>1</sup>The minimum weekly rate is shown for selected workers or a group of workers with roughly equivalent levels of pay.

Source: Bermuda Industrial Union - Collective Agreements

<sup>2</sup>Includes: electricians, fitters, masons, painters, panel beaters, plumbers, mechanics and welders.

<sup>3</sup>In 2016, collection of weekly pay rates from Menzies Aviation replaced Renaissance Aviation.

# Section VI

## Finance

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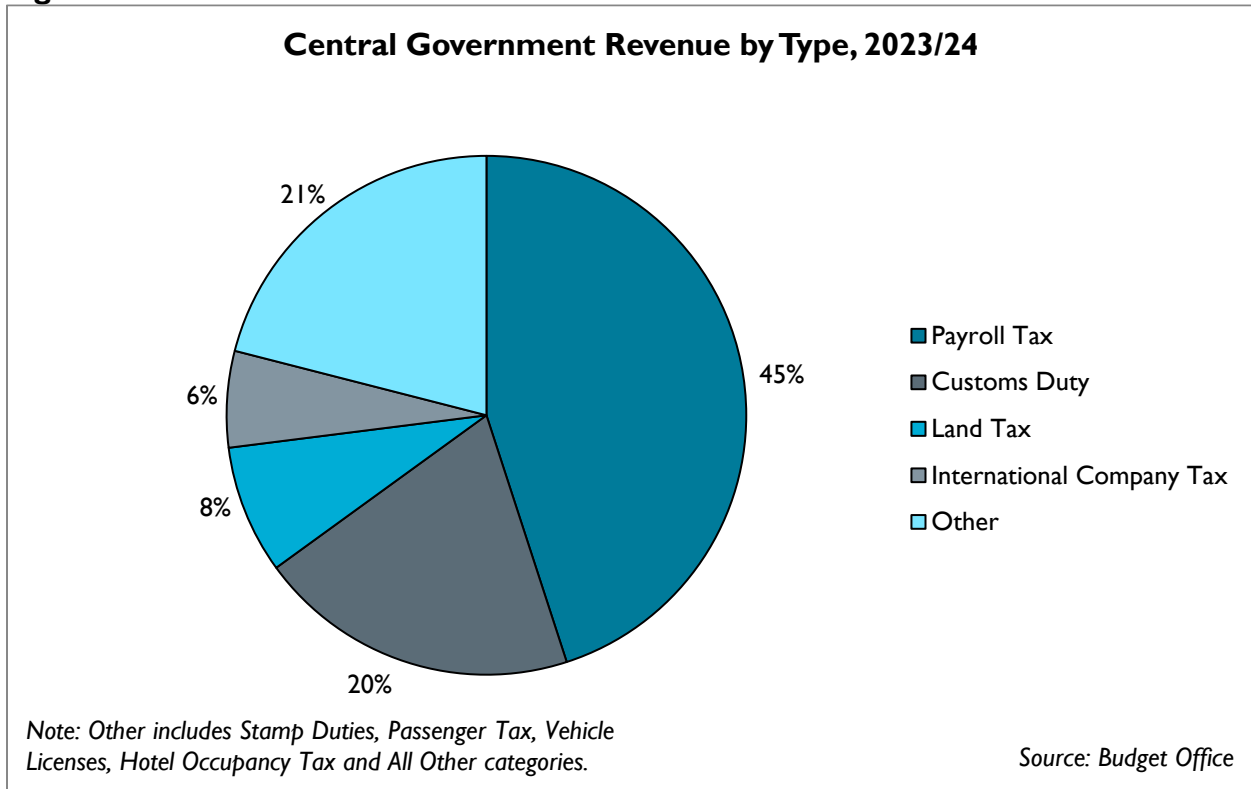
### 2023 Quick Facts

- Government Total Deficit<sup>1</sup> (2023/24)e: \$44.0 million
- Corporation of Hamilton Total Deficit<sup>1</sup>: \$26.5 million
- Corporation of St. George Total Surplus<sup>2</sup>: \$1.9 million

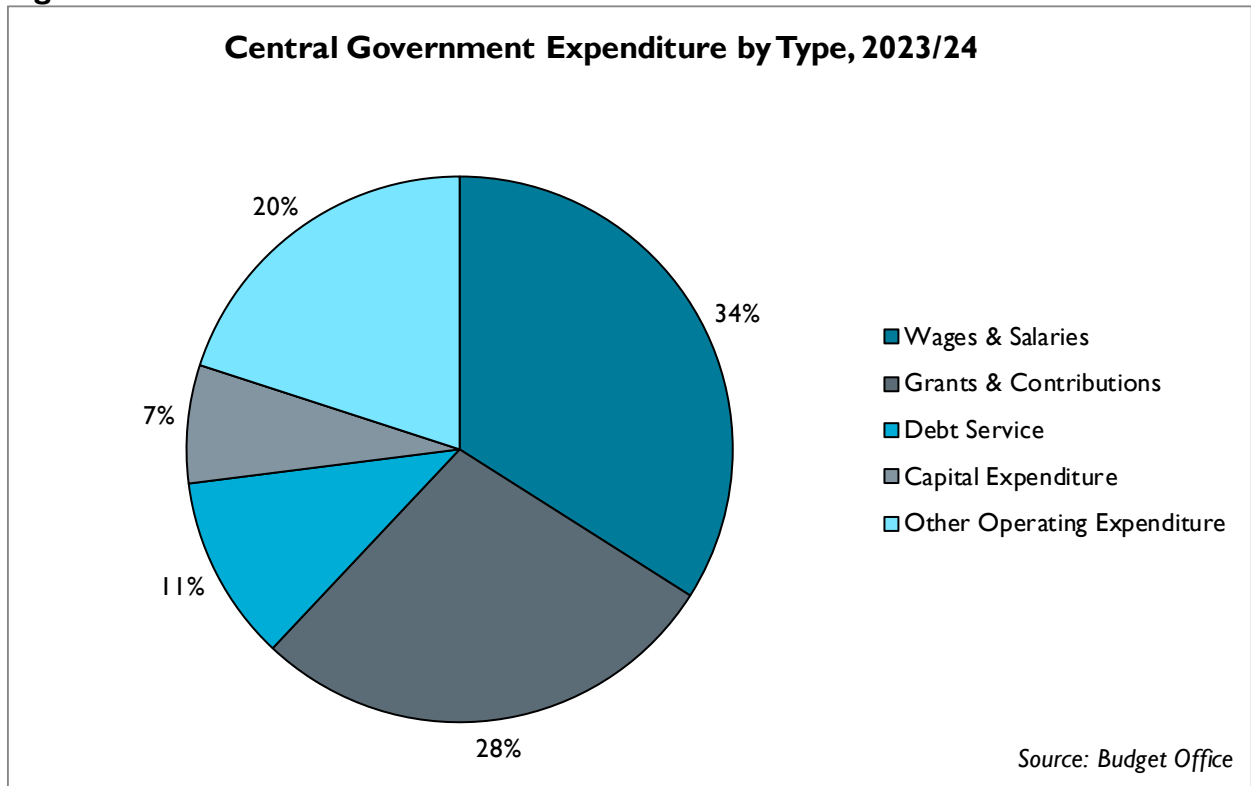
<sup>1</sup>Deficit: the excess of expenditure over revenue.

<sup>2</sup>Surplus: the excess of revenue over expenditure.

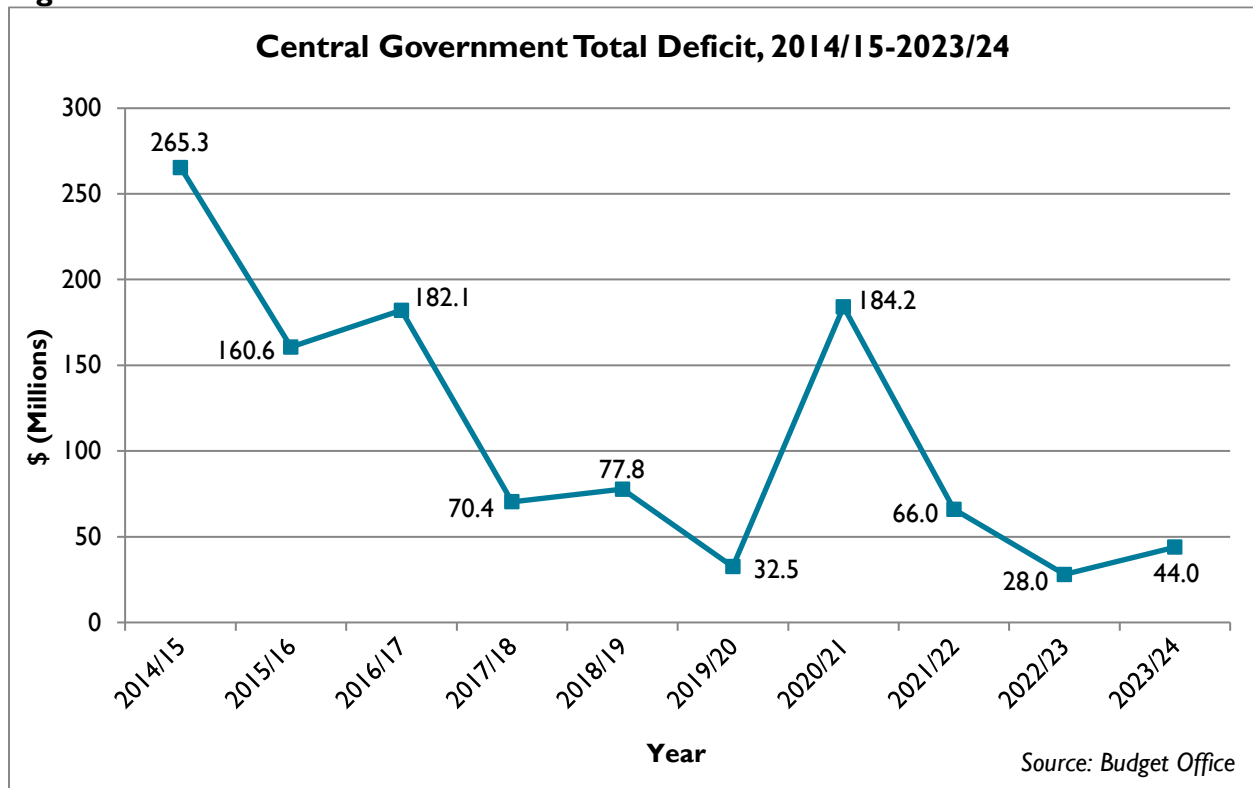
**Figure 6.1**



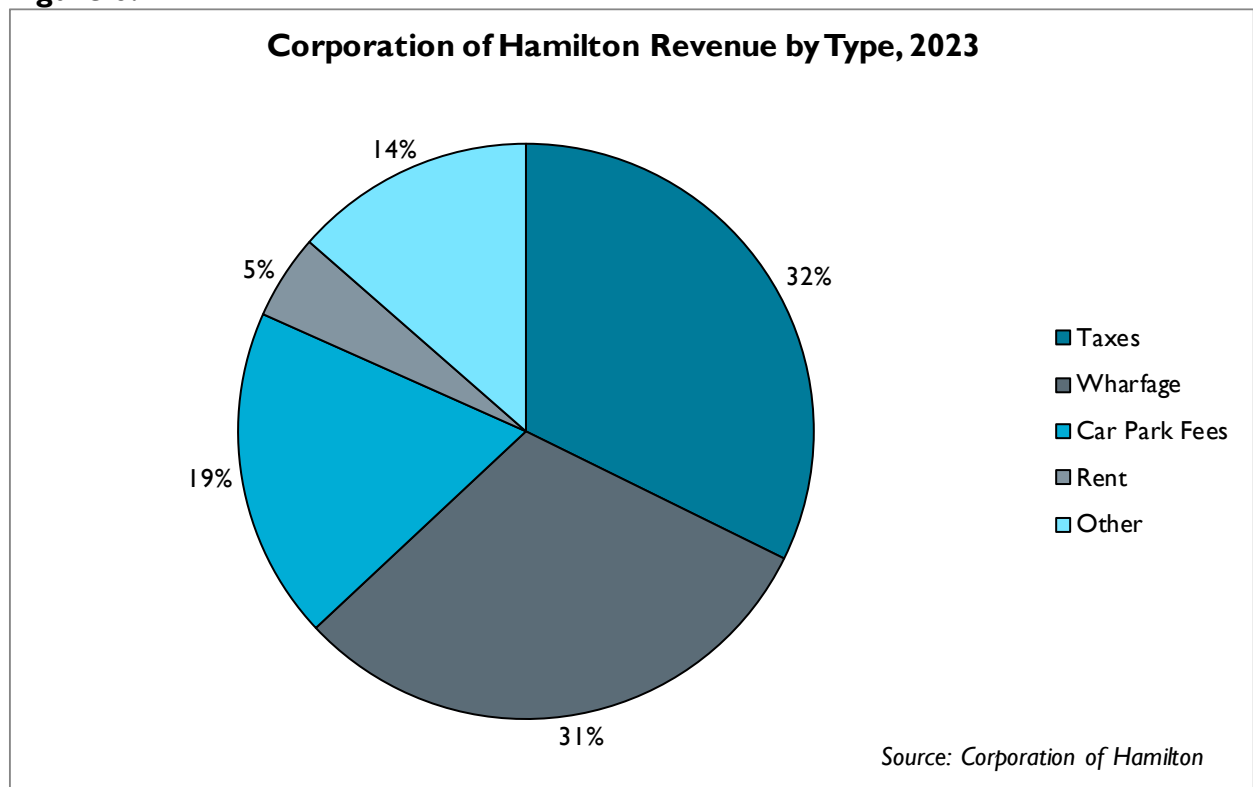
**Figure 6.2**



**Figure 6.3**

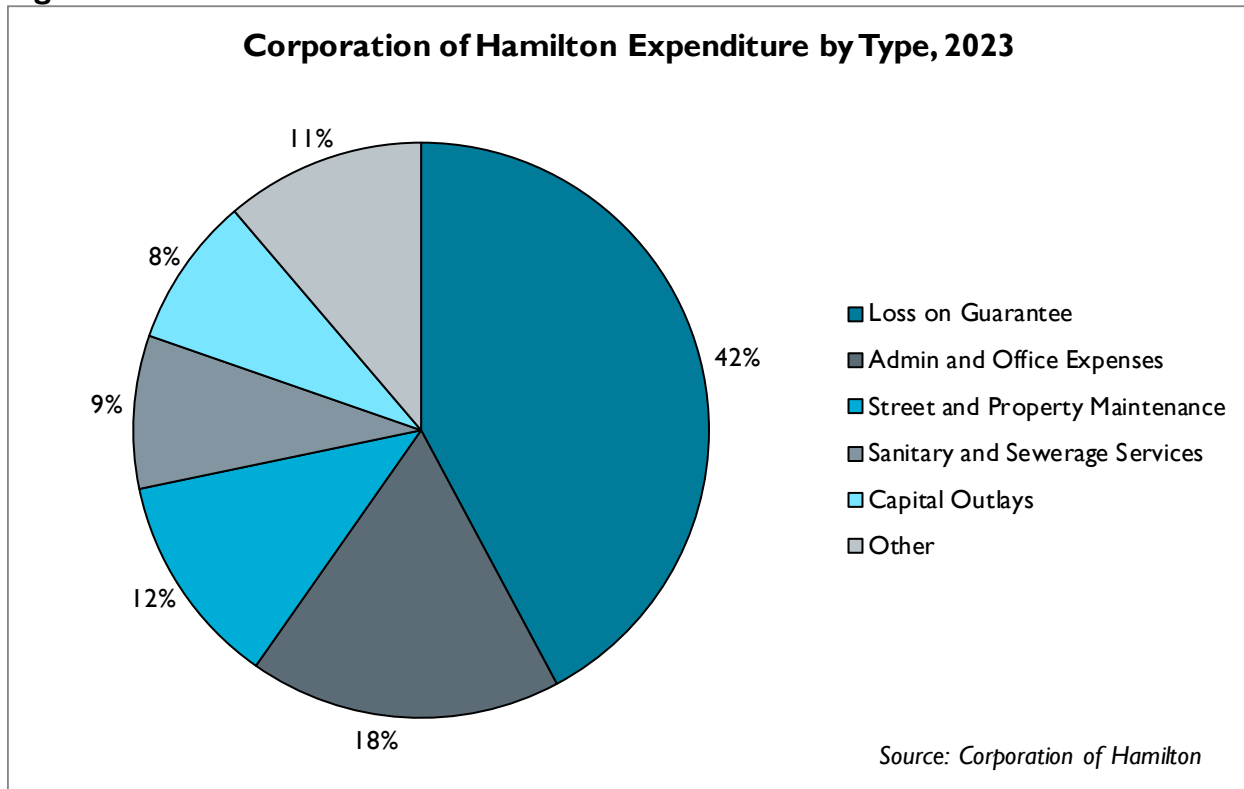


**Figure 6.4**

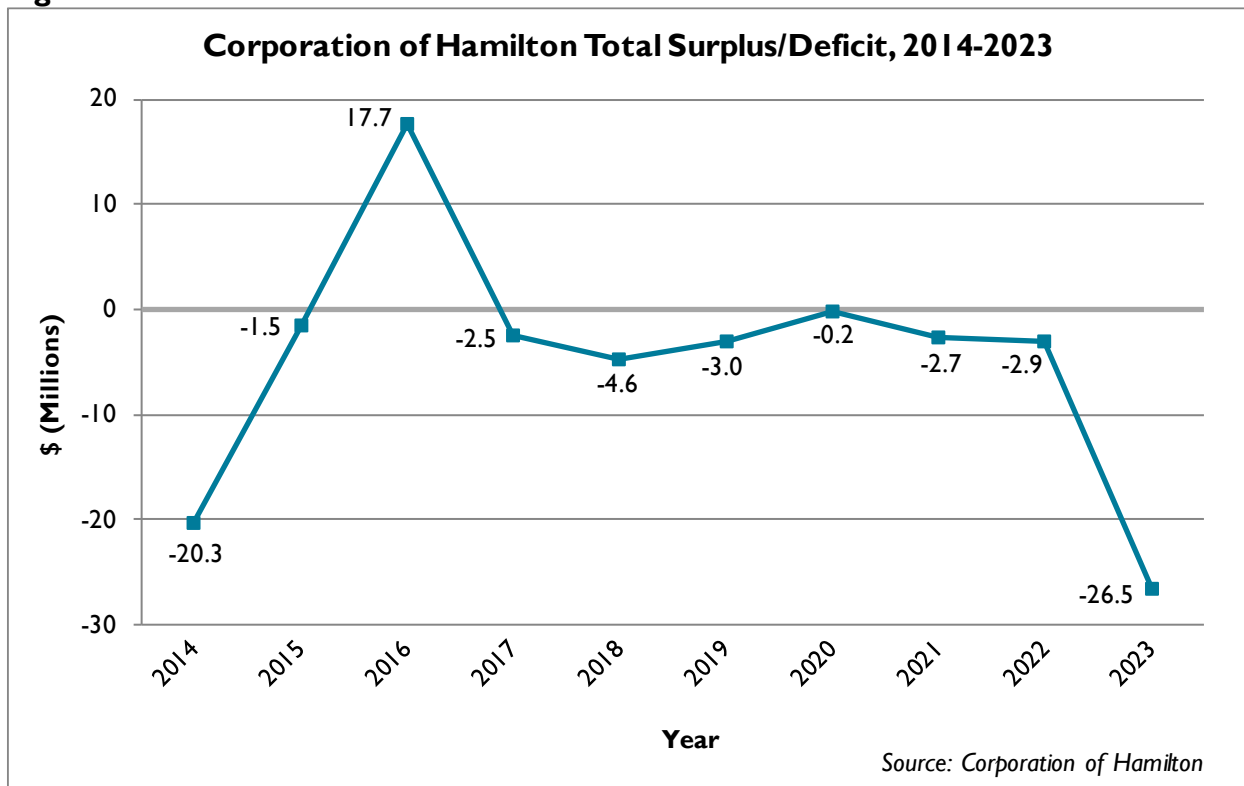




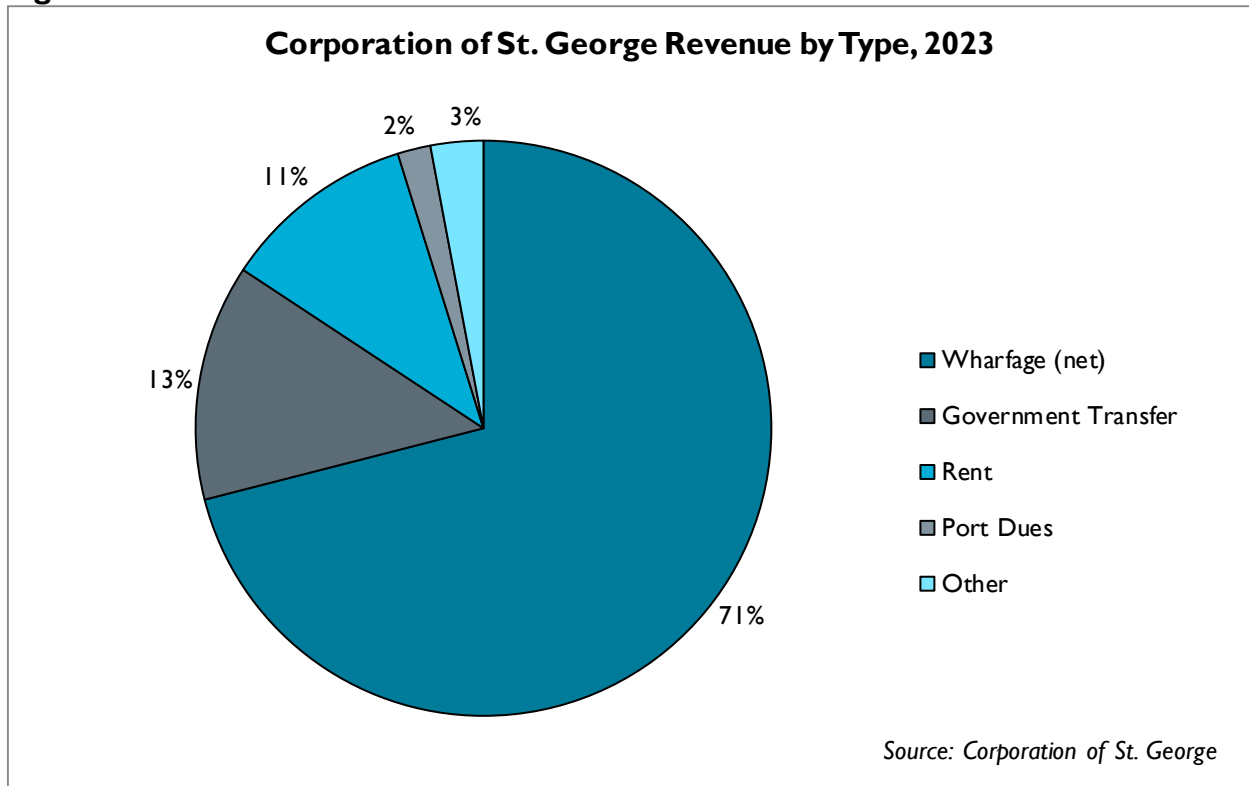
**Figure 6.5**



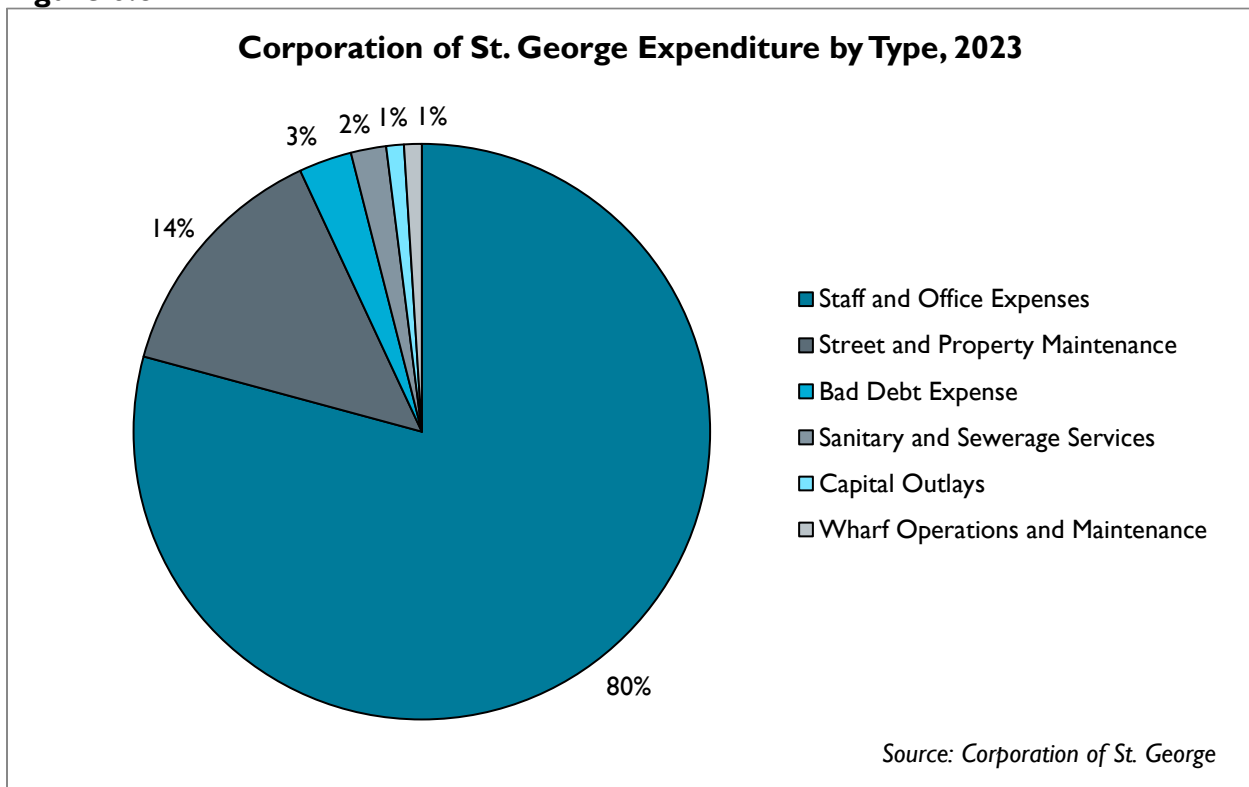
**Figure 6.6**



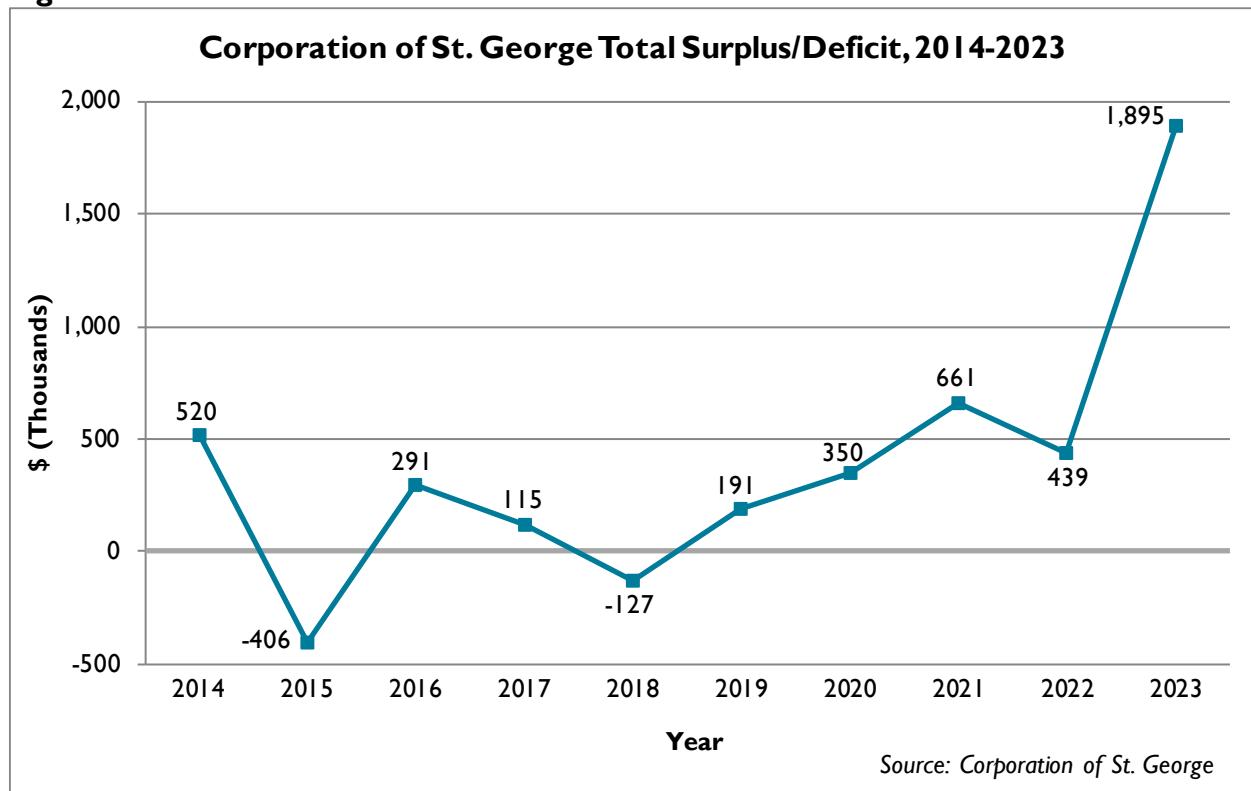
**Figure 6.7**



**Figure 6.8**



**Figure 6.9**



# FINANCE

Table 6.1

## Central Government: Revenue and Expenditure

Revenue										\$ thousand
Fiscal Year <sup>1</sup>	Total	Payroll Tax	Customs Duty	International Company Tax	Land Tax	Stamp Duties	Passenger Tax	Vehicle Licences	Hotel Occupancy Tax	All Other <sup>2</sup>
2014/15	880,408	333,860	171,470	62,776	61,101	23,885	32,908	28,435	9,187	156,786
2015/16	953,614	361,136	192,593	60,074	67,068	25,216	40,794	29,031	10,337	167,365
2016/17	987,994	401,755	211,087	62,607	62,422	23,125	41,025	29,364	7,951	148,658
2017/18	1,058,877	456,736	223,003	63,353	62,846	26,714	22,177	29,291	11,991	162,766
2018/19	1,090,277	467,486	226,055	64,444	79,745	25,697	24,096	31,001	9,193	162,560
2019/20	1,086,351	465,018	221,897	65,155	84,498	19,580	31,907	29,784	8,961	159,551
2020/21	998,280	438,798	202,218	62,085	83,968	23,701	-18	32,335	-528	155,721
2021/22	1,085,639	460,127	224,511	62,554	84,795	38,279	781	31,089	2,719	180,784
2022/23r	1,127,143	486,879	225,055	61,882	85,793	28,827	18,754	30,142	2,779	187,032
2023/24e	1,158,866	522,183	227,261	71,639	90,346	27,500	24,700	31,535	5,400	158,302
Expenditure										\$ thousand
Public Debt										
Fiscal Year <sup>1</sup>	Total	Wages & Salaries	Grants & Contributions	Debt Service	Transfer to Sinking Fund	Capital Expenditure	Other Operating Expenditure			
2014/15	1,145,738	383,248	296,390	113,223	47,669	49,753	255,455			
2015/16	1,114,249	371,791	298,204	116,221	52,250	43,721	232,062			
2016/17	1,170,046	366,542	300,899	120,640	58,375	76,702	246,888			
2017/18	1,129,282	369,704	285,298	117,911	62,098	56,596	237,675			
2018/19	1,168,029	385,715	319,155	124,031	64,223	58,571	216,334			
2019/20	1,118,873	391,436	323,966	105,674	—	67,069	230,728			
2020/21	1,182,433	375,852	407,615	129,363	—	55,647	213,956			
2021/22	1,151,664	377,987	342,650	127,159	—	75,921	227,947			
2022/23r	1,155,133	382,306	328,994	136,515	—	67,381	239,937			
2023/24e	1,202,821	406,632	337,807	129,209	—	84,135	245,038			

<sup>1</sup>Fiscal year runs from April 1 to March 31.

<sup>2</sup>Includes fees, sales, recoveries and other miscellaneous departmental receipts.

# FINANCE

Table 6.2

## Bermuda Monetary Authority Balance Sheet

\$ thousand

Assets						
Year End	Bank Deposits and Money Market Instruments			Other Assets		
	Total	Demand Deposits	Time/Term Deposits	Securities	Accounts and Other Receivables	Other
2014	171,395	36,766	—	99,490	896	34,243
2015	178,527	35,438	—	108,990	1,495	32,604
2016	187,160	43,756	—	109,651	951	32,802
2017	189,544	46,682	—	108,779	893	33,190
2018	188,943	44,996	—	108,122	1,834	33,991
2019	198,459	55,994	—	107,851	773	33,841
2020	225,459	100,839	—	90,687	1,309	32,624
2021	262,247	146,514	—	80,642	597	34,494
2022	255,137	131,866	—	89,527	1,101	32,643
2023	250,154	119,500	—	94,247	2,495	33,912

Liabilities, Capital and Reserves							
Year End	Total	Notes and Coins in Circulation	Capital Subscribed	General Reserve	Local Bank and Other Deposits	Provision for Transfer to Government	Other
2014	171,395	127,446	20,000	18,975	—	—	4,974
2015	178,527	132,755	20,000	19,391	—	—	6,381
2016	187,160	137,500	20,000	23,399	—	—	6,261
2017	189,544	140,734	20,000	21,767	—	—	7,043
2018	188,943	141,915	20,000	19,757	—	—	7,271
2019	198,459	152,053	20,000	17,203	—	—	9,203
2020	225,459	177,302	20,000	17,930	—	—	10,227
2021	262,247	201,221	20,000	24,581	—	—	16,445
2022	255,137	192,594	20,000	28,255	—	—	14,288
2023	250,154	189,024	20,000	26,446	—	—	14,684

Source: Bermuda Monetary Authority

# FINANCE

Table 6.3

## Corporation of Hamilton: Revenue and Expenditure

\$ thousand

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Revenue</b>										
Taxes	8,534	8,527	8,589	8,659	8,695	8,625	8,403	8,699	8,643	8,650
Wharfage	4,664	6,413	6,681	7,316	7,394	7,469	6,531	7,479	7,986	8,233
Rent	950	991	1,130	1,291	1,323	1,312	766	853	1,104	1,277
Car park fees	4,266	3,363	2,883	3,066	3,997	4,309	3,052	3,325	4,320	4,998
Other	2,686	2,815	2,882	3,020	3,629	3,683	3,890	3,450	3,487	3,631
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>21,100</b>	<b>22,109</b>	<b>22,165</b>	<b>23,352</b>	<b>25,038</b>	<b>25,399</b>	<b>22,642</b>	<b>23,805</b>	<b>25,539</b>	<b>26,789</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>										
Operating Expenditure:										
Administrative and office expenses	8,048	7,832	8,880	8,771	8,619	10,136	7,544	7,941	8,365	9,344
Dock operating and maintenance	1,487	1,359	1,253	1,324	1,395	1,482	1,318	1,310	1,281	1,594
Street and property maintenance	5,198	4,950	4,435	5,334	5,238	5,642	5,210	5,760	6,599	6,393
Sanitary and sewerage services	4,014	3,932	4,045	4,002	4,168	4,361	3,717	4,069	4,277	4,582
Car park operating expenses	148	140	200	218	310	285	634	859	1,393	1,505
Bad debt expense	848	115	163	168	168	72	38	23	117	-376
Miscellaneous	1,147	1,274	1,093	1,038	1,293	1,296	2,369	2,471	2,556	3,028
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>20,890</b>	<b>19,602</b>	<b>20,069</b>	<b>20,855</b>	<b>21,191</b>	<b>23,273</b>	<b>20,829</b>	<b>22,434</b>	<b>24,589</b>	<b>26,071</b>
Grants and Contributions <sup>1</sup>	631	651	626	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Derecognition of fire service accrual	—	—	—	-6,271	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation Debt:										
Loan Repayments	662	700	737	1,019	3,274	1,393	—	—	—	—
Loss on Guarantee to MIF <sup>2</sup>	18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,473
Derecognition of liability on guarantee	—	—	-18,753	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest charges	638	1,327	552	534	527	325	185	173	194	229
<b>Total Debt Repayments</b>	<b>19,300</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>-17,464</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>3,801</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>22,702</b>
<b>Current Financial Surplus/Deficit<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>-19,090</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>19,560</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>-21,983</b>
Capital Outlays <sup>4</sup>	1,248	2,005	1,832	3,439	4,689	3,376	1,837	3,868	3,704	4,499
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>41,438</b>	<b>23,634</b>	<b>4,437</b>	<b>25,847</b>	<b>29,681</b>	<b>28,368</b>	<b>22,852</b>	<b>26,475</b>	<b>28,487</b>	<b>53,271</b>
<b>Total Financial Surplus/Deficit<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>-20,338</b>	<b>-1,525</b>	<b>17,728</b>	<b>-2,495</b>	<b>-4,643</b>	<b>-2,969</b>	<b>-210</b>	<b>-2,670</b>	<b>-2,948</b>	<b>-26,482</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes library grant and contributions toward police and fire services.

Source: Corporation of Hamilton

<sup>2</sup>Due to the default on repayment of a loan to Mexico Infrastructure Finance on December 30, 2014.

<sup>3</sup>The difference between revenue and expenditure excluding capital outlays (as per the Corporation of Hamilton's financial statements).

<sup>4</sup>Capital outlays include major improvements and extensions to the Hamilton wharfs, equipment purchases, improvements to City Hall, property acquisitions and purchase and installation of traffic lights.

<sup>5</sup>The difference between revenue and expenditure including capital outlays.

## FINANCE

**Table 6.4**

### Corporation of St. George: Revenue and Expenditure

	\$ thousand									
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Revenue</b>										
Taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wharfage (net)	—	1,828	2,465	2,298	2,345	2,247	2,513	2,136	2,472	2,760
Port dues	41	55	55	46	148	125	70	50	51	72
Rent	179	199	183	171	184	272	356	323	378	424
Government Transfer	2,396	63	40	1,239	25	25	—	1,000	2,000	516
Other	102	82	110	773	687	149	93	41	35	115
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>2,718</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>2,853</b>	<b>4,527</b>	<b>3,389</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>4,936</b>	<b>3,887</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>										
Operating Expenditure:										
Staff and office expenses	1,547	1,670	1,758	1,926	1,997	2,031	2,239	1,511	1,471	1,584
Wharf operations and maintenance	25	121	22	17	38	32	44	18	4	12
Street and property maintenance	384	569	457	460	446	467	355	296	240	281
Fire Service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bad debt expense	28	13	34	35	—	—	6	—	—	54
Sanitary and sewerage services	67	73	117	139	62	76	21	29	14	37
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>2,051</b>	<b>2,446</b>	<b>2,388</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>2,543</b>	<b>2,606</b>	<b>2,665</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>1,968</b>
Corporation Debt:										
Interest charges	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loan Repayments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total Debt Repayments</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Capital Outlays	147	184	174	1,835	973	21	17	1,035	2,768	24
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>2,633</b>	<b>2,562</b>	<b>4,412</b>	<b>3,516</b>	<b>2,627</b>	<b>2,682</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>4,497</b>	<b>1,992</b>
<b>Financial Surplus/Deficit<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>520</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>-127</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>1,895</b>

<sup>1</sup>The difference between revenue and expenditure including capital outlays.

Source: Corporation of St. George

# Section VII

## External Trade

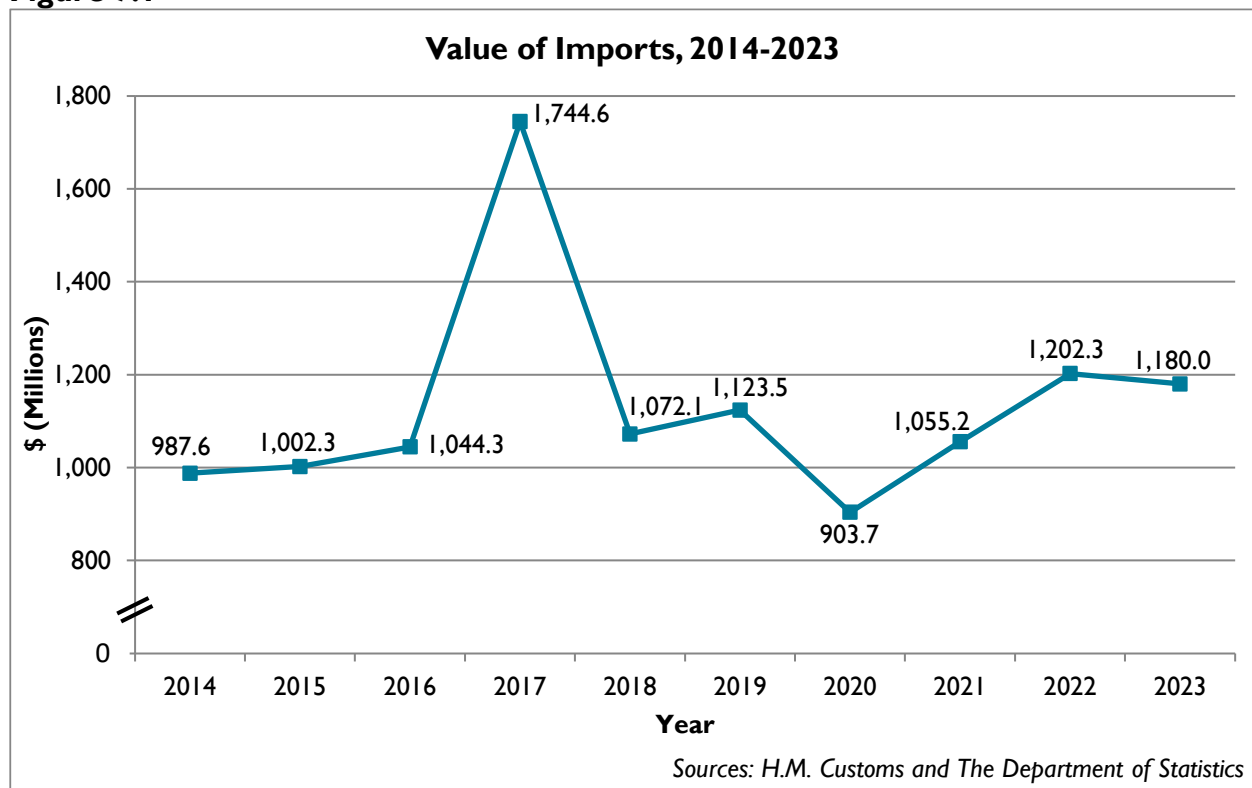
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### 2023 Quick Facts

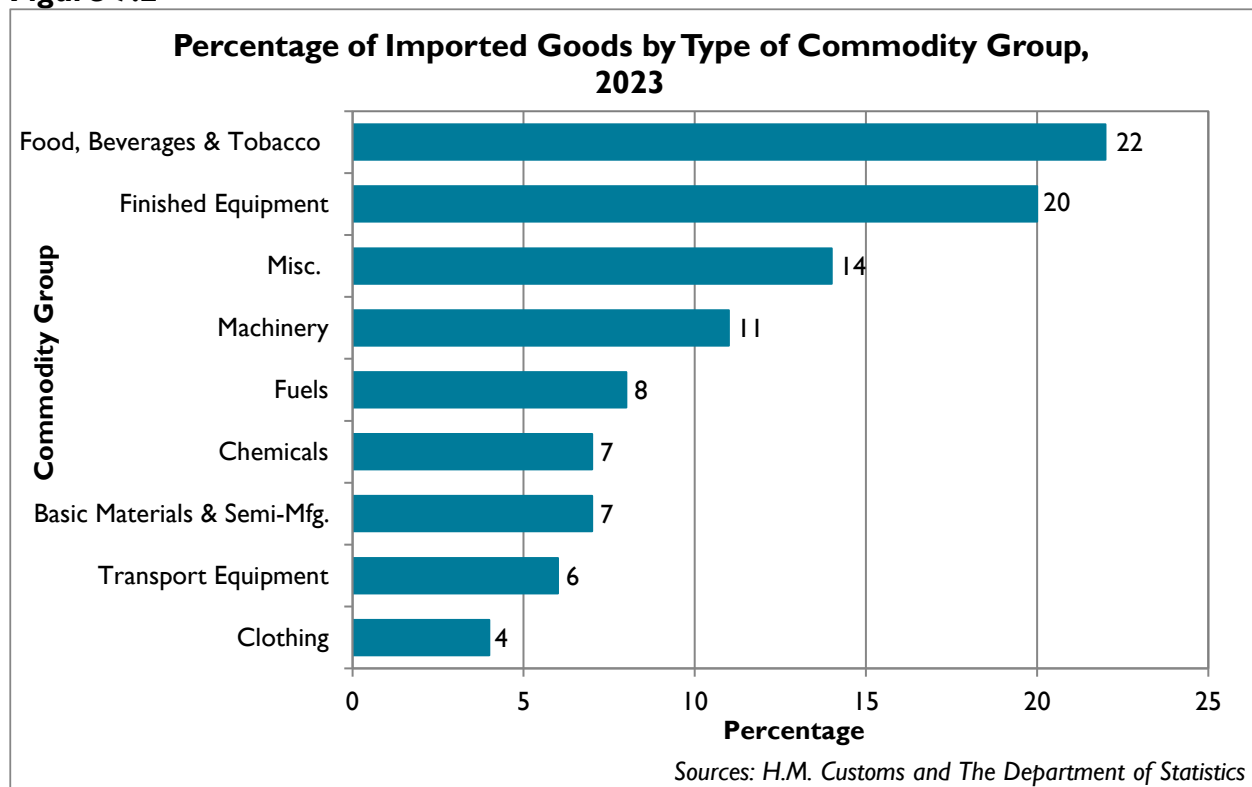
- Total Imports: \$1,180.0 million
- Primary Import Commodity:  
Food, Beverages & Tobacco (22%)
- Primary Import Country:  
United States (74%)
- Total Exports: \$22.3 million



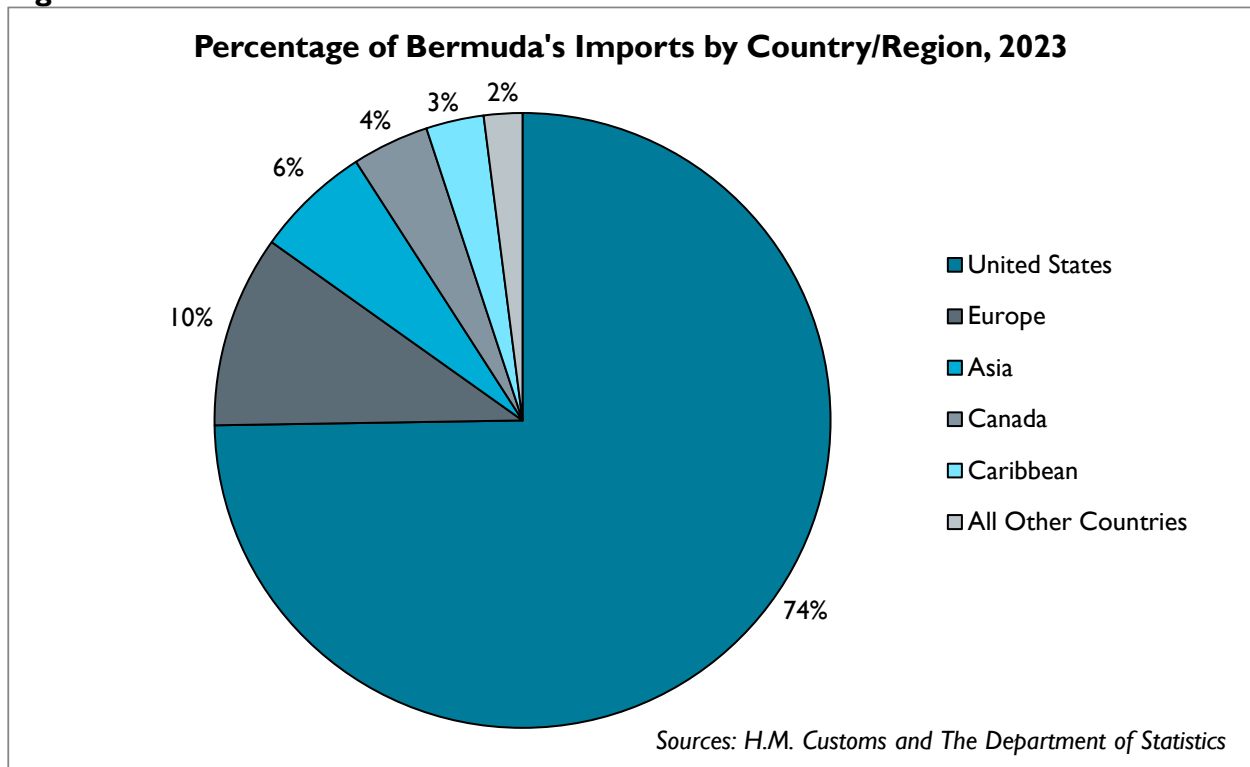
**Figure 7.1**



**Figure 7.2**



**Figure 7.3**



**Figure 7.4**



# EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1

## Imports by Commodity Groups

\$ thousand (f.o.b.)

Year	Total	Food, Beverages & Tobacco	Finished Equipment	Machinery	Chemicals	Fuels	Transport Equipment	Basic Materials & Semi-Mfg. <sup>1</sup>	Clothing	Misc.
2014	987,624	202,189	207,277	104,796	61,642	159,440	42,917	58,814	36,529	114,020
2015	1,002,283	213,556	217,092	106,817	65,869	109,834	53,992	64,820	36,648	133,656
2016	1,044,323	211,642	228,459	119,023	65,649	87,853	69,963	84,685	36,484	140,566
2017 <sup>2</sup>	1,744,558	332,781	336,441	167,579	99,871	106,840	85,188	129,655	64,995	421,208
2018	1,072,134	222,408	236,785	120,845	65,421	129,819	54,242	81,289	36,841	124,484
2019	1,123,532	219,996	266,640	184,070	66,740	100,303	45,372	78,034	32,179	130,198
2020 <sup>3</sup>	903,650	215,428	179,303	100,803	64,841	52,691	44,857	72,251	23,585	149,892
2021	1,055,237	229,349	226,050	122,618	85,732	90,614	53,940	72,914	32,453	141,567
2022	1,202,301	255,660	244,549	136,610	83,074	141,507	60,299	90,132	38,749	151,721
2023	1,180,035	263,653	233,552	135,262	85,634	97,416	72,501	81,799	42,505	167,713

f.o.b. = free on board

Sources: H.M. Customs and Department of Statistics

<sup>1</sup>Semi-Mfg. is semi-manufactured goods.

<sup>2</sup>The large increase is attributed to Bermuda hosting the 35<sup>th</sup> America's Cup sailing race.

<sup>3</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

**Table 7.2**

### Imports by Country/Region<sup>1</sup>

\$ thousand (f.o.b.)

Year	Total	United States	Europe	Canada	Caribbean	Asia	All Other Countries
2014	987,624	699,357	77,977	131,869	18,282	44,630	15,509
2015	1,002,283	663,376	85,567	136,975	37,150	59,963	19,252
2016	1,044,323	725,116	95,082	111,486	23,918	62,110	26,610
2017 <sup>2</sup>	1,744,558	1,274,294	143,811	108,528	67,634	110,836	39,456
2018	1,072,134	725,260	91,967	97,332	71,419	64,760	21,396
2019	1,123,532	781,931	140,117	97,752	25,581	59,250	18,901
2020 <sup>3</sup>	903,650	630,506	99,420	71,498	20,225	62,181	19,821
2021	1,055,237	745,985	121,664	72,053	30,618	63,639	21,278
2022	1,202,301	848,646	127,488	101,816	23,634	75,909	24,809
2023	1,180,035	878,873	115,933	47,508	40,394	71,056	26,270

f.o.b. = free on board

Sources: H.M. Customs and Department of Statistics

<sup>1</sup>The figures have been adjusted to exclude goods not changing ownership.

<sup>2</sup>The large increase is attributed to Bermuda hosting the 35<sup>th</sup> America's Cup sailing race.

<sup>3</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

Note: The import data are subject to revisions; interpret year-to-year movements with caution.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

**Table 7.3**

### Value of Goods Exported<sup>1</sup>

**\$ million (f.o.b.)**

<b>Goods</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total Exports	32.0	27.0	12.5	19.4	22.9	26.8	19.1	28.6	33.5	22.3

f.o.b. = free on board

Sources: H.M. Customs and Department of Statistics

<sup>1</sup> Aircraft bunker fuels are omitted from imports and exports.

<sup>2</sup> See COVID-19 note on page i.

# Section VIII

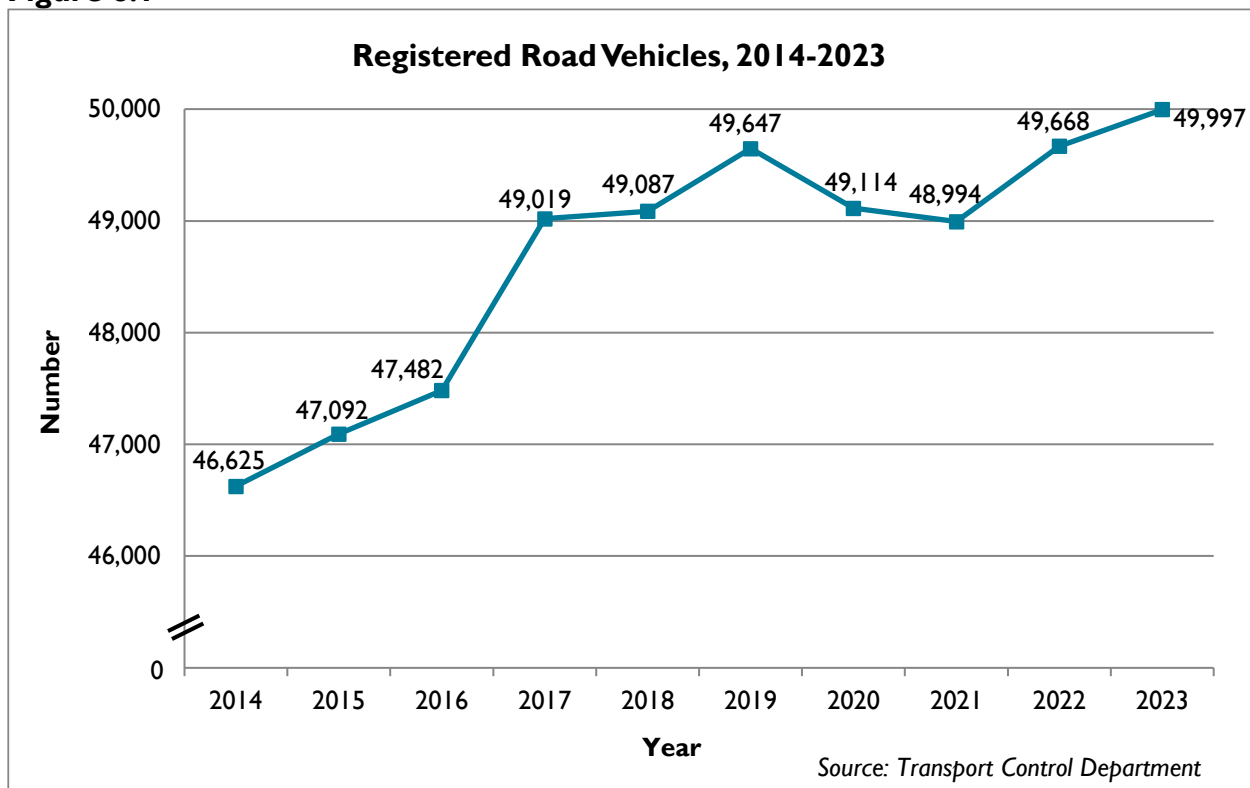
## Transport

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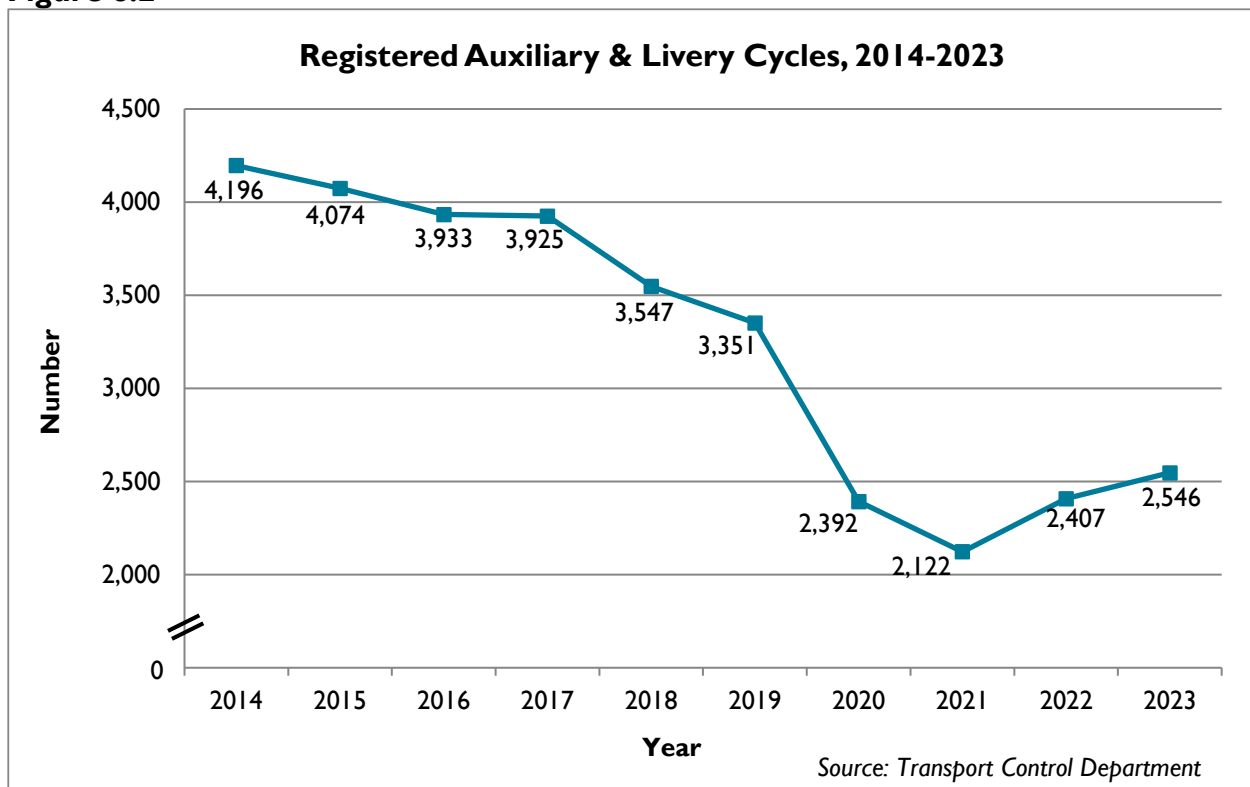
### **2023 Quick Facts**

- Registered Road Vehicles: 49,997
- Reported Accidents: 1,106
- Road Casualties: 647
- Road Fatalities: 13

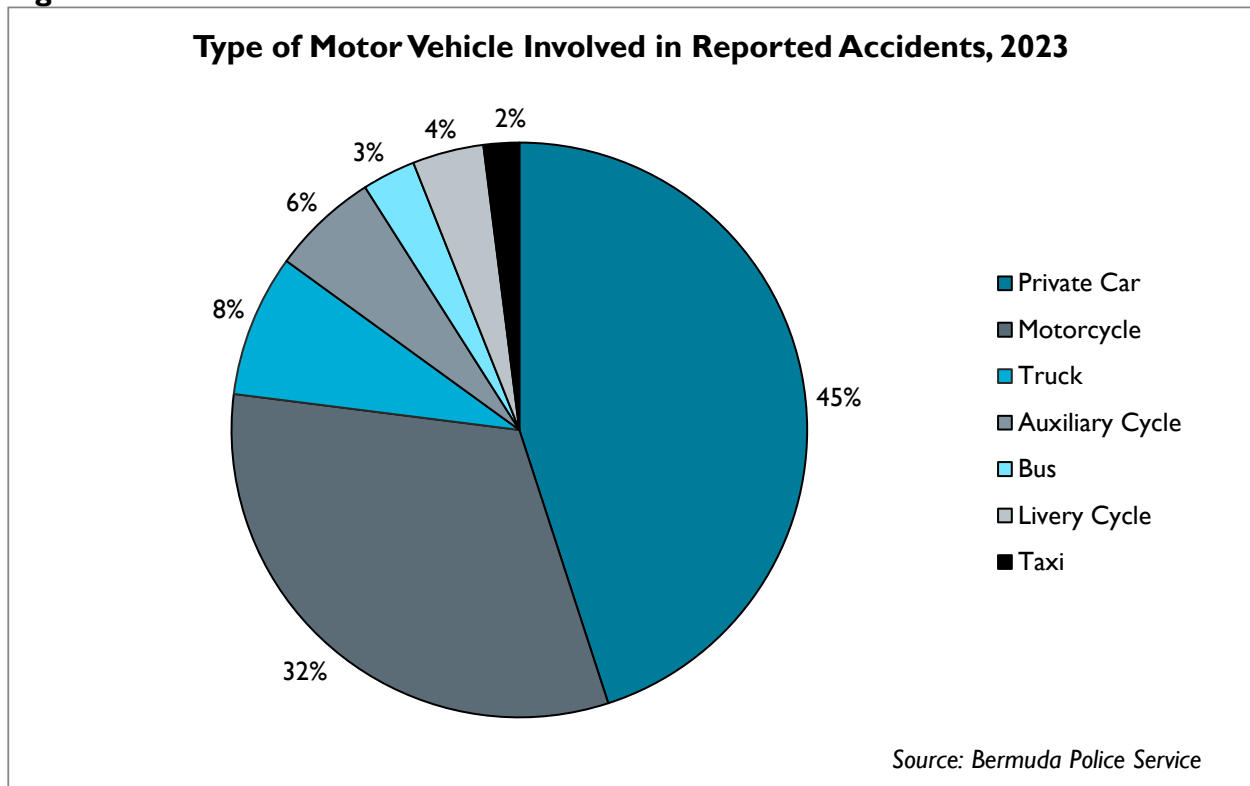
**Figure 8.1**



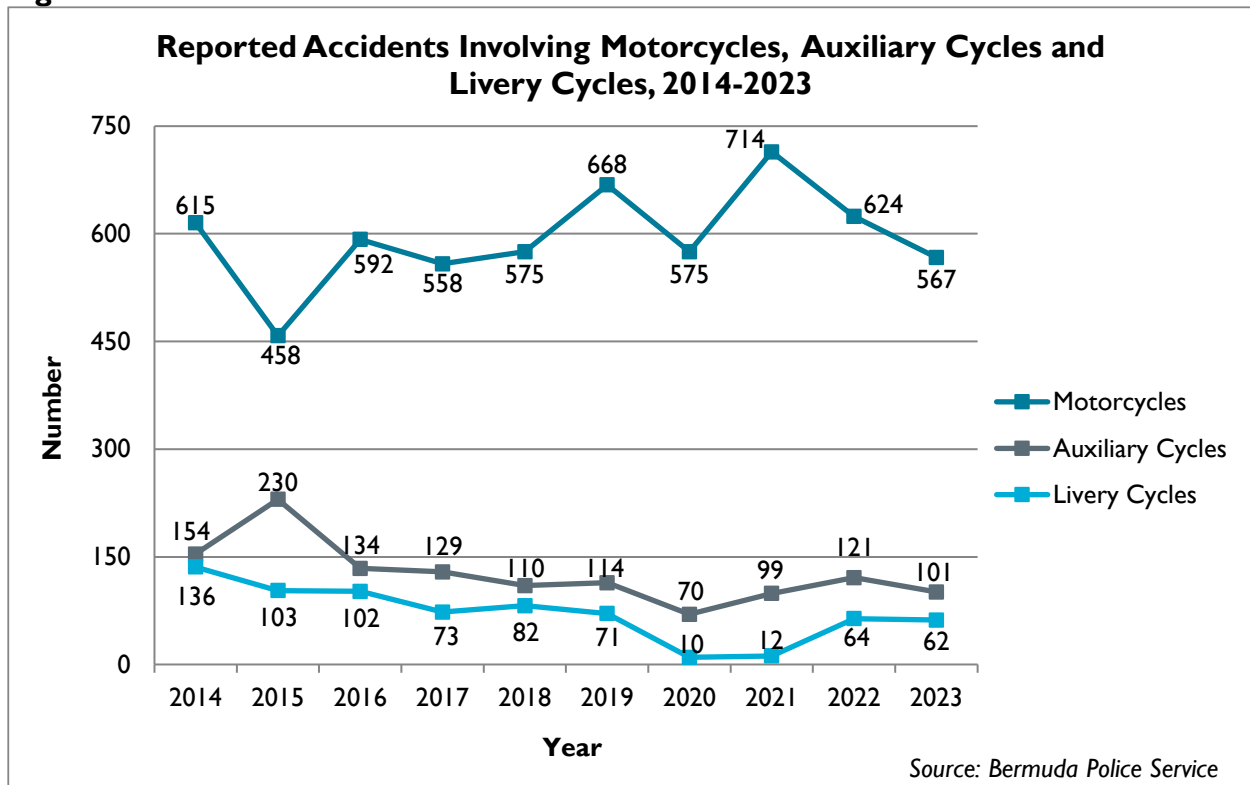
**Figure 8.2**



**Figure 8.3**

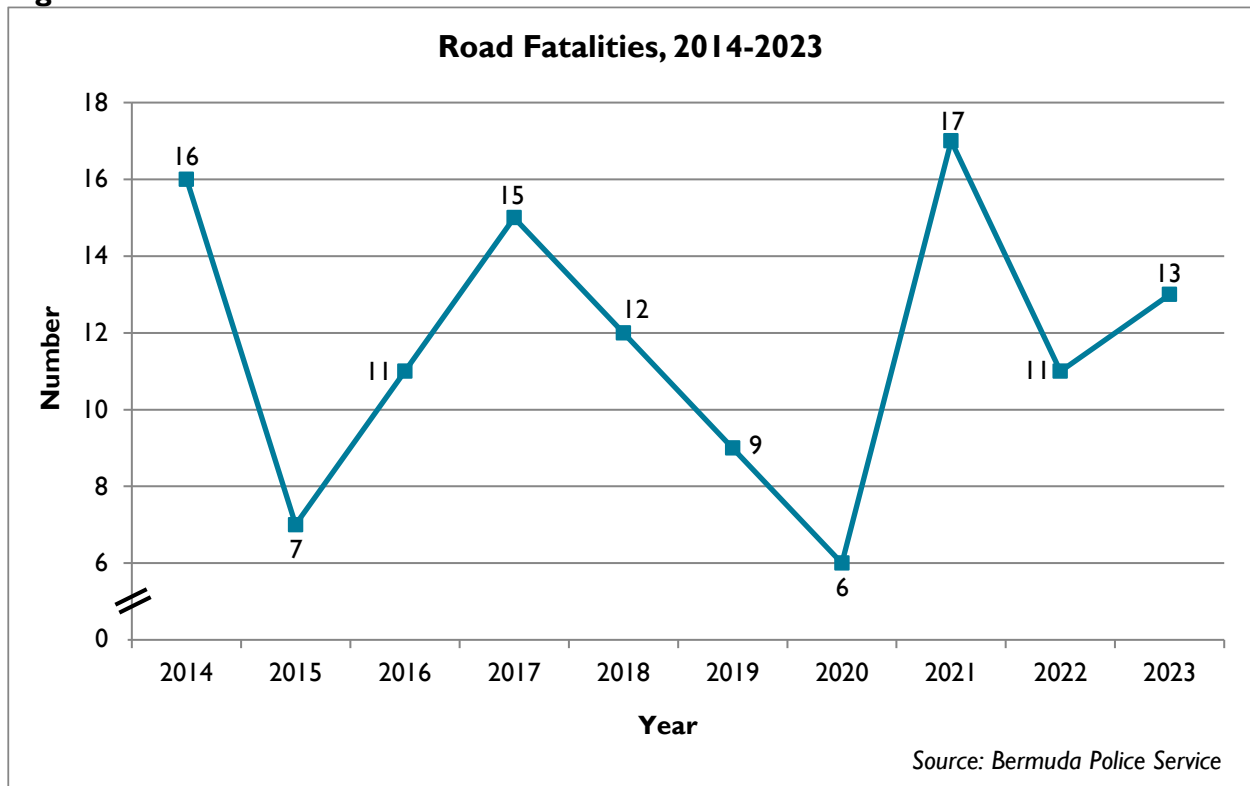


**Figure 8.4**

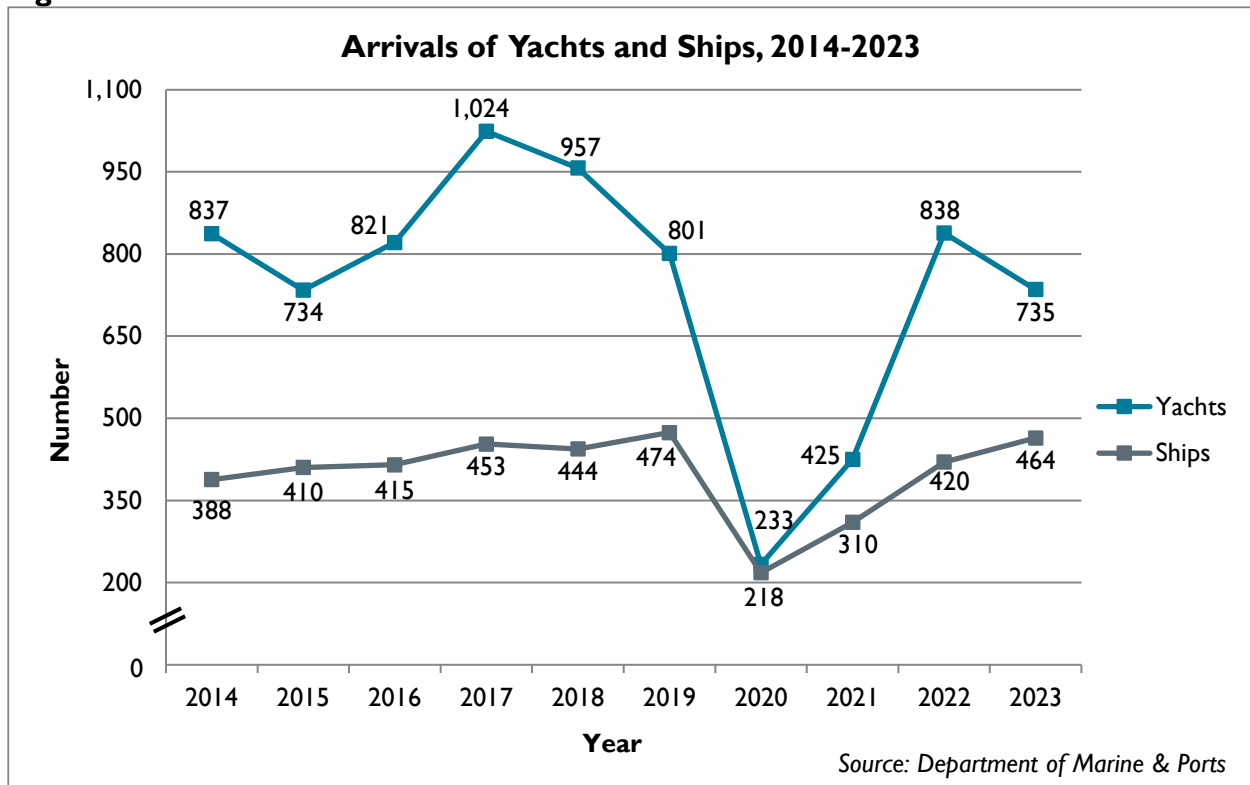




**Figure 8.5**



**Figure 8.6**



## TRANSPORT

**Table 8.1**

### Registered Road Vehicles<sup>1</sup>

Year	Total	Private Cars	Motorcycles & Scooters	Auxiliary & Livery Cycles	Trucks	Taxis	Tractors & Tractor Trailers <sup>2</sup>	Government Private (GP) Vehicles <sup>3</sup>
2014	46,625	21,464	15,134	4,196	3,620	576	367	254
2015	47,092	21,607	15,659	4,074	3,583	564	348	244
2016	47,482	21,709	16,116	3,933	3,624	553	288	241
2017	49,019	22,046	17,148	3,925	3,742	555	280	272
2018	49,087	22,151	17,438	3,547	3,762	557	268	246
2019	49,647	22,238	17,857	3,351	3,778	573	351	245
2020	49,114	22,515	18,042	2,392	3,806	558	329	238
2021	48,994	22,757	17,878	2,122	3,904	535	341	228
2022	49,668	22,896	18,003	2,407	3,989	523	343	263
2023	49,997	22,891	18,015	2,546	4,047	539	338	279

Year	Trailers	Buses, Minibuses & Limousines	Rental Minicars <sup>4</sup>	Light Private Cars	Ambulances & Fire Engines	Construction Vehicles <sup>5</sup>	Military Vehicles	Other <sup>6</sup>
2014	290	190	—	80	46	53	31	324
2015	280	208	—	76	45	53	33	318
2016	288	225	—	73	46	51	36	299
2017	258	250	40	71	47	45	42	298
2018	276	258	89	63	48	47	49	288
2019	280	292	191	64	46	44	47	290
2020	261	295	195	68	45	38	50	282
2021	267	276	190	72	45	37	53	289
2022	276	285	184	72	39	37	51	300
2023	274	329	258	75	32	36	52	286

<sup>1</sup> Number of vehicles for which a valid license was in effect as of the 31<sup>st</sup> December.

Source: Transport Control Department

<sup>2</sup> Includes farm tractors.

<sup>3</sup> Includes cars (classes A-H) and government minibuses.

<sup>4</sup> Rental minicars were introduced in 2017.

<sup>5</sup> Includes cement mixers.

<sup>6</sup> Includes classic cars, community service vehicles, doctors' cars, garbage trucks, hearses, instructional vehicles, loaner vehicles, locomotives, police utility vehicles, public carriages, service utility and sporting association vehicles.

## TRANSPORT

**Table 8.2**

### Public Passenger Road Transport Receipts

	\$ thousand			
<b>Year<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Ordinary<sup>2, 3</sup></b>	<b>Charter</b>	<b>Sightseeing</b>
2014/15	7,668	6,929	68	671
2015/16	8,807	8,003	398	407
2016/17	7,335	6,537	37	761
2017/18	6,484	6,348	136	— <sup>4</sup>
2018/19	6,372	6,372	—	—
2019/20	5,510	5,490	20	—
2020/21 <sup>5</sup>	1,183	1,183	—	—
2021/22 <sup>5</sup>	1,499	1,499	—	—
2022/23	3,759	3,759	—	—
2023/24	4,290	4,290	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Fiscal year runs from April 1 to March 31.

Source: Public Transportation Department

<sup>2</sup>Includes students.

<sup>3</sup>As of 2008, residents who are students travel free on public buses.

<sup>4</sup>As of March 31, 2017, sightseeing tours were discontinued.

<sup>5</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

## TRANSPORT

**Table 8.3**

### Number of Reported Accidents and Vehicles Involved by Type

Year	No. of Reported Accidents	Vehicles Involved <sup>1</sup>								Pedestrians Involved <sup>2</sup>
		Private Car	Motorcycle	Truck	Auxiliary Cycle	Livery Cycle	Bus	Taxi	Bicycle	
2014	1,405	1,105	615	260	154	136	57	77	23	46
2015	1,335	843	458	153	230	103	54	67	14	29
2016	1,419	1,087	592	171	134	102	56	17	10	18
2017	1,249	911	558	169	129	73	48	19	5	11
2018	1,461	908	575	150	110	82	37	13	3	14
2019	1,337	975	668	174	114	71	42	28	7	10
2020 <sup>3</sup>	1,074	898	575	136	70	10	23	21	3	6
2021	1,226	921	714	152	99	12	36	25	9	15
2022	1,285	977	624	153	121	64	52	53	11	15
2023	1,106	798	567	147	101	62	49	34	10	18

<sup>1</sup>Vehicles involved include single vehicle as well as multi-vehicle accidents.

Source: Bermuda Police Service

The average number of vehicles involved per accident indicate a majority of two vehicle accidents.

<sup>2</sup>Reported number of accidents involving vehicles with pedestrians.

<sup>3</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

## TRANSPORT

**Table 8.4**

### Main Causes of Road Traffic Accidents

Main Causes of Accidents	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2022	2023
Total	1,405	1,335	1,419	1,249	1,461	1,337	1,074	1,226	1,285	1,106
Inattention	402	319	482	361	263	201	268	308	275	237
Inexperience	149	106	80	95	110	88	30	35	94	90
Overtaking Improperly	124	64	36	82	49	66	68	88	75	61
Bad Road Surface	91	58	36	73	78	78	72	76	83	77
Impaired Driving	54	72	41	81	77	63	66	59	71	67
Entering Main Road Carelessly	98	65	24	64	54	53	61	77	68	66
Following Too Closely	101	40	61	99	38	48	54	58	69	51
Reversing Carelessly	57	28	21	24	28	37	30	34	30	22
Other	329	583	638	370	764	703	425	491	520	435

<sup>1</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Police Service

## TRANSPORT

**Table 8.5**

### Road Casualties

Year	Total	Fatal	Non-Fatal	
			Serious	Minor
2014	839	16	138	685
2015	663	7	105	551
2016	753	11	90	652
2017	635	15	64	556
2018	759	12	90	657
2019	714	9	111	594
2020 <sup>1</sup>	532	6	83	443
2021	664	17	97	550
2022	668	11	121	536
2023	647	13	113	521

<sup>1</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Police Service

# TRANSPORT

**Table 8.6**

## Analysis of Traffic Fatalities

Vehicle Driven or Ridden by Accident Victim <sup>1</sup>								
Year	Total	Motorcycle	Livery Cycle	Auxiliary Cycle	Private Car or Taxi	Bicycle	Other	Pedestrian
2014	16	9	2	1	—	1	2	1
2015	7	5	—	2	—	—	—	—
2016	11	8	—	1	2	—	—	—
2017	15	12	2	—	—	—	1	—
2018	12	6	—	1	2	2	1	—
2019	9	7	1	—	—	—	—	1
2020 <sup>2</sup>	6	5	—	1	—	—	—	—
2021	17	11	—	2	1	1	—	2
2022	11	6	—	—	3	—	—	2
2023	13	11	2	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Victim may have been the operator or the passenger of the vehicle.

Source: Bermuda Police Service

<sup>2</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

# TRANSPORT

Table 8.7

## Arrival of Overseas Shipping

Year	Total	Yachts	Ships	Berths			
				H.M. Hamilton	Dockyard	St. George	Other <sup>1</sup>
2014	1,225	837	388	174	137	67	54
2015	1,144	734	410	184	148	66	66
2016	1,236	821	415	184	149	73	82
2017	1,477	1,024	453	210	157	64	93
2018	1,401	957	444	184	161	61	98
2019	1,275	801	474	191	173	81	97
2020 <sup>2</sup>	451	233	218	153	13	37	15
2021 <sup>2</sup>	735	425	310	175	57	78	47
2022	1,258	838	420	171	187	53	76
2023	1,199	735	464	198	191	52	91

Year	Total	Yachts	Ships	Classification of Ships			
				Merchant	Research	H.M. Ships	Other
2014	1,225	837	388	329	39	—	20
2015	1,144	734	410	344	44	2	20
2016	1,236	821	415	362	35	13	5
2017	1,477	1,024	453	387	36	3	27
2018	1,401	957	444	391	42	—	11
2019	1,275	801	474	401	44	2	27
2020 <sup>2</sup>	451	233	218	185	25	2	6
2021 <sup>2</sup>	735	425	310	268	37	4	1
2022	1,258	838	420	355	32	4	29
2023	1,199	735	464	389	41	3	31

Year	Total	Yachts	Calling Purposes				
			Cargo & Passenger	Medical Assistance	Repairs	Navy Supply	Other <sup>3</sup>
2014	1,225	837	311	11	1	2	63
2015	1,144	734	312	17	5	1	75
2016	1,236	821	332	11	5	1	66
2017	1,477	1,024	382	11	—	2	58
2018	1,401	957	389	22	—	—	33
2019	1,275	801	389	23	—	2	60
2020 <sup>2</sup>	451	233	165	6	2	2	43
2021 <sup>2</sup>	735	425	223	14	4	3	66
2022	1,258	838	330	9	1	—	80
2023	1,199	735	355	10	0	4	95

<sup>1</sup>Indicates vessels anchoring offshore, or remaining offshore conducting boat transfer.

Source: Department of Marine & Ports Services

<sup>2</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

<sup>3</sup>Includes bunkers, discharge fuel, towing, provisions, shelter, registry change, land deceased and yacht race.



# TRANSPORT

Table 8.8

## Airline Services - Passenger, Cargo and Mail Carried

Total Passengers					
Year	Total (inc. Transit)		Transit	Total (excl. Transit)	
	In	Out		In	Out
2014	381,318	381,420	339	381,318	381,081
2015	377,466	378,901	300	377,466	378,901
2016	408,506	409,953	333	408,506	409,953
2017	439,224	436,242	4,538	434,686	436,242
2018	454,794	453,465	2,734	452,060	453,465
2019	446,327	443,069	3,885	442,442	443,069
2020 <sup>3</sup>	93,351	89,413	1,546	91,805	89,406
2021 <sup>3</sup>	134,046	138,107	276	133,770	138,107
2022 <sup>3</sup>	262,391 r	263,250	893	261,498 r	263,250
2023	332,250	331,965	556	331,694	331,965

Year	Air Cargo (Kgs)		Air Mail (Kgs)		Aircraft <sup>1</sup>
	Total		Total		S and N <sup>2</sup>
	In	Out	In	Out	
2014	3,260,355	281,147	140,967	16,735	12,551
2015	3,298,183	249,353	161,754	14,644	12,510
2016	3,261,593	241,131	263,571	32,400	12,174
2017	3,623,764	192,925	209,226	38,537	13,518
2018	3,085,809	278,203	164,784	31,846	13,227
2019	2,976,188	201,488	162,088	22,968	12,922
2020 <sup>3</sup>	2,641,175	141,523	76,997	11,983	5,681
2021 <sup>3</sup>	2,669,034	230,643	93,901	14,935	7,220
2022 <sup>3</sup>	2,652,861 r	896,999	74,588	13,259	9,868
2023	2,610,076	492,463	65,829	12,317	11,679

<sup>1</sup>Total aircraft round trips or through services.

<sup>2</sup>Scheduled and Non-scheduled.

<sup>3</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

Sources: Department of Airport Operations  
and Bermuda Skyport Corporation Ltd.

# Section IX

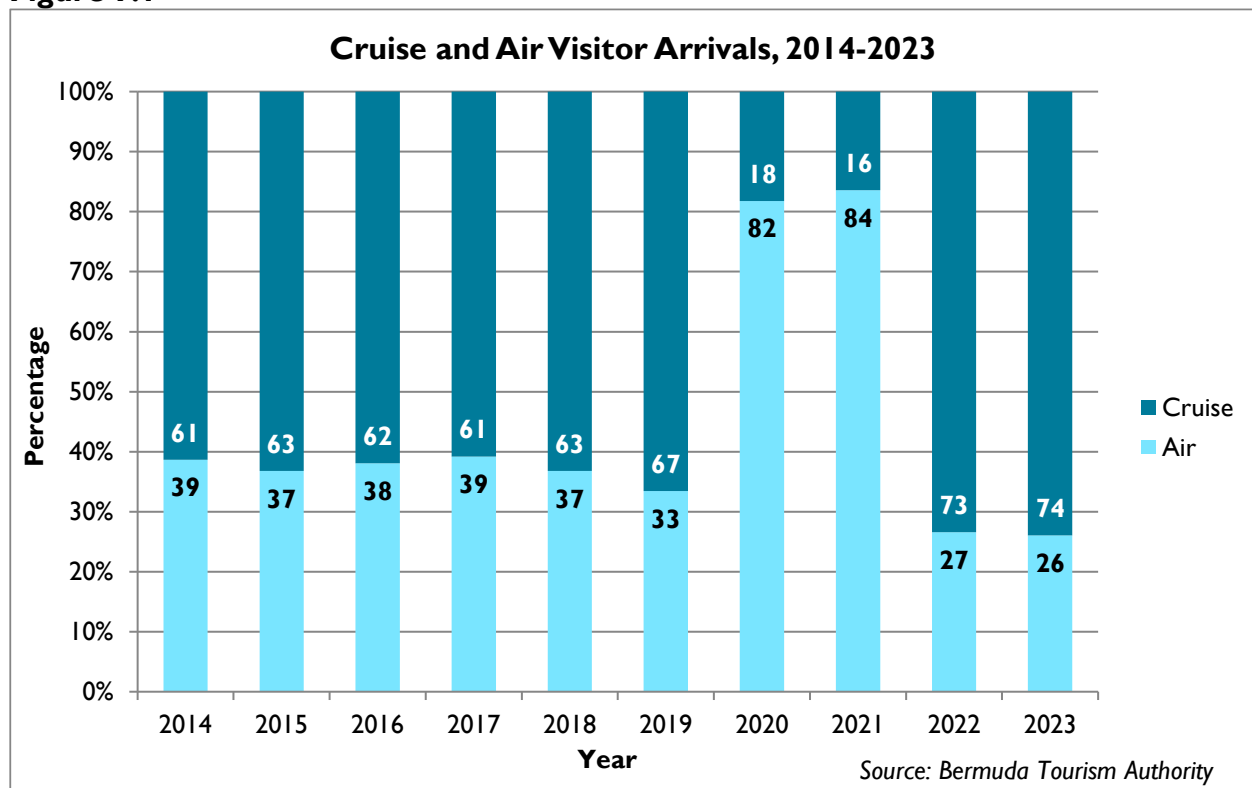
## Visitor Arrivals

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### 2023 Quick Facts

- Total Visitors: 710,748
  - Air Visitors: 185,335
  - Cruise Visitors: 525,413
- Peak Air Visitors Month:  
July (14%)
- Peak Cruise Visitors Month:  
July (15%)

**Figure 9.1**



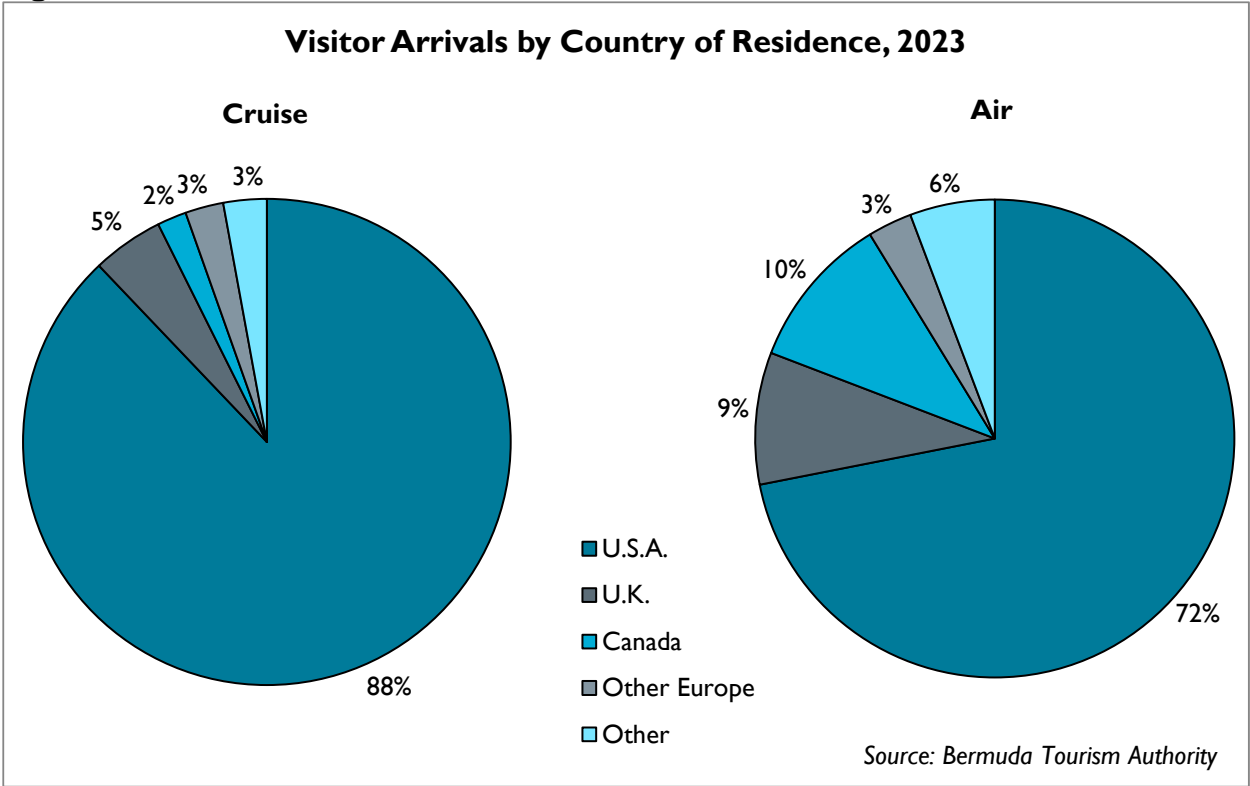
**Figure 9.2**



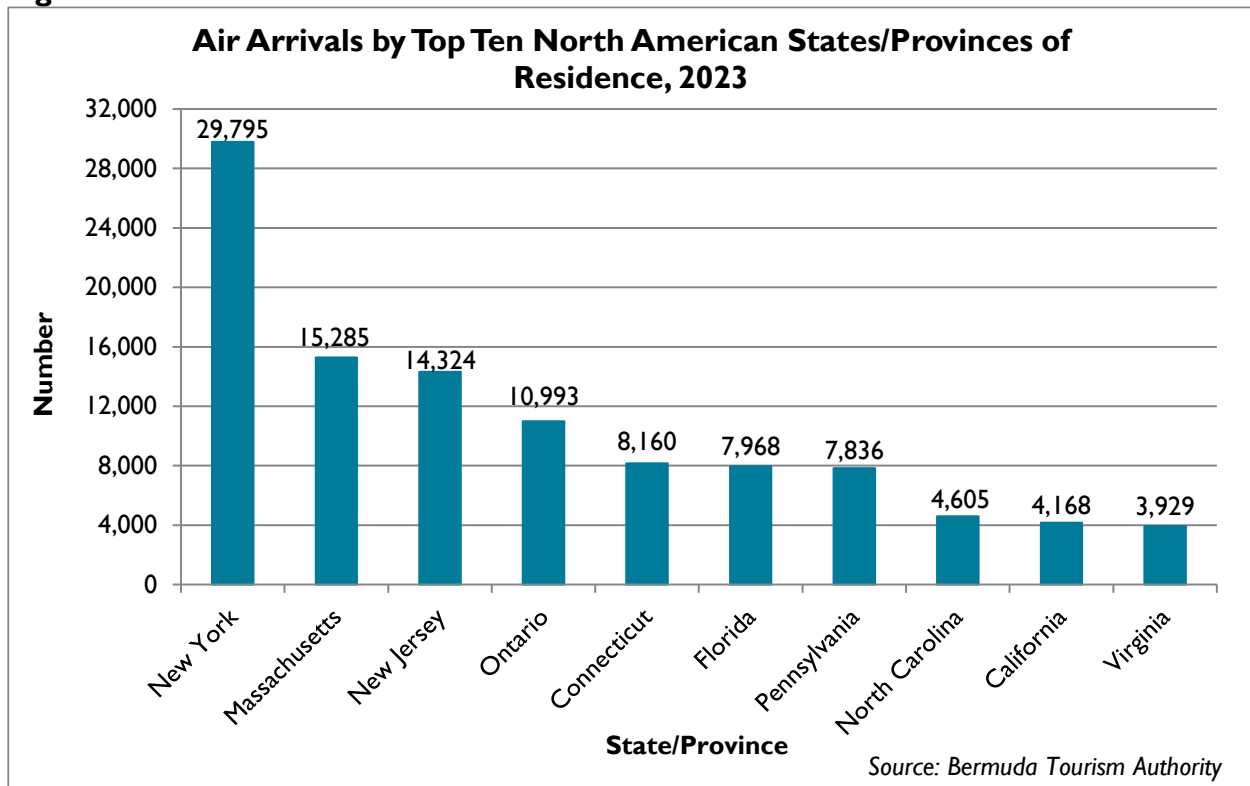
Figure 9.3



Figure 9.4



**Figure 9.5**



# VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.1

## Visitor Arrivals

Year	Country of Residence					
	Total	U.S.A.	Canada	U.K.	Other Europe	Other
Total						
2014	580,260	463,677	50,009	31,374	18,187	17,013
2015	597,212	483,220	43,744	32,399	19,655	18,194
2016	642,395	523,167	39,540	35,040	22,146	22,502
2017	687,625	549,918	47,296	40,756	25,336	24,319
2018	766,226	632,491	49,058	35,843	24,244	24,590
2019	805,039	668,325	48,329	41,097	21,931	25,357
2020 <sup>1</sup>	51,437	30,563	5,339	11,950	1,849	1,736
2021 <sup>1</sup>	86,356	71,200	3,819	7,355	1,923	2,059
2022	548,522	472,028	29,321	20,435	10,591	16,147
2023	710,748	595,165	41,446	29,564	18,863	25,710
Air						
2014	224,380	159,382	29,162	22,179	6,172	7,485
2015	219,814	157,158	24,986	22,511	6,946	8,213
2016	244,491	182,896	23,744	21,738	7,246	8,867
2017	269,576	198,259	27,416	22,997	9,352	11,552
2018	281,887	214,499	27,637	20,955	8,117	10,679
2019	269,478	202,460	27,748	21,641	8,027	9,602
2020 <sup>1</sup>	42,071	28,183	4,936	5,955	1,376	1,621
2021 <sup>1</sup>	72,153	57,770	3,514	7,274	1,722	1,873
2022	145,865	105,910	12,798	16,325	4,600	6,232
2023	185,335	133,263	16,545	19,365	5,543	10,619
Cruise						
2014	355,880	304,295	20,847	9,195	12,015	9,528
2015	377,398	326,062	18,758	9,888	12,709	9,981
2016	397,904	340,271	15,796	13,302	14,900	13,635
2017	418,049	351,659	19,880	17,759	15,984	12,767
2018	484,339	417,992	21,421	14,888	16,127	13,911
2019	535,561	465,865	20,581	19,456	13,904	15,755
2020 <sup>1</sup>	9,366	2,380	403	5,995	473	115
2021 <sup>1</sup>	14,203	13,430	305	81	201	186
2022	402,657	366,118	16,523	4,110	5,991	9,915
2023	525,413	461,902	24,901	10,199	13,320	15,091

<sup>1</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

# VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.2

## Origin of Visitors by Air and Country

U.S.A. — Region								
Year	Total All Countries	Total	Mid Atlantic	North East	South East	Mid West	West	Other
2013	236,343	171,215	83,990	38,602	26,062	12,385	9,609	567
2014	224,380	159,382	76,162	36,583	24,669	11,311	9,971	686
2015	219,814	157,158	75,035	37,257	23,789	10,890	9,691	496
2016	244,491	182,896	94,048	40,631	25,674	11,686	10,592	265
2017	269,576	198,259	98,032	45,967	28,537	13,214	12,291	218
2018	281,887	214,499	101,842	54,040	31,781	13,998	12,468	370
2019	269,478	202,460	95,010	51,756	31,309	12,996	10,950	439
2020 <sup>i</sup>	42,071	28,183	11,670	6,241	5,753	2,169	2,080	270
2021 <sup>i</sup>	72,153	57,770	25,096	14,217	10,563	3,193	3,995	706
2022	145,865	105,910	48,364	25,084	18,465	6,509	6,325	1,163
2023	185,335	133,263	61,101	28,309	24,012	8,641	8,192	3,008
Canada — Region								
Year	Total	British Columbia	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	Quebec	Maritimes	Other	
2014	29,162	1,654	19,466	2,267	2,254	3,048	473	
2015	24,986	1,311	16,502	2,019	2,150	2,861	143	
2016	23,744	1,321	15,968	1,696	1,906	2,647	206	
2017	27,416	1,577	18,365	2,093	2,172	3,103	106	
2018	27,637	1,694	18,646	2,173	2,287	2,756	81	
2019	27,748	1,572	18,873	2,090	2,438	2,681	94	
2020 <sup>i</sup>	4,936	216	3,418	353	399	477	73	
2021 <sup>i</sup>	3,514	261	2,273	230	292	267	191	
2022	12,798	880	8,302	781	1,105	1,291	439	
2023	16,545	1,102	10,993	1,173	1,492	1,558	227	
Selected European Countries								
Year	Total	U.K.	Austria	France	Germany	Italy	Sweden	
2014	28,351	22,179	140	611	1,101	964	286	
2015	29,457	22,511	207	751	1,107	722	306	
2016	28,984	21,738	162	683	1,139	856	400	
2017	32,349	22,997	282	1,255	1,281	990	487	
2018	29,072	20,955	190	836	1,316	820	300	
2019	29,668	21,641	227	750	1,185	831	279	
2020 <sup>i</sup>	7,331	5,955	47	118	160	49	76	
2021 <sup>i</sup>	8,996	7,274	42	157	175	57	66	
2022	20,925	16,325	117	455	699	313	116	
2023	24,908	19,365	130	555	834	380	156	

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

# VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.2 (cont'd)

## Origin of Visitors by Air and Country

Year	Europe (cont'd)		Other Countries			
	Switzerland	Other	Total	Australia	Japan	All Other Countries
2014	889	2,181	7,485	642	285	6,558
2015	881	2,972	8,213	637	275	7,301
2016	999	3,007	8,867	916	337	7,614
2017	1,215	3,842	11,552	1,146	467	9,939
2018	935	3,720	10,679	877	336	9,466
2019	888	3,867	9,602	624	330	8,648
2020 <sup>1</sup>	200	726	1,621	81	38	1,502
2021 <sup>1</sup>	185	1,040	1,873	36	8	1,829
2022	622	2,278	6,232	391	81	5,760
2023	687	2,801	10,619	514	180	9,925

<sup>1</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority



# VISITOR ARRIVALS

**Table 9.3**

## Canada — Air Visitors by Province of Residence

Province	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2022	2023
<b>Canada</b>	29,162	24,986	23,744	27,416	27,637	27,748	4,936	3,514	12,798	16,545
<b>British Columbia</b>	1,654	1,311	1,321	1,577	1,694	1,572	216	261	880	1,102
<b>Prairie Provinces</b>	2,267	2,019	1,696	2,093	2,173	2,090	353	230	781	1,173
Alberta	1,589	1,405	1,160	1,451	1,474	1,473	246	198	577	784
Saskatchewan	293	278	224	218	320	242	34	—	61	126
Manitoba	385	336	312	424	379	375	73	32	143	263
<b>Ontario</b>	19,466	16,502	15,968	18,365	18,646	18,873	3,418	2,273	8,302	10,993
Toronto Area	11,474	7,565	7,554	8,792	8,533	9,059	1,567	1,168	2,947	3,722
Ottawa	1,463	1,871	1,609	1,912	1,901	1,986	405	243	878	1,193
Other Ontario	6,529	7,066	6,805	7,661	8,212	7,828	1,446	862	4,477	6,078
<b>Quebec</b>	2,254	2,150	1,906	2,172	2,287	2,438	399	292	1,105	1,492
Montreal	788	1,104	1,114	1,195	1,190	1,236	189	160	568	716
Other Quebec	1,466	1,046	792	977	1,097	1,202	210	132	537	776
<b>Maritimes</b>	3,048	2,861	2,647	3,103	2,756	2,681	477	267	1,291	1,558
Newfoundland	333	349	289	395	307	339	46	24	136	139
New Brunswick	643	630	587	643	650	579	102	68	276	332
Nova Scotia	1,955	1,781	1,623	1,905	1,632	1,631	315	162	820	1,006
Prince Edward Island	117	101	148	160	167	132	14	13	59	81
<b>Unidentified &amp; Other</b>	473	143	206	106	81	94	73	191	439	227

<sup>1</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

# VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.4

## U.S.A. — Air Visitors by State of Residence

State	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2022	2023
<b>U.S.A.</b>	159,382	157,158	182,896	198,259	214,499	202,460	28,183	57,770	105,910	133,263
<b>Mid Atlantic</b>	76,162	75,035	94,048	98,032	101,842	95,010	11,670	25,096	48,364	61,101
Delaware	793	785	861	1,050	982	1,050	97	290	715	673
District of Columbia	1,405	1,388	1,596	1,653	2,081	2,044	128	1	64	938
Maryland	6,300	5,220	6,081	5,846	6,400	6,359	829	1,813	3,238	3,513
New Jersey	17,471	17,350	20,090	20,225	20,742	19,474	2,079	5,539	10,779	14,324
New York	33,369	33,772	47,259	51,097	51,993	46,217	6,528	12,595	22,535	29,795
Pennsylvania	10,522	10,472	11,785	11,513	12,106	12,770	1,141	2,914	7,609	7,836
Virginia	6,056	5,842	6,181	6,433	7,324	6,867	851	1,900	3,327	3,929
West Virginia	246	206	195	215	214	229	17	44	97	93
<b>North-East</b>	36,583	37,257	40,631	45,967	54,040	51,756	6,241	14,217	25,084	28,309
Connecticut	9,606	9,571	10,845	11,525	11,898	11,161	1,588	3,518	6,405	8,160
Maine	1,386	1,279	1,514	1,776	2,118	1,909	294	410	929	1,130
Massachusetts	20,877	21,824	23,098	26,906	33,266	31,978	3,492	8,573	14,401	15,285
New Hampshire	2,281	2,230	2,566	2,986	3,655	3,649	480	849	1,652	1,918
Rhode Island	1,626	1,629	1,777	1,918	2,126	2,127	219	628	1,135	1,244
Vermont	807	724	831	856	977	932	168	239	562	572
<b>South-East</b>	24,669	23,789	25,674	28,537	31,781	31,309	5,753	10,563	18,465	24,012
Alabama	665	691	704	726	1,132	925	153	238	368	640
Arkansas	205	218	281	243	271	273	27	58	107	199
Florida	7,836	8,031	8,399	10,026	10,365	10,419	2,101	3,556	6,403	7,968
Georgia	4,341	4,013	4,540	4,504	5,779	5,561	1,051	1,750	2,724	3,499
Louisiana	539	546	574	646	634	687	115	174	282	336
Mississippi	187	197	249	191	242	228	37	74	88	129
North Carolina	4,059	3,543	3,759	4,058	4,485	4,463	703	1,759	3,512	4,605
Oklahoma	458	326	453	414	530	405	71	135	251	297
South Carolina	1,393	1,441	1,496	1,778	1,855	1,759	318	802	1,449	1,889
Tennessee	915	1,078	1,125	1,281	1,401	1,522	286	470	814	1,170
Texas	4,071	3,705	4,094	4,670	5,087	5,067	891	1,547	2,467	3,280
<b>Mid-West</b>	11,311	10,890	11,686	13,214	13,998	12,996	2,169	3,193	6,509	8,641
Illinois	3,215	3,074	3,212	3,948	3,950	3,529	692	812	1,704	2,355
Indiana	776	816	799	825	882	792	127	217	373	620
Iowa	387	318	297	309	427	410	74	80	166	384
Kansas	367	275	311	329	329	424	58	86	228	243
Kentucky	540	537	628	585	670	595	84	216	299	383
Michigan	1,278	1,388	1,426	2,075	2,075	1,631	255	325	854	1,079
Minnesota	1,028	854	1,009	950	1,184	1,358	228	281	548	715
Missouri	882	712	810	812	891	955	178	274	633	585
Nebraska	199	113	160	161	162	198	27	28	75	124
Ohio	2,078	2,226	2,391	2,429	2,664	2,380	314	673	1,281	1,660
Wisconsin	561	577	643	791	764	724	132	201	348	493

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

# VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.4 (cont'd)

## U.S.A. — Air Visitors by State of Residence

State	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>1</sup>	2022	2023
<b>West</b>	9,971	9,691	10,592	12,291	12,468	10,950	2,080	3,995	6,325	8,192
Alaska	98	41	49	38	44	59	7	15	21	68
Arizona	717	656	787	816	929	834	200	307	536	896
California	5,545	5,570	5,959	7,264	6,877	5,967	1,059	2,221	3,340	4,168
Colorado	1,182	1,158	1,330	1,538	1,581	1,441	283	532	907	1,104
Hawaii	83	92	70	100	72	75	17	41	47	63
Idaho	87	75	109	108	127	102	24	56	60	75
Montana	66	49	96	76	100	92	21	31	66	63
Nevada	325	299	337	375	403	375	96	112	219	263
New Mexico	138	139	122	148	129	117	16	46	68	87
North Dakota	40	50	32	24	30	83	8	11	11	22
Oregon	300	288	321	354	414	303	46	131	219	261
South Dakota	42	38	66	45	69	70	5	4	19	29
Utah	383	316	358	421	657	431	85	159	284	325
Washington	895	856	908	910	957	939	208	303	471	720
Wyoming	70	64	48	74	79	62	5	26	57	48
<b>Unidentified &amp; Other</b>	686	496	265	218	370	439	270	706	1,163	3,008

<sup>1</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

# VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.5

## Visitor Arrivals by Month

Year	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Total</b>													
2014	580,260	7,126	8,908	14,998	44,957	78,296	96,925	101,909	87,322	58,810	44,107	24,199	12,703
2015	597,212	6,772	8,496	14,019	37,121	83,731	97,604	101,739	94,276	62,723	61,932	16,572	12,227
2016	642,395	6,713	10,970	17,891	42,533	89,607	94,401	111,373	101,591	64,317	61,582	26,489	14,928
2017	687,625	12,703	10,308	23,023	41,265	107,362	104,284	115,889	114,668	60,219	56,526	26,085	15,293
2018	766,226	9,317	11,593	24,103	65,743	109,844	112,944	114,491	113,609	56,981	87,881	36,861	22,859
2019	805,039	12,538	15,625	21,286	87,459	108,208	114,348	127,359	106,807	70,543	81,589	44,038	15,239
2020 <sup>1</sup>	51,437	10,261	17,463	5,539	—	11	31	1,677	3,651	2,968	4,752	2,708	2,376
2021 <sup>1</sup>	86,356	858	752	1,813	1,703	5,127	10,105	14,700	12,865	10,651	13,292	8,107	6,383
2022	548,522	1,632	3,384	7,293	35,462	61,243	78,068	90,276	85,689	52,750	74,627	37,188	20,910
2023	710,748	13,155	8,831	25,465	74,893	81,799	92,088	106,193	90,064	61,418	67,163	73,092	16,587
<b>Air</b>													
2014	224,380	7,126	8,908	14,998	19,524	24,899	28,839	32,114	27,760	18,321	15,732	14,416	11,743
2015	219,814	6,772	8,177	14,019	18,729	24,537	28,711	30,815	26,816	18,851	18,117	13,198	11,072
2016	244,491	6,713	9,209	16,311	18,998	25,498	31,234	33,435	30,637	22,876	18,869	17,347	13,364
2017	269,576	9,132	10,308	17,312	21,239	29,836	36,276	35,211	33,263	21,847	21,538	19,139	14,475
2018	281,887	8,715	11,593	20,018	24,272	31,157	36,610	37,506	35,233	22,227	21,452	18,241	14,863
2019	269,478	8,944	10,966	18,439	23,729	31,058	34,833	36,789	33,187	19,202	22,081	15,883	14,367
2020 <sup>1</sup>	42,071	8,398	9,960	5,539	—	11	31	1,677	3,651	2,968	4,752	2,708	2,376
2021 <sup>1</sup>	72,153	858	752	1,813	1,703	5,127	10,105	14,700	12,682	8,124	6,468	5,356	4,465
2022	145,865	1,632	3,384	7,293	12,005	17,041	19,600	20,952	17,959	13,154	13,767	10,198	8,880
2023	185,335	5,419	7,103	12,145	16,024	22,148	24,305	25,495	21,667	14,290	15,387	11,986	9,366
<b>Cruise</b>													
2014	355,880	—	—	—	25,433	53,397	68,086	69,795	59,562	40,489	28,375	9,783	960
2015	377,398	—	319	—	18,392	59,194	68,893	70,924	67,460	43,872	43,815	3,374	1,155
2016	397,904	—	1,761	1,580	23,535	64,109	63,167	77,938	70,954	41,441	42,713	9,142	1,564
2017	418,049	3,571	—	5,711	20,026	77,526	68,008	80,678	81,405	38,372	34,988	6,946	818
2018	484,339	602	—	4,085	41,471	78,687	76,334	76,985	78,376	34,754	66,429	18,620	7,996
2019	535,561	3,594	4,659	2,847	63,730	77,150	79,515	90,570	73,620	51,341	59,508	28,155	872
2020 <sup>1</sup>	9,366	1,863	7,503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2021 <sup>1</sup>	14,203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	2,527	6,824	2,751	1,918
2022	402,657	—	—	—	23,457	44,202	58,468	69,324	67,730	39,596	60,860	26,990	12,030
2023	525,413	7,736	1,728	13,320	58,869	59,651	67,783	80,698	68,397	47,128	51,776	61,106	7,221

<sup>1</sup>See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

# Section X

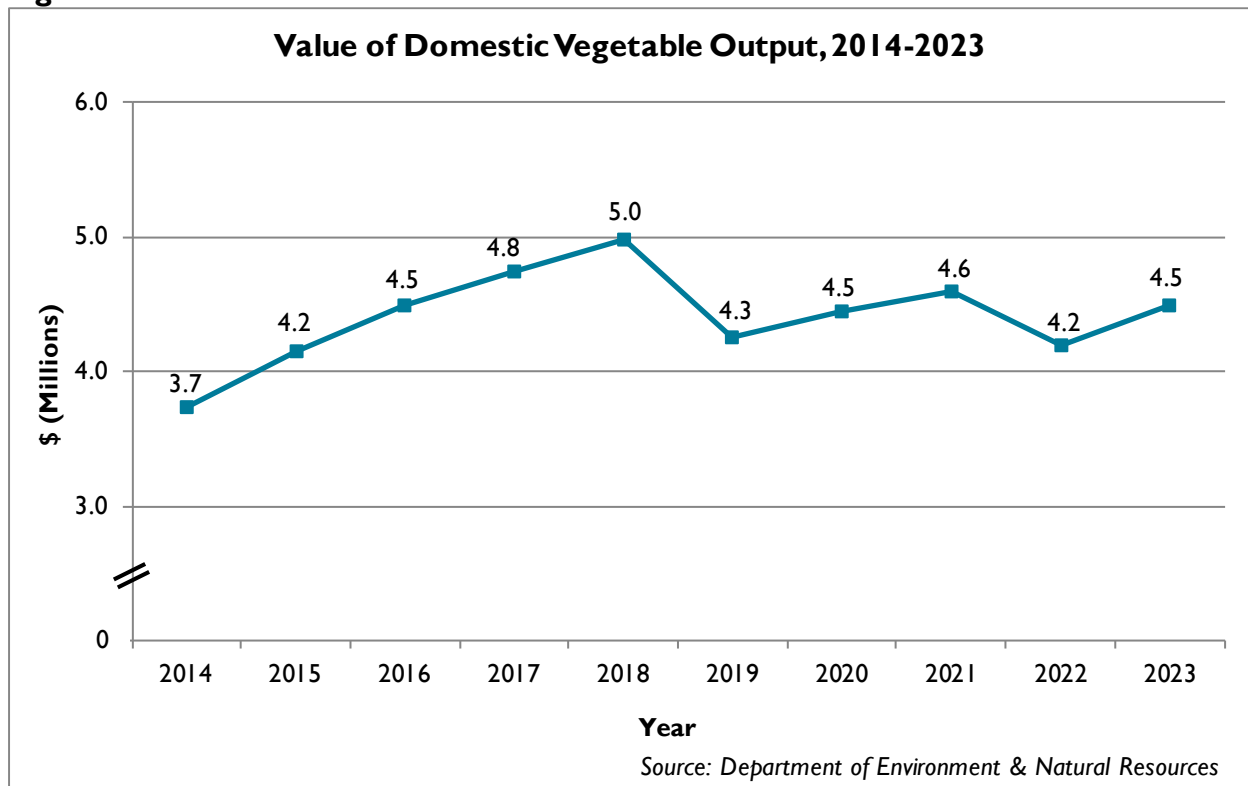
## Miscellaneous

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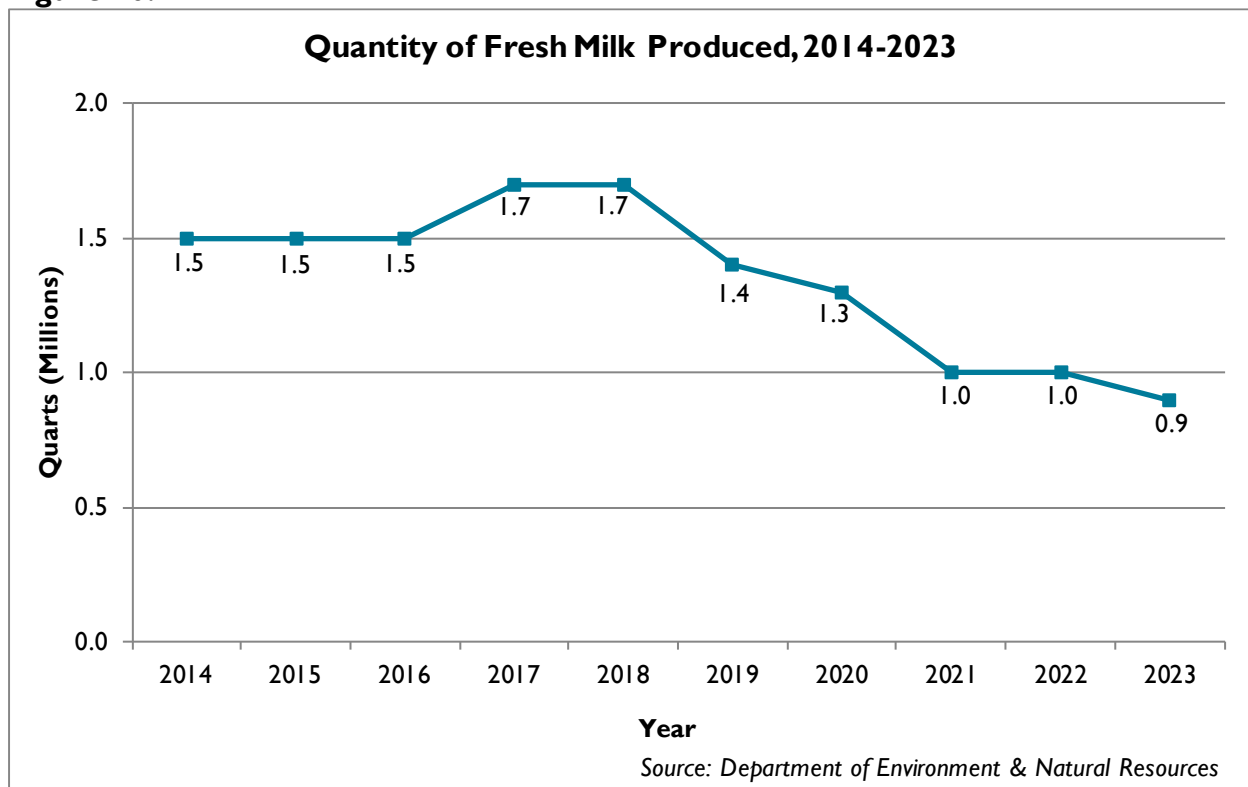
### 2023 Quick Facts

- Value of Selected Domestic Agricultural Output: \$5.3 million
- Quantity of Domestic Milk Output: 913,000 quarts
- Completed Dwelling Units: 82
- Applications for Planning Permission & Permitted Development Permits: 845
- Emergency Incidents Attended by Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service: 4,646

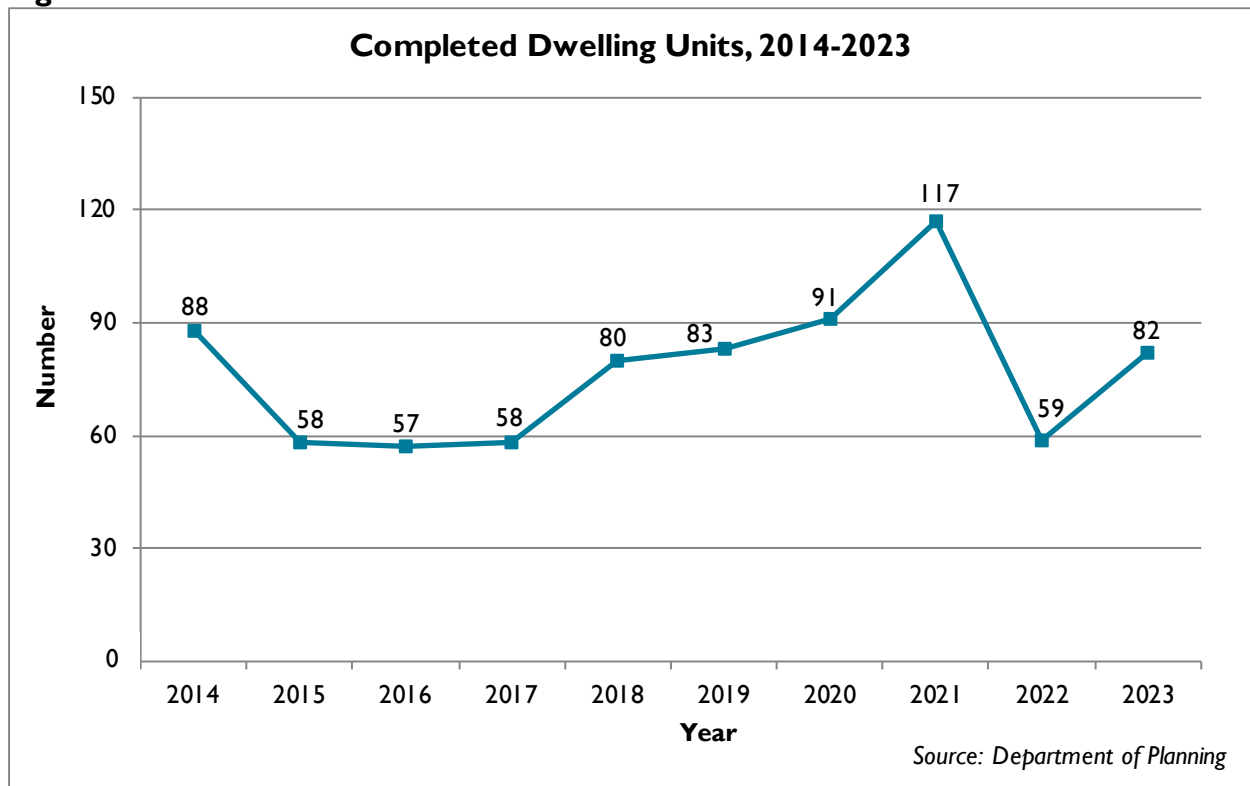
**Figure 10.1**



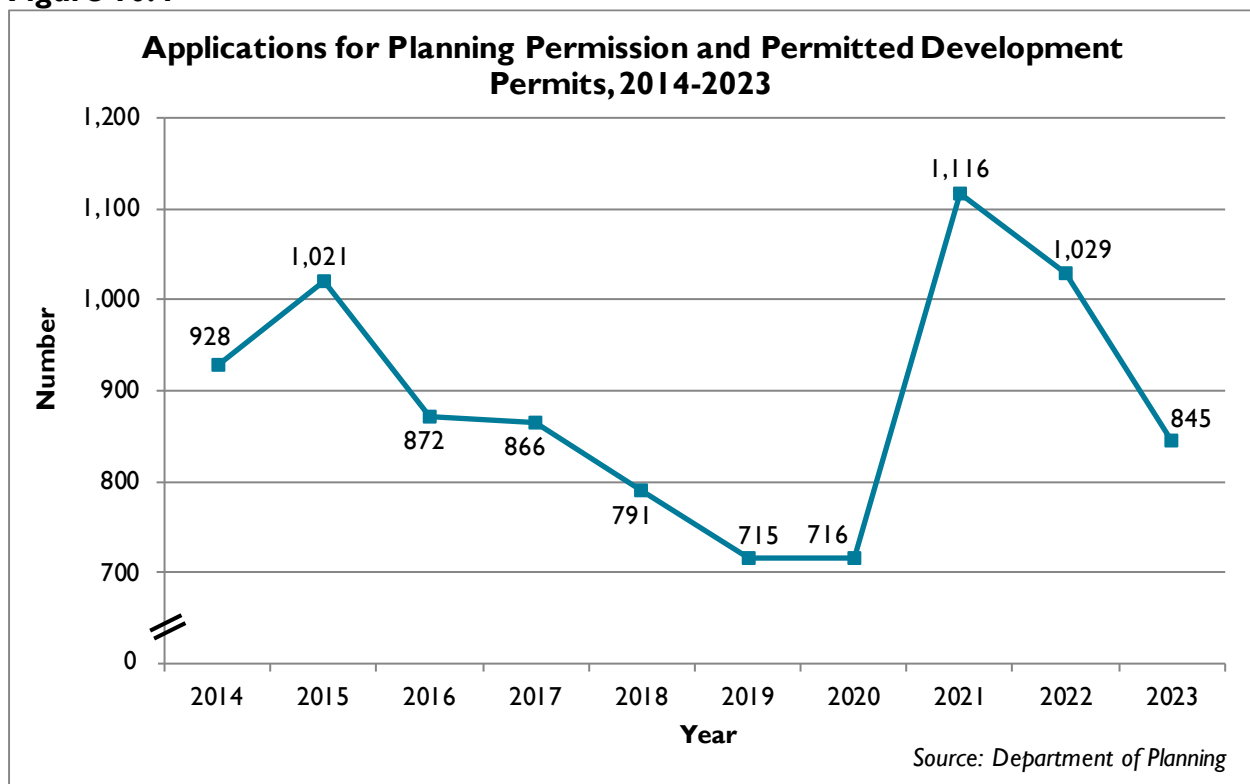
**Figure 10.2**



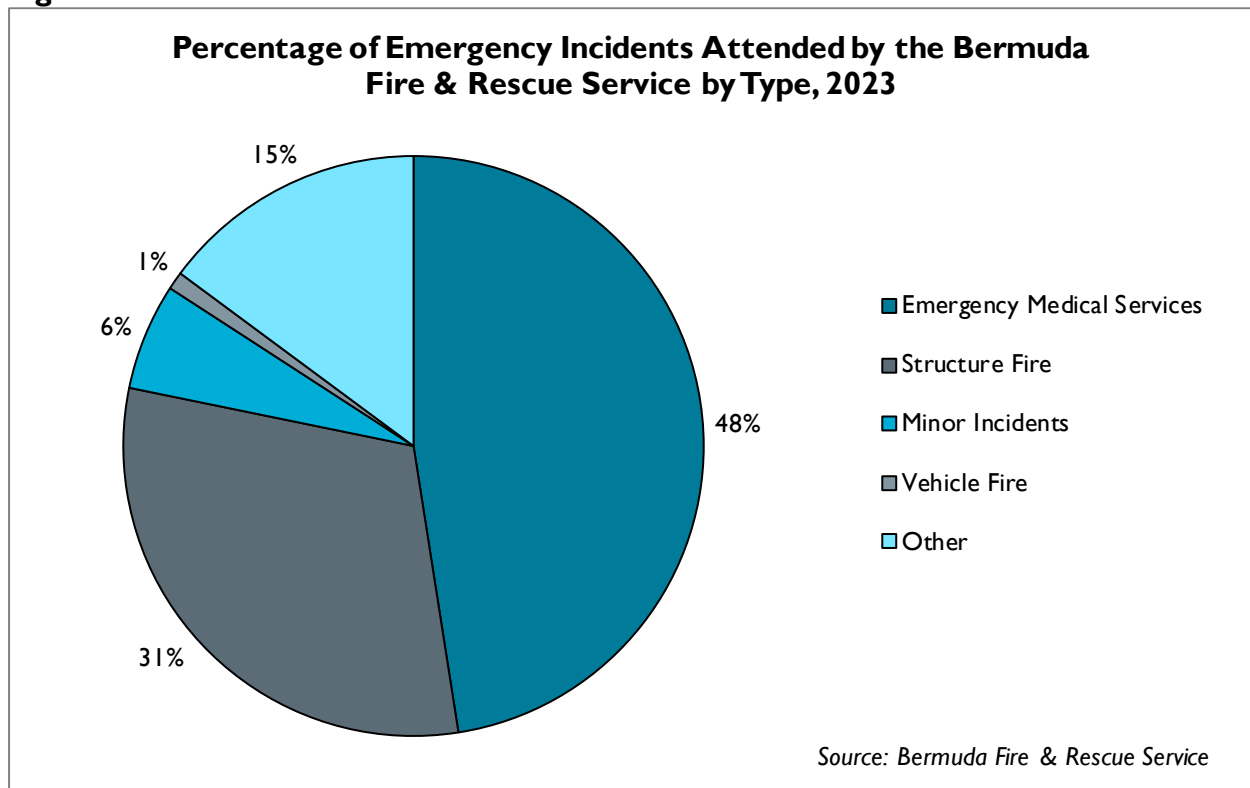
**Figure 10.3**



**Figure 10.4**



**Figure 10.5**





# MISCELLANEOUS

**Table 10.1**

## Value of Selected Domestic Agricultural Output

					\$ thousand
Year	Total	Vegetables	Fruit	Honey <sup>1</sup>	Sales from Government Marketing Centre
2014	4,181	3,740	171	45	225
2015	4,578	4,150	189	55	184
2016	4,929	4,500	230	36	163
2017	5,350	4,750	239	176	185
2018	5,815	4,988	299	300	228
2019	4,824	4,250	279	90	205
2020	4,979	4,450	230	120	179
2021	5,333	4,600	210	310	213
2022	4,990	4,200	360	233	197
2023	5,289	4,500	380	220	189

<sup>1</sup>Honey production is greatly impacted by hurricane damage.

Source: Department of Environment &  
Natural Resources

# MISCELLANEOUS

**Table 10.2**

## Quantity of Fresh Milk Produced

	thousand
Year	Milk (quarts)
2014	1,518
2015	1,520
2016	1,459
2017	1,680
2018	1,692
2019	1,424
2020	1,251
2021	1,049
2022	991
2023	913

Source: Department of Environment &  
Natural Resources

# MISCELLANEOUS

**Table 10.3**

## Bermuda Plan 2018 Zonings<sup>1</sup>

Base Zones and Areas 2018	Acres
<b>Development Base Zones</b>	
Total	8,388
Residential 1	3,241
Residential 2	2,603
Rural	639
Tourism	364
Commercial	66
Mixed Use	186
Industrial	260
Institutional	290
Airport	558
Special Study Areas	181
<b>Conservation Base Zones</b>	
Total	4,683
Open Space Reserve	1,345
Coastal Reserve	716
Nature Reserve	785
Park	852
Recreation	985
<b>Conservation Areas<sup>2</sup></b>	
Total	1,727
Agricultural Reserve	737
Woodland Reserve	990
<b>Protection Areas<sup>2, 3</sup></b>	
Total	4,301
Historic	183
Water	2,865
Cave	1,253

<sup>1</sup>Excludes the City of Hamilton

Source: Department of Planning

<sup>2</sup>Conservation Areas and Protection Areas

overlay Development Zones and Conservation Zones.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes the airport

### NOTES:

Residential 1: higher density residential development; commercial, industrial, etc. use may be permitted provided there is no loss of residential amenity.

Residential 2: lower density housing. Other uses are restricted.

Rural: tracts of open countryside and areas of rural character where very limited new development may be permitted.

**MISCELLANEOUS**

**Table 10.4**

**Completed Dwelling Units<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Bedrooms Per Unit &amp; Type of Development</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Bedrooms per unit:										
One bedroom	21	21	27	27	39	42	33	56	26	37
Two bedrooms	31	5	15	12	18	16	19	24	13	15
Three or more bedrooms	22	15	5	8	16	17	28	17	11	20
Studio units	14	17	10	11	7	8	11	20	9	10
Total	88	58	57	58	80	83	91	117	59	82
Type of development:										
Attached houses <sup>2</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Detached houses <sup>3</sup>	19	14	14	13	20	25	41	31	29	15
Apartment buildings <sup>3</sup>	40	29	—	4	—	4	3	—	9	43
Additions/conversions	29	15	43	41	48	46	41	86	21	24
Condos	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—
Total	88	58	57	58	80	83	91	117	59	82

<sup>1</sup>The figures only reflect dwelling units that have been issued  
a completion certificate from the Department of Planning.

Source: Department of Planning

<sup>2</sup>Attached houses refer to a residential building on its own lot containing not more than one dwelling unit sharing a common wall with one or more residential buildings.

<sup>3</sup>Detached houses and apartment buildings refer to development carried out on vacant land.

# MISCELLANEOUS

**Table 10.5**

**Disposition of Applications for Planning Permission and Permitted Development Permits**

Considered by Development Applications Board					
Year	Total	Approved in Full	Approved in Principle	Refused	Permitted Development Permits <sup>1</sup>
2014	928	546	24	34	324
2015	1,021	597	11	38	375
2016	872	465	6	16	385
2017	866	503	—	25	338
2018	791	520	5	13	253
2019	715	340	5	15	355
2020	716	286	3	12	415
2021	1,116	451	7	18	640
2022	1,029	405	7	34	583
2023	845	315	2	14	514

<sup>1</sup>Permitted Development Permits are not a type of planning application and are therefore not considered by the Development Applications Board. Permits that fall within this class have been deemed to be permitted developments in accordance with the *Development and Planning (General Development) Order 1999*.

Source: Department of Planning

# MISCELLANEOUS

**Table 10.6**

## Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service Calls and Dispatches

<b>Year</b>	<b>Calls Received by Dispatch Centre<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>EMS Dispatches<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Fire Dispatches</b>
2014 <sup>3</sup>	8,977	4,905	4,072
2015	8,249	4,661	3,588
2016	8,361	4,595	3,766
2017	8,766	4,819	3,947
2018	9,287	5,099	4,188
2019	10,320	5,529	4,791
2020	8,902	5,003	3,899
2021	9,490	5,321	4,169
2022	10,477	6,057	4,420
2023	11,096	6,450	4,646

Source: Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service

<sup>1</sup> Includes emergency and fire related calls

<sup>2</sup> Emergency Medical Service dispatches sent to King Edward VII Memorial Hospital

<sup>3</sup> Data prior to 2014 is unavailable due to a change in the reporting system.

# MISCELLANEOUS

**Table 10.7**

**Number and Type of Emergency Incidents Attended by the Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service**

Year	Type of Emergency Incident Attended					
	Total	Structure Fire <sup>1</sup>	Vehicle Fire	EMS <sup>2</sup>	Minor Incidents <sup>3</sup>	Other <sup>1,4</sup>
2014 <sup>5</sup>	4,072	629	28	2,227	481	707
2015	3,588	933	26	1,713	318	598
2016	3,766	1,069	18	1,733	298	648
2017	3,947	1,049	18	1,914	337	629
2018	4,188	1,109	15	2,086	384	594
2019	4,791	1,081	28	2,171	553	958
2020	3,899	1,098	24	1,713	232	832
2021	4,169	1,011	18	1,981	268	891
2022	4,420	1,085	16	2,379	331	609
2023	4,646	1,439	27	2,210	267	703

<sup>1</sup> Includes false alarms.

Source: Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service

<sup>2</sup> Emergency Medical Services

<sup>3</sup> Includes brush, trash, gas cylinder leaks, oil spills, floodings, pole fires, etc.

<sup>4</sup> Reflects the activities of the Crash and Fire Rescue Services in other emergency duties

such as Airport Operations Division incidents, foreign object debris checks, hot refuel aircraft standby, etc.

<sup>5</sup> Data prior to 2014 is unavailable due to a change in the reporting system.



GOVERNMENT OF BERMUDA

**Department of Statistics**