



GOVERNMENT OF BERMUDA
Department of Statistics

BERMUDA DIGEST OF STATISTICS



2022



BERMUDA DIGEST OF STATISTICS 2022

Edition No. 45 (figures up to and including 2021 when available)



GOVERNMENT OF BERMUDA
Department of Statistics

Cedar Park Centre
48 Cedar Avenue Hamilton HM 11 Bermuda
P.O. Box HM 3015 Hamilton HM MX Bermuda
Phone: (441) 297-7761 Fax: (441) 295-8390
Email: statistics@gov.bm
Website: <https://www.gov.bm/department/statistics>



@BermudaStats

PREFACE

The *Bermuda Digest of Statistics* was first produced in 1973. The publication provides an annual summary of various socio-economic statistics designed for convenient reference. The tables are grouped by theme to form a total of 10 sections. Unless otherwise stated, the statistics are for Bermuda.

The name of the department or organization whose reports or published statements were used is noted under each table. The assistance provided by these departments or organizations is acknowledged gratefully.

The figures in the Digest are mainly annual totals and totals for calendar months. Wherever possible, and space permitting, series have been provided for the period 2012 to 2021. Figures for earlier years may be found in previous editions of the Digest.

COVID-19

The coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic led to restrictions being imposed by Government (e.g. curfews, limited group sizes, reduced business hours and temporary business closures), cancellations (e.g. cruises and flights) and changes in behavior (e.g. less desire to travel and dine out) as mitigation efforts to reduce the spread of COVID-19 and minimize the number of deaths. Therefore, readers should take the pandemic into account when interpreting the 2020 and 2021 data.

Melinda Williams

Director of Statistics

Department of Statistics
January 2023

Table Symbols:

..	not available
—	zero or less than ½%
e	estimated figure
p	provisional figure
r	revised figure

Note: In some tables, figures may not add to totals due to rounding.

CONTENTS

	Page
OVERVIEW	I
I POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS	5
Table	
1.1 Population Estimates by Sex.....	9
1.2 Population by Sex.....	10
1.3 Population by Parish, Sex and Race.....	11
1.4 Population by Sex and Selected Age Groups.....	12
1.5 Population by Nativity and Race.....	13
1.6 Foreign-Born Population by Country/Region of Birth and Race.....	14
1.7 Registered Births, Marriages, Divorces and Deaths.....	15
1.8 Vital Rates.....	16
1.9 Live Births by Age of Mother and Natal Status.....	17
1.10 Persons Marrying by Previous Marital Status of Bride and Groom.....	18
1.11 Persons Marrying by Sex and Age of Bride and Groom.....	19
1.12 Marriages by Age of Bride and Groom.....	20
1.13 Persons Marrying by Previous Marital Status, Sex and Age.....	21
1.14 Persons Granted Divorces by Age and Marital Status at Marriage.....	22
1.15 Persons Granted Divorces by Age at Marriage and Duration of Marriage.....	23
1.16 Persons Granted Divorces by Age at Marriage and Reasons for Divorce.....	24
1.17 Deaths by Selected Age Groups.....	25
II EDUCATION	26
2.1 School Enrolment by Type of School and Sex of Student.....	33
2.2 Primary School Enrolment by Type of School, Sex of Student and Class Year.....	34
2.3 Middle School Enrolment by Type of School, Sex of Student and Class Year.....	35
2.4 Secondary School Enrolment by Type of School, Sex of Student and Class Year.....	36
2.5 Other Government School Enrolment by Type of School and Sex of Student.....	37
2.6 Bermuda College Enrolment by Department and Sex of Student.....	38
III HEALTH	39
3.1 Causes of Deaths by Selected Age Groups and Sex.....	42
3.2 Reported Sexually Transmitted Infections by Age Group and Proportion of Patients Male.....	43
3.3 Immunizations for Travel Purposes – Selected Diseases.....	44
IV LABOUR	45
4.1 Summary Analysis of Occupied Jobs by Major Occupational Group and Age of Job Holder.....	49
4.2 Summary Analysis of Occupied Jobs by Major Occupational Group and Major Economic Activity.....	50
4.3 Foreign-Born Workers by Industrial Group.....	51
4.4 Estimated Number of Work Permits Issued for Private and Public Sector Employees.....	52
4.5 Employment Placements by Month.....	53
4.6 Registered Unemployed at Month-end.....	54

V	PRICES AND WAGES	55
5.1	Expenditure Group Weights Used in the CPI.....	58
5.2	Selected Average Retail Prices.....	59
5.3	Basic Weekly Pay Rates – Industrial Workers	61
VI	FINANCE	64
6.1	Central Government: Revenue and Expenditure	70
6.2	Bermuda Monetary Authority Balance Sheet	71
6.3	Corporation of Hamilton: Revenue and Expenditure.....	72
6.4	Corporation of St. George: Revenue and Expenditure.....	73
VII	EXTERNAL TRADE	74
7.1	Imports by Commodity Groups.....	77
7.2	Imports by Country.....	78
7.3	Value of Goods Exported	79
VIII	TRANSPORT	80
8.1	Registered Road Vehicles.....	84
8.2	Public Passenger Road Transport Receipts	85
8.3	Number of Reported Accidents and Vehicles Involved by Type.....	86
8.4	Main Causes of Road Traffic Accidents.....	87
8.5	Road Casualties	88
8.6	Analysis of Traffic Fatalities.....	89
8.7	Arrival of Overseas Shipping.....	90
8.8	Airline Services – Passenger, Cargo and Mail Carried	91
IX	VISITOR ARRIVALS	92
9.1	Visitor Arrivals.....	95
9.2	Origin of Visitors by Air and Country.....	96
9.3	Canada – Air Visitors by Province of Residence.....	98
9.4	U.S.A. – Air Visitors by State of Residence.....	99
9.5	Visitor Arrivals by Month.....	101
X	MISCELLANEOUS	102
10.1	Value of Domestic Agricultural Output.....	107
10.2	Quantities of Selected Domestic Agricultural Output.....	108
10.3	Bermuda Plan 2018 Zonings.....	109
10.4	Telephone Subscribers by Type	110
10.5	Gross Receipts from Telephone Traffic.....	111
10.6	Completed Dwelling Units	112
10.7	Disposition of Applications for Planning Permission.....	113
10.8	Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service Calls and Dispatches	114
10.9	Number and Type of Emergency Incidents Attended by the Bermuda Fire and Rescue Service	115

OVERVIEW

Note: Unless otherwise stated, facts and figures are for 2021.

Section I – Population and Vital Statistics

Accounting for birth and death data subsequent to the 2016 Population and Housing Census, Bermuda's estimated year-end population continued to fall this past year to 63,648. For the fourth consecutive year, the number of deaths exceeded the number of births, resulting in a population decline of 233. Excess mortality occurred primarily due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The number of births decreased by 9% to 494, breaking 2019's record low of 525. The number of deaths increased by 28% to a, never before seen, high of 727 resulting in the death rate rising from 8.8 per 1,000 population in 2020 to 11.3 per 1,000 population in 2021.

There were 313 marriages performed on island, an increase of 26% over the past year. COVID-19 pandemic restrictions were relaxed partially during the year, which was a contributing factor for this increase. The amount of divorces filed decreased while divorces granted edged up in 2021.

Section II – Education

Total school enrolment decreased by 2% year-over-year to an unprecedented low of 8,757 students. With Government school enrolment declining by 162 and private school enrolment rising by 156, it is possible that these students simply shifted school systems. Enrolment for both males and females continued to drop-off and females comprised the majority of total enrolment at 52%.

Mirroring the previous year, enrolment for Government schools fell 4% resulting in another record low having decreased each of the past ten years with the exception of 2013. Private school enrolment increased by 5% this past year to the approximate level of six years ago. After a few years of steady growth, Bermuda College student figures dipped by 12% over the past year.

Primary school enrolment decreased 3% to an all-time low of 3,433 students. Middle school enrolment continued to climb for the second consecutive year. Secondary school enrolment rose by 94 students or 5%.

With regard to sex, females made up 48% of the public school system, 52% of private school pupils and 63% of Bermuda College students.

Section III – Health

Sexually transmitted infections (STIs) reported in 2021 declined by 4% from the previous year. Regarding age, just over half of all STIs were reported by persons in the 20 to 29 year age group; 69% of all patients were females. Chlamydia has been the most common STI since 1991; this past year it made up 75% of all cases.

The number of immunizations for travel purposes for selected diseases fluctuated throughout the period and fell by 27% in 2021. For the first time, Tetanus, Diphtheria and Pertussis was the leading vaccination recorded at 38% for all travel immunizations.

Section IV – Labour

From 2020 to 2021, there was a decrease of 1,111 occupied jobs or 3%. As was the case in 2020, Professionals was the leading occupational group accounting for 21% of the total. Next was the Senior Officials and Managers and Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers categories, at 20% and 19%, respectively. Historically, Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers had been the leading occupational group. Increases occurred in only two of the 10 occupational groups, namely Professionals and Armed Forces. Jobs were gained in two of the 11 age groups.

Standard Work Permits allow local organisations to employ foreign nationals if Bermudians, spouses of Bermudians or Permanent Resident Certificate holders are unqualified, unsuitable or unavailable. The total number of work permits issued to non-Bermudians who are not married to Bermudians has generally trended downwards since 2012. After a 32% decline in 2020 coinciding with the pandemic, work permits crept up by 174 or 3%. The vast majority of work permits were held in the private sector at 95%. The duration of “up to one year” permits made up just under half of all work permits issued for the private sector. For the public sector employees, work permits with a length of “two to five years” dominated at nearly three-quarters of the total.

Section V – Prices and Wages

Food and non-alcoholic beverage retail prices rose for 33 of the 46 selected items during the past year. Eggs had the largest price percentage increase while lettuce had the largest percentage decrease year-to-year. Over the ten-year period, the greatest percentage increase was for baby food and the largest decrease was for frozen beans.

There are 24 selected items across the 5 categories of Household & Personal, Liquor & Tobacco, Fuel & Power, Transportation and Recreation & Entertainment. In the past year, 11 prices increased, 4 prices decreased and 9 remained unchanged. Year-to-year, the largest percentage increase in price was for toilet paper (4-pack), whereas rum had the greatest percentage decrease. Over the past decade, the daily newspaper had the largest percentage increase while electricity rates had the greatest percentage decrease.

Section VI – Finance

Government expenditure exceeded revenue by \$117.5 million in fiscal year 2021/22. This marked the nineteenth consecutive year of a Government deficit. Furthermore, the deficit decreased by 36% from the previous year. Payroll tax continued to be the largest contributor

to revenue at 44% and wages & salaries comprised the largest component of expenditure with a 32% share.

The Corporation of Hamilton deficit of \$2.7 million was nearly 13 times higher than the previous year. The notable deficit in 2014/15 and substantial surplus in 2016/17 was influenced by the initial loss on the guarantee to Mexico Infrastructure Finance followed by its derecognition two years later. Taxes (37%) and administrative & office expenses (30%) continued to comprise the largest shares of revenue and expenditure, respectively.

The Corporation of St. George recorded a surplus of \$661,000 in 2021, an 89% increase year-to-year. This result continued the fluctuating trend between surpluses and deficits over the past ten years. The leading revenue and expenditure items remained unchanged; net wharfage comprised 60% of revenue and staff & office expenses represented 52% of expenditure.

Section VII – External Trade

Ongoing recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic resulted in the value of imports increasing by 17% in 2021. Conversely to last year, all imported commodity groups showed growth in value with the exception of the basic materials & semi-manufactured goods and the miscellaneous categories which declined by 4% and 6%, respectively. Fuels represented the largest year-over-year hike at 72%. Since 2012, the leading commodity group imported has been food, beverages and tobacco followed by finished equipment. The value of imports rose for each country/region. The Caribbean had the largest increase at 51%, followed by the United Kingdom with a 38% increase. The majority of imports were from the United States throughout the period.

Following the 29% drop from 2019 to 2020, the value of exports rebounded, increasing 50% over the past year. The primary component of exports was vehicles (other than railway or tramway rolling-stock and parts and components thereof) at 62% of the total.

Section VIII – Transport

The number of registered road vehicles continued to decline. For the second consecutive year, private cars comprised 46% of the total, followed by motorcycles and scooters at 36%. Registered auxiliary and livery cycles had the largest year-over-year decline (-11%) and has again declined each of the past ten years to its lowest value since 1952.

Ridership on public buses remained at approximately 50% reduced capacity, stemming from the COVID-19 pandemic, causing public passenger road transport receipts totals to remain far below previous years.

Despite the continuation of various pandemic-related lockdowns, curfews and persons working from home, the number of reported road traffic accidents rose by 14%. Private cars and motorcycles were the leading vehicles involved in these accidents. Accidents involving auxiliary cycles and livery cycles have plummeted since 2012 by 57% and 93%, respectively. For livery cycles, this may be indicative of fewer tourists opting to rent mopeds/scooters with the

introduction of rental minicars. With regards to auxiliary cycles, perhaps the Project Ride Program which is available to 16-year-old residents has contributed to fewer accidents. Additionally, the Road Safety Council regularly promotes awareness and safety campaigns. One-quarter of accidents were caused by inattention. All categories of accident causes increased year-over-year with the exception of impaired driving.

After a 25% decrease from 2019 to 2020, total road casualties rebounded by 25% in 2021. Non-fatal road casualties increased by 23% while road traffic fatalities nearly tripled from the previous year. Injuries not reported as serious comprised 83% of total road casualties. Traffic fatalities involving motorcycles made up 65% of the total.

Flight cancellations due to the pandemic affected many of the airline statistics although cargo flights were not affected. Year-over-year, aircraft round trips increased by 27%, airmail in by 22%, airmail out by 25%, total passengers in by 44% and total passengers out by 54%. The amount of air cargo that arrived inched up 1%, whereas departing air cargo shot up 63%.

Section IX – Visitor Arrivals

With the continuation of heavy restrictions placed on travel into Bermuda, total visitor arrivals increased by 68% this past year but remained well below pre-pandemic levels. Cruise passengers comprised 16% of the 86,356 total. Cruise passenger arrivals increased by 52%. Due to the pandemic, cruise arrivals were limited to August through December with October being the peak month. Residents from the United States accounted for 95% of cruise visitors.

Subsequent to annual increases between 2016 and 2018, air visitor arrivals fell in 2019 and then declined further by 84% in 2020 to an all-time low. However, in the past year, air visitor arrivals improved by 72%. In 2021, July was the peak month for visitor arrivals by air. United States residents represented 80% of air visitor arrivals.

Section X – Miscellaneous

The total value of selected domestic agricultural output rose 7% over the past year to \$5.3 million. Of this total, the value of vegetables comprised 86%. Honey production more than doubled, increasing by 158%. Milk production dropped to another record low.

The number of telephone subscribers decreased by 7% year-over-year, a continuation of an annual decline commencing in 2003/04. Residential telephone subscribers comprised 60% of the total while the residual were commercial telephone subscribers.

The number of applications for planning permission increased by 56% over the past year. Of these applications, 57% were permitted developments under the *Development & Planning (General Development) Order 1999*.

The Bermuda Fire and Rescue Service recorded a 7% increase in the number of calls received by their dispatch centre. Over half of these calls were emergency medical service dispatches sent to the hospital while 44% were fire dispatches.

Section I

Population and Vital Statistics

2021 Quick Facts

- Population Estimate: 63,648
- Live Births: 494
- Deaths: 727
- Marriages: 313
- Divorces: 121

Figure I.1

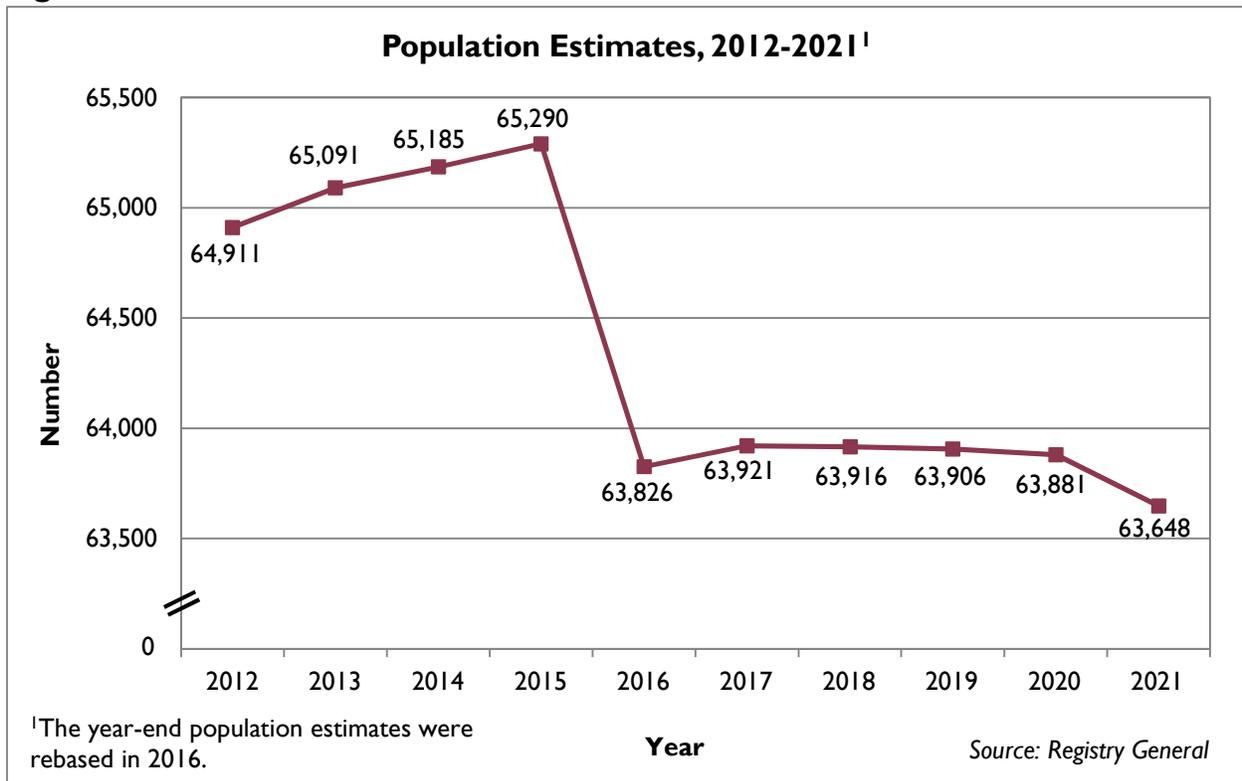


Figure I.2

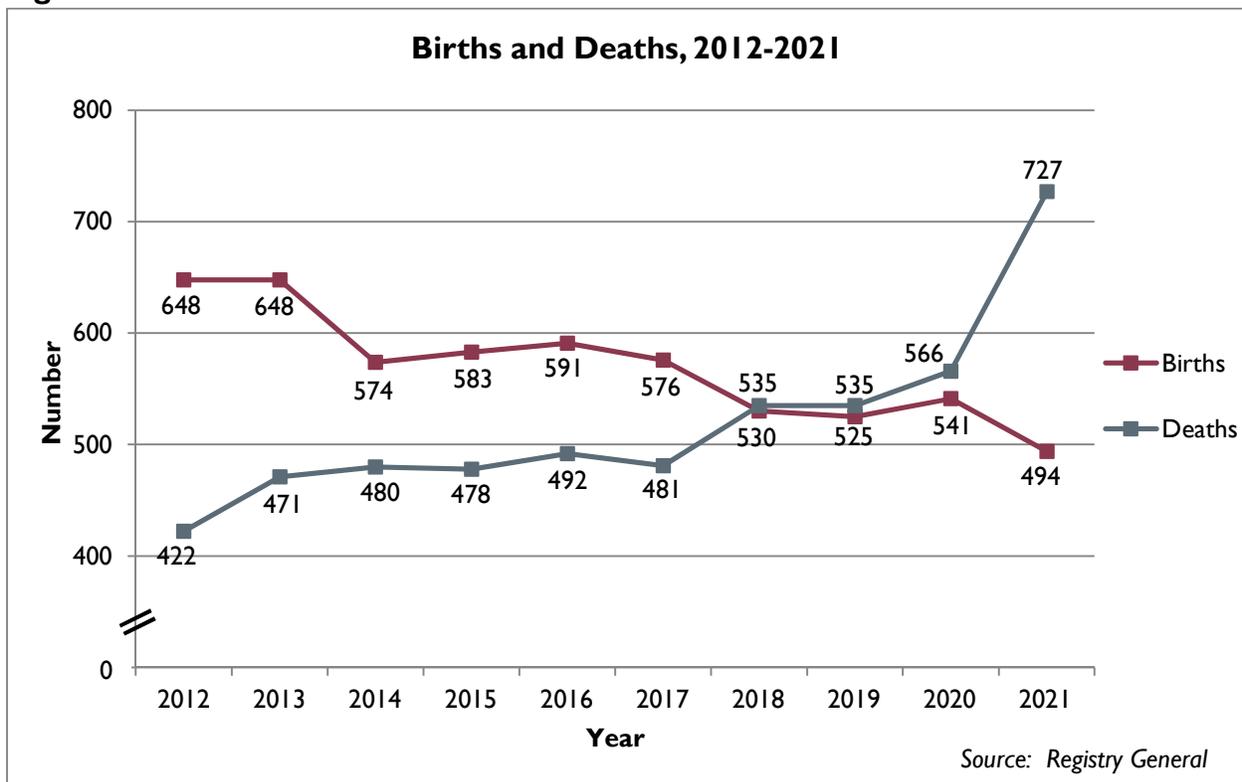


Figure I.2 (A)

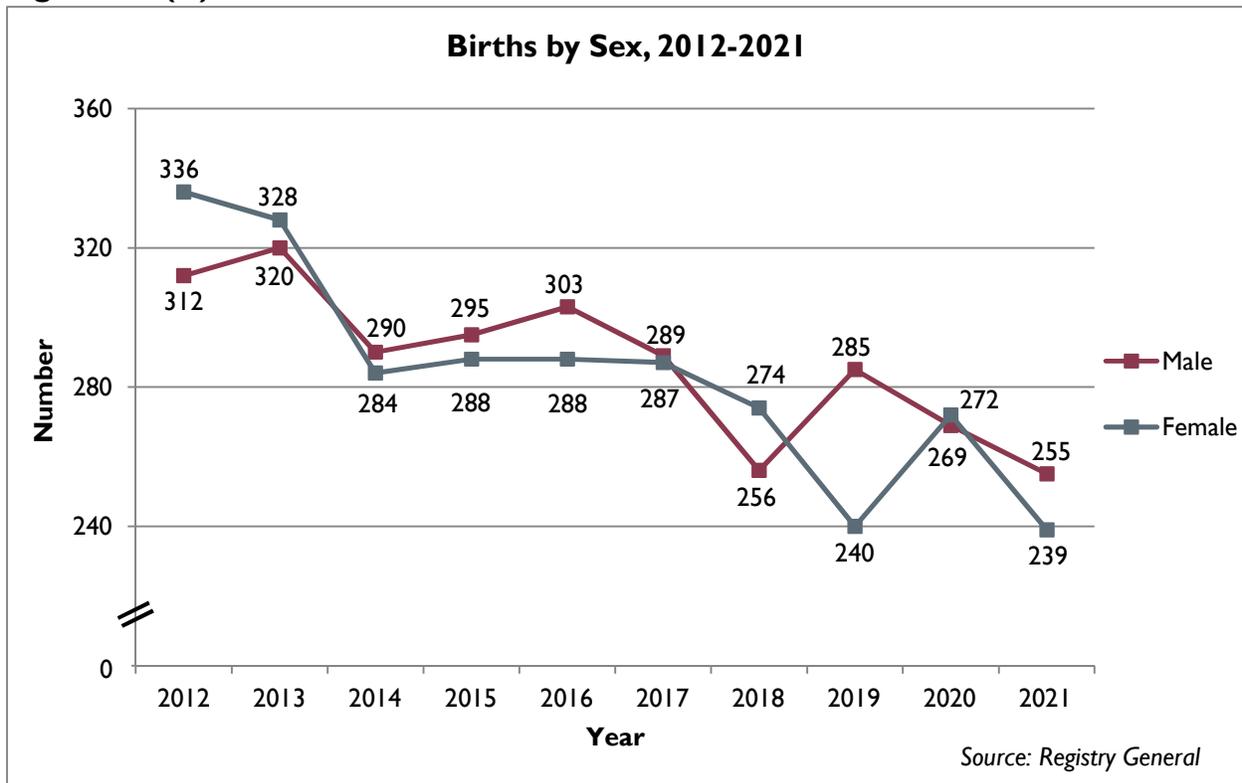


Figure I.2 (B)

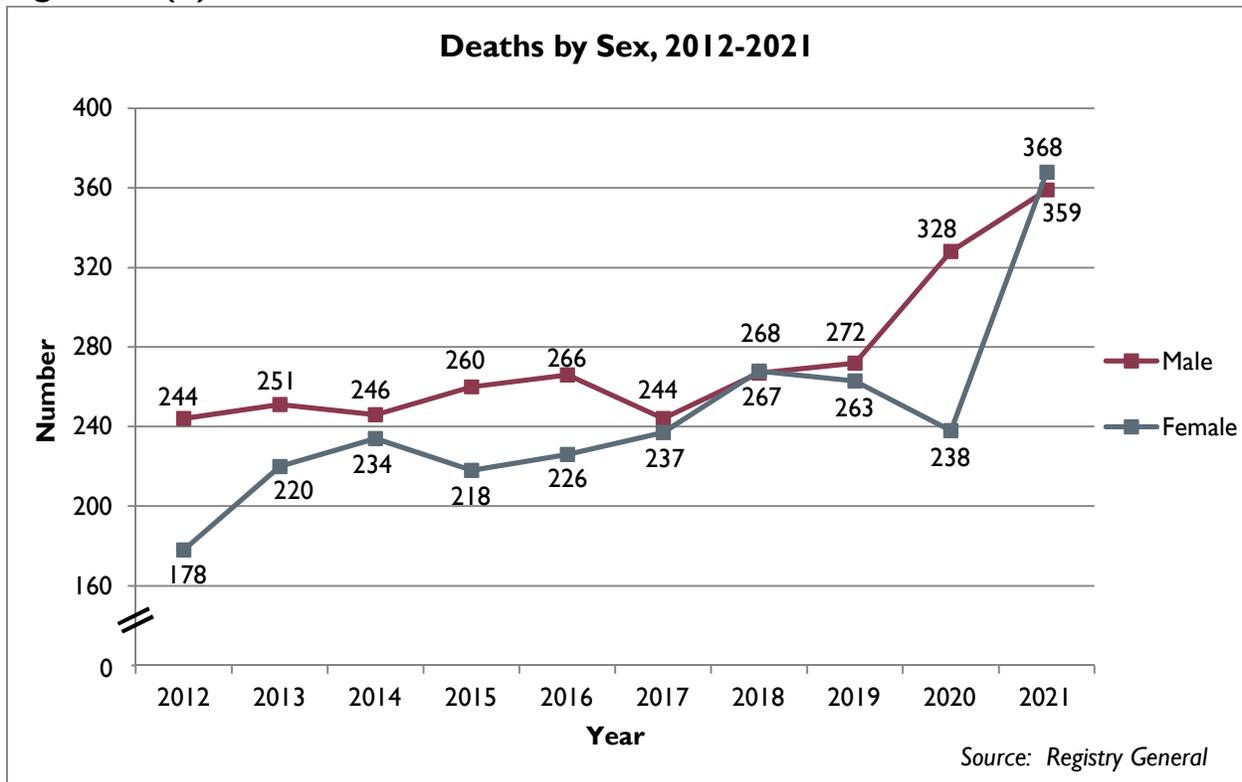
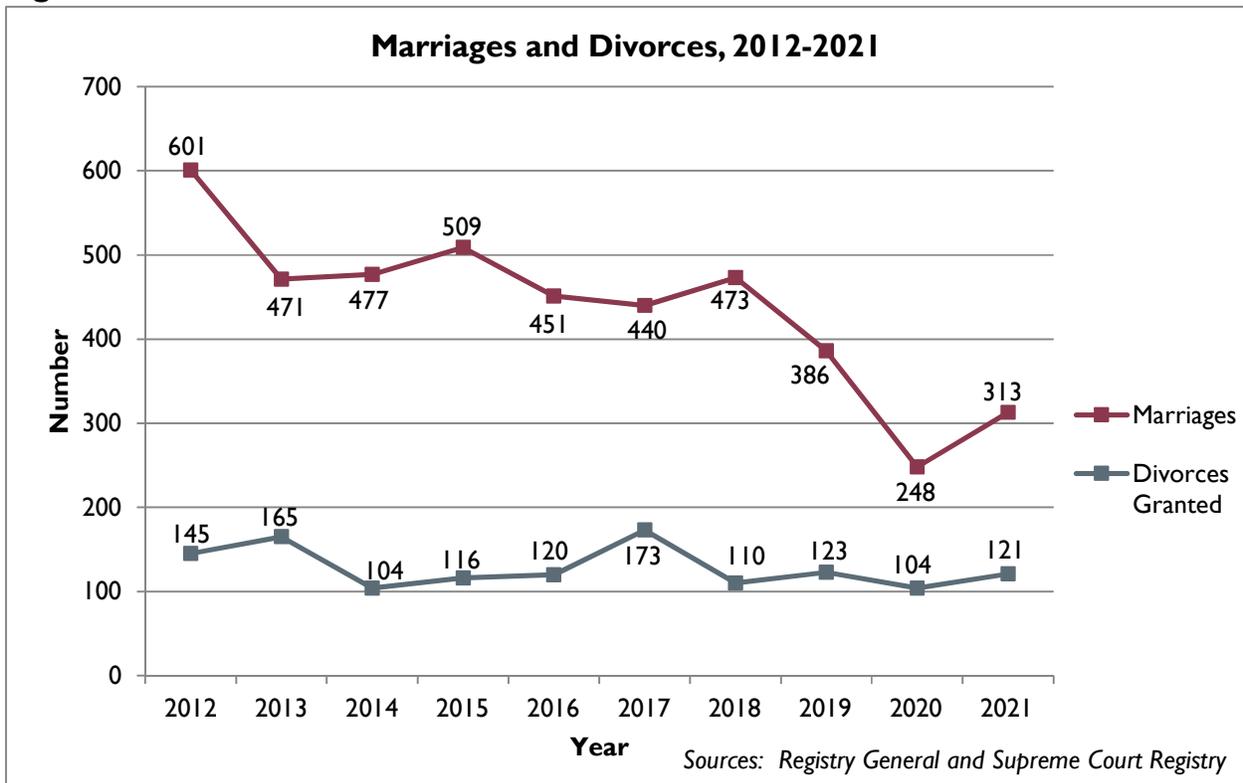


Figure I.3



POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.1

Population Estimates by Sex^{1,2,3}

Year	Total	Male	Female
1980	54,870	26,886	27,984
1981	55,231	26,965	28,266
1982	55,667	27,161	28,506
1983	56,194	27,420	28,774
1984	56,652	27,658	28,994
1985	57,145	27,884	29,261
1986	57,619	28,113	29,506
1987	58,080	28,298	29,782
1988	58,616	28,517	30,099
1989	59,066	28,740	30,326
1990	59,588	28,991	30,597
1991	58,460	28,345	30,115
1992	58,731	28,452	30,279
1993	59,090	28,627	30,463
1994	59,550	28,803	30,747
1995	59,942	28,969	30,973
1996	60,317	29,125	31,192
1997	60,678	29,283	31,395
1998	61,210	29,426	31,784
1999	61,360	29,564	31,796
2000	62,310	29,930	32,380
2001	62,699	30,127	32,572
2002	63,125	30,354	32,771
2003	63,525	30,575	32,950
2004	63,955	30,821	33,134
2005	64,353	31,024	33,329
2006	64,693	31,193	33,500
2007	65,084	31,380	33,704
2008	65,462	31,563	33,899
2009	65,811	31,739	34,072
2010	64,444	30,943	33,501
2011	64,685	31,063	33,622
2012	64,911	31,131	33,780
2013	65,091	31,203	33,888
2014	65,185	31,247	33,938
2015	65,290	31,282	34,008
2016	63,826	30,706	33,120
2017	63,921	30,751	33,170
2018	63,916	30,740	33,176
2019	63,906	30,753	33,153
2020r	63,881	30,694	33,187
2021	63,648	30,590	33,058

¹As at year-end, based on natural increase.

Source: Registry General

²Excludes institutional population and non-sheltered persons.

³The population estimates were rebased in census years 1991, 2000, 2010 and 2016.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.2

Population by Sex¹

Year	Total	Male	Female
1911	18,994	9,070	9,924
1921	20,127	9,629	10,498
1931	27,789	14,174	13,615
1939	30,516	15,034	15,482
1950	37,403	18,148	19,255
1960	42,640	21,233	21,407
1970	52,976	26,671	26,305
1980	54,670	26,715	27,955
1991	59,324	28,911	30,413
2000	62,960	30,381	32,579
2010	65,059	31,358	33,701
2016	64,490	31,110	33,380

¹Includes the institutional population and excludes the non-sheltered population. Census figures as of Census day.

Source: Population Censuses

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.3

Population by Parish, Sex and Race¹

Parish	Year	Total				Male				Female			
		Total	Black	White & Other	Not Stated	Total	Black	White & Other	Not Stated	Total	Black	White & Other	Not Stated
Total	1980	54,050	33,158	20,600	292	26,350	15,949	10,264	137	27,700	17,209	10,336	155
	1991	58,460	35,630	22,704	126	28,345	16,945	11,332	68	30,115	18,685	11,372	58
	2000	62,059	37,056	24,735	268	29,802	17,465	12,205	132	32,257	19,591	12,530	136
	2010	64,237	38,399	25,459	379	30,858	18,130	12,538	190	33,379	20,269	12,921	189
	2016	63,779	37,617	26,113	49	30,690	17,635	13,027	28	33,089	19,982	13,086	21
St. George's	1980	4,587	3,195	1,362	30	2,309	1,594	697	18	2,278	1,601	665	12
	1991	4,623	3,198	1,407	18	2,296	1,594	696	6	2,327	1,604	711	12
	2000	5,451	3,738	1,665	48	2,652	1,810	820	22	2,799	1,928	845	26
	2010	6,422	4,407	1,977	38	3,143	2,157	967	19	3,279	2,250	1,010	19
	2016	5,659	4,027	1,625	7	2,710	1,919	786	5	2,949	2,108	839	2
Hamilton	1980	3,784	2,568	1,161	55	1,833	1,243	562	28	1,951	1,325	599	27
	1991	4,680	3,179	1,495	6	2,277	1,515	760	2	2,403	1,664	735	4
	2000	5,270	3,381	1,878	11	2,538	1,597	935	6	2,732	1,784	943	5
	2010	5,862	3,797	2,050	15	2,806	1,789	1,008	9	3,056	2,008	1,042	6
	2016	5,584	3,498	2,083	3	2,636	1,612	1,022	2	2,948	1,886	1,061	1
Smith's	1980	4,463	1,818	2,637	8	2,203	878	1,320	5	2,260	940	1,317	3
	1991	5,261	2,246	3,014	1	2,539	1,051	1,488	—	2,722	1,195	1,526	1
	2000	5,658	2,289	3,325	44	2,735	1,080	1,635	20	2,923	1,209	1,690	24
	2010	5,406	2,195	3,171	40	2,624	1,068	1,531	25	2,782	1,127	1,640	15
	2016	5,984	2,477	3,502	5	2,914	1,193	1,720	1	3,070	1,284	1,782	4
Devonshire	1980	6,843	4,270	2,532	41	3,225	1,991	1,221	13	3,618	2,279	1,311	28
	1991	7,371	4,712	2,645	14	3,491	2,184	1,299	8	3,880	2,528	1,346	6
	2000	7,307	4,637	2,635	35	3,436	2,119	1,298	19	3,871	2,518	1,337	16
	2010	7,332	4,610	2,683	39	3,481	2,106	1,350	25	3,851	2,504	1,333	14
	2016	7,087	4,505	2,580	2	3,318	2,039	1,278	1	3,769	2,466	1,302	1
Pembroke	1980	12,060	8,141	3,841	78	5,854	3,936	1,884	34	6,206	4,205	1,957	44
	1991	11,507	7,527	3,955	25	5,572	3,612	1,947	13	5,935	3,915	2,008	12
	2000	11,306	7,252	3,983	71	5,361	3,397	1,929	35	5,945	3,855	2,054	36
	2010	10,610	6,494	4,042	74	5,107	3,081	1,990	36	5,503	3,413	2,052	38
	2016	11,160	6,522	4,619	19	5,436	3,083	2,342	11	5,724	3,439	2,277	8
Paget	1980	4,497	1,183	3,309	5	2,190	561	1,627	2	2,307	622	1,682	3
	1991	4,877	1,247	3,623	7	2,364	578	1,782	4	2,513	669	1,841	3
	2000	5,088	1,316	3,753	19	2,490	627	1,852	11	2,598	689	1,901	8
	2010	5,702	1,792	3,858	52	2,738	821	1,891	26	2,964	971	1,967	26
	2016	5,899	1,789	4,107	3	2,900	825	2,073	2	2,999	964	2,034	1
Warwick	1980	6,948	4,730	2,180	38	3,368	2,259	1,088	21	3,580	2,471	1,092	17
	1991	7,900	5,224	2,664	12	3,774	2,444	1,321	9	4,126	2,780	1,343	3
	2000	8,587	5,426	3,150	11	4,068	2,541	1,522	5	4,519	2,885	1,628	6
	2010	8,615	5,346	3,221	48	4,063	2,479	1,565	19	4,552	2,867	1,656	29
	2016	9,002	5,600	3,398	4	4,245	2,589	1,655	1	4,757	3,011	1,743	3
Southampton	1980	4,613	2,717	1,888	8	2,332	1,331	997	4	2,281	1,386	891	4
	1991	5,804	3,391	2,384	29	2,921	1,647	1,258	16	2,883	1,744	1,126	13
	2000	6,117	3,569	2,524	24	3,052	1,728	1,312	12	3,065	1,841	1,212	12
	2010	6,633	3,990	2,606	37	3,256	1,919	1,322	15	3,377	2,071	1,284	22
	2016	6,421	3,901	2,518	2	3,207	1,880	1,325	2	3,214	2,021	1,193	—
Sandys	1980	6,255	4,536	1,690	29	3,036	2,156	868	12	3,219	2,380	822	17
	1991	6,437	4,906	1,517	14	3,111	2,320	781	10	3,326	2,586	736	4
	2000	7,275	5,448	1,822	5	3,470	2,566	902	2	3,805	2,882	920	3
	2010	7,655	5,768	1,851	36	3,640	2,710	914	16	4,015	3,058	937	20
	2016	6,983	5,298	1,681	4	3,324	2,495	826	3	3,659	2,803	855	1

Black includes: Black, Black & White, and Black & Other.

White & Other includes: White, White & Other and Asian & Other.

Source: Population Censuses

¹Censuses exclude the institutional population and non-sheltered persons.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.4

Population by Sex and Selected Age Groups

Age Group	1980 ¹			1991 ²			2000 ³			2010 ⁴			2016 ⁵		
	Total	Male	Female												
Total	54,050	26,350	27,700	58,460	28,345	30,115	62,059	29,802	32,257	64,237	30,858	33,379	63,779	30,690	33,089
Under 5	3,733	1,862	1,871	4,051	2,003	2,048	3,989	1,978	2,011	3,567	1,851	1,716	2,993	1,482	1,511
5-14	8,514	4,362	4,152	7,354	3,703	3,651	7,858	3,923	3,935	6,937	3,465	3,472	6,526	3,355	3,171
15-16	1,949	969	980	1,411	701	710	1,509	778	731	1,352	698	654	1,290	606	684
17-19	2,677	1,344	1,333	2,261	1,165	1,096	2,033	998	1,035	2,079	984	1,095	1,860	915	945
20-24	4,919	2,324	2,595	4,406	2,230	2,176	3,222	1,557	1,665	3,342	1,608	1,734	2,965	1,451	1,514
25-29	5,341	2,662	2,679	5,931	2,946	2,985	4,661	2,250	2,411	4,076	1,947	2,129	3,468	1,659	1,809
30-44	12,014	6,001	6,013	15,675	7,644	8,031	17,307	8,484	8,823	14,853	7,419	7,434	13,781	6,850	6,931
45-64	10,432	5,003	5,429	11,975	5,754	6,221	14,758	7,088	7,670	19,348	9,221	10,127	20,192	9,795	10,397
65 and over	4,471	1,823	2,648	5,396	2,199	3,197	6,722	2,746	3,976	8,683	3,665	5,018	10,704	4,577	6,127

¹Excludes institutional population of 620.

²Excludes institutional population of 864.

³Excludes institutional population of 901 and 39 non-sheltered persons.

⁴Excludes institutional population of 822 and 82 non-sheltered persons.

⁵Excludes institutional population of 711 and 138 non-sheltered persons.

Source: Population Censuses

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.5

Population by Nativity and Race

Year	Total			Bermuda Born			Foreign Born		
	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated
1950 ¹	37,403	22,638	14,765	28,749	21,030	7,719	8,654	1,608	7,046
1960 ¹	42,640	26,683	15,957	33,887	25,399	8,488	8,753	1,284	7,469
1970 ²	52,330	30,897	21,433	37,834	28,707	9,127	14,496	2,190	12,306
1980 ²	54,050	33,158	20,892	39,880	30,722	9,158	14,170	2,436	11,734
1991 ²	58,460 ³	35,630	22,827	42,634	32,318	10,316	15,823	3,312	12,511
2000 ²	62,059 ⁴	37,001	24,964	44,290	33,293	10,997	17,675	3,708	13,967
2010 ²	64,237 ⁵	36,510	24,824	42,802	31,767	11,035	18,532	4,743	13,789
2016 ²	63,779 ⁶	37,617	26,162	44,411	32,731	11,680	19,332	4,872	14,460

Black includes: Black, Black & White, and Black & Other.

Source: Population Censuses

White, Other & Not Stated includes: White, White & Other, Asian, Other and Not Stated.

¹Includes institutional population and excludes non-sheltered persons.

²Excludes institutional population and non-sheltered persons.

³Includes 3 persons who did not state their nativity.

⁴Includes 94 persons who did not state their nativity.

⁵Includes 352 persons who did not state their nativity and 2,551 persons for which there is no data.

For more details, see Technical Note in the 2010 Population and Housing Census Report.

⁶Includes 36 persons who did not state their nativity.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.6

Foreign-Born Population by Country/Region of Birth and Race

Country/Region of Birth	1991			2000			2010			2016		
	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated	Total	Black	White, Other & Not Stated
Total	15,628	3,208	12,420	17,675	3,708	13,967	18,532 ¹	4,743	13,789	19,332	4,872	14,460
United Kingdom	4,780	184	4,596	4,846	232	4,614	3,942	266	3,676	4,088	297	3,791
United States	3,108	1,038	2,070	3,413	1,137	2,276	3,424	1,236	2,188	3,598	1,341	2,257
Caribbean	1,861	1,673	188	2,068	1,887	181	2,651	2,400	251	2,755	2,503	252
Asian Countries	..	..	..	1,117	43	1,074	2,305	89	2,216	2,563	58	2,505
Canada	1,643	145	1,498	2,560	198	2,362	2,235	276	1,959	2,140	289	1,851
Azores/Portugal	2,115	17	2,098	1,750	19	1,731	1,574	27	1,547	1,643	25	1,618
African Countries	..	..	..	232	73	159	615	283	332	627	265	362
Other European Countries	887	14	873	1,053	20	1,033	1,125	45	1,080	1,231	26	1,205
Other	1,234	137	1,097	636	99	537	661	121	540	687	68	619

Black includes: Black, Black & White and Black & Other.

White, Other & Not Stated includes: White, White & Other, Asian, Other and Not Stated.

Source: Population Censuses

¹Excludes persons for which there is no data.

For more details, see Technical Note in the 2010 Population and Housing Census Report.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.7

Registered Births, Marriages, Divorces and Deaths

Year	Live Births ¹			Stillbirths			Marriages	Divorces		Total Deaths ¹			Infant Deaths ²			Neo-Natal Deaths ³		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Filed	Granted ⁴	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	648	312	336	2	1	1	601	190	145	422	244	178	1	1	—	1	1	—
2013	648	320	328	3	3	—	471	193	165	471	251	220	1	1	—	—	—	—
2014	574	290	284	2	2	—	477	152	104	480	246	234	2	1	1	—	—	—
2015	583	295	288	2	—	2	509	166	116	478	260	218	2	1	1	2	1	1
2016	591	303	288	1	—	1	451	156	120	492	266	226	2	2	—	2	2	—
2017	576	289	287	—	—	—	440 ⁵	175	173	481	244	237	—	—	—	—	—	—
2018	530	256	274	5	2	3	473 ⁶	136	110	535	267	268	1	1	—	—	—	—
2019	525	285	240	—	—	—	386 ⁷	169	123 ⁸	535	272	263	1	1	—	1	1	—
2020 ⁹	541	269	272 ^r	1	1	—	248 ¹⁰	146 ¹¹	104	566	328	238	—	—	—	—	—	—
2021 ⁹	494	255	239	—	—	—	313 ¹²	139	121	727	359	368	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Excluding stillbirths and non-residents.

²Deaths under one year.

³Deaths under four weeks.

⁴Divorces granted based on year filed up to 2015. Divorces granted based on year granted as of 2016.

⁵Includes 10 same-sex marriages.

⁶Includes 6 same-sex marriages.

⁷Includes 4 same-sex marriages.

⁸Includes 1 same-sex divorce.

⁹See COVID-19 note on page i.

¹⁰Includes 10 same-sex marriages.

¹¹Includes 1 same-sex divorce.

¹²Includes 3 same-sex marriages.

Sources: Registry General and Supreme Court Registry

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.8

Vital Rates

Year	Total Fertility Rate ¹	Birth Rate ¹	Life Expectancy at Birth			Marriage Rate	Divorce Rate ²	Death Rate ¹	Infant Mortality Rate
			Total	Male	Female				
2012	1.6	10.4	81.9	78.0	85.6	9.6	2.3	6.8	1.5
2013	1.6	10.5	80.7	76.9	84.5	7.6	2.7	7.6	1.5
2014	1.4	9.3	80.9	77.1	84.7	7.7	1.7	7.8	3.5
2015	1.4	9.4	81.1	77.3	84.9	8.2	1.9	7.7	3.4
2016	1.4	9.3	81.9	78.6	85.3	7.1	1.9	7.7	3.4
2017	1.4	9.0	82.4	79.3	85.6	6.9 ³	2.7	7.5	—
2018	1.3	8.3	82.6	79.5	85.7	7.4 ³	1.7	8.4	1.9
2019	1.3	8.2	82.7	79.6	85.8	6.0 ³	1.9	8.4	1.9
2020	1.4	8.4	82.8	79.8	85.8	3.9 ³	1.6 ⁴	8.8	—
2021	1.3	7.7	82.9	80.0	85.9	4.9 ³	1.9	11.3	—

¹Excluding stillbirths and non-residents.

²Divorces granted based on year filed up to 2015. Divorces granted based on year granted as of 2016.

³Includes same-sex marriages.

⁴Includes same-sex divorces.

Sources: Registry General, Supreme Court Registry and Department of Statistics

Notes:

Population figures used in rates are based on census or population projection data.

The total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime, if she were to pass through her childbearing years (15-49) conforming to the age-specific fertility rates of a given year.

The birth rate is the number of live births per 1,000 population in a given year.

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years that a person may expect to live.

The divorce rate is the number of divorces per 1,000 population in a given year.

The death rate is the number of deaths per 1,000 population in a given year.

The infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of infants (under age one) per 1,000 live births in a given year.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.9

Live Births by Age of Mother and Natal Status

Year	Natal Status	Total	Age of Mother					40 & Over
			Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	
2012	Total	648	11	93	147	187	154	56
	IW	389	—	18	64	140	126	41
	OW	259	11	75	83	47	28	15
2013	Total	648	23	69	124	219	158	55
	IW	374	1	7	60	141	123	42
	OW	274	22	62	64	78	35	13
2014	Total	574	12	58	114	198	150	42
	IW	355	2	12	55	135	114	37
	OW	219	10	46	59	63	36	5
2015	Total	583	10	44	112	224	153	40
	IW	317	—	4	35	144	111	23
	OW	266	10	40	77	80	42	17
2016	Total	591	12	57	131	193	149	49
	IW	341	1	7	49	138	117	29
	OW	250	11	50	82	55	32	20
2017	Total	576	5	45	106	201	169	50
	IW	340	—	3	42	136	129	30
	OW	236	5	42	64	65	40	20
2018	Total	530	7	56	109	170	146	42
	IW	271	—	5	36	112	91	27
	OW	259	7	51	73	58	55	15
2019	Total	525	6	53	99	163	152	52
	IW	270	—	6	33	91	105	35
	OW	255	6	47	66	72	47	17
2020r	Total	541	6	54	86	186	160	49
	IW	272	—	4	31	105	101	31
	OW	269	6	50	55	81	59	18
2021	Total	494	1	44	82	180	146	41
	IW	258	—	6	25	104	93	30
	OW	236	1	38	57	76	53	11

IW - Children born in wedlock

OW - Children born out of wedlock

Source: Registry General

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.10

Persons Marrying by Previous Marital Status of Bride and Groom

Year	Previous Marital Status of Bride	Previous Marital Status of Groom			
		Total	Never Married	Divorced	Widowed
2012	Total	601	382	206	13
	Never Married	412	323	86	3
	Divorced	179	58	113	8
	Widowed	10	1	7	2
2013	Total	471	298	163	10
	Never Married	306	242	60	4
	Divorced	160	54	100	6
	Widowed	5	2	3	—
2014	Total	477	302	159	16
	Never Married	330	259	66	5
	Divorced	137	43	86	8
	Widowed	10	—	7	3
2015	Total	509	320	170	19
	Never Married	348	281	64	3
	Divorced	148	38	98	12
	Widowed	13	1	8	4
2016	Total	451	282	158	11
	Never Married	308	249	57	2
	Divorced	128	32	89	7
	Widowed	15	1	12	2
2017 ¹	Total	430	297	121	12
	Never Married	301	250	49	2
	Divorced	119	42	70	7
	Widowed	10	5	2	3
2018 ¹	Total	467	307	154	6
	Never Married	327	267	58	2
	Divorced	131	40	89	2
	Widowed	9	—	7	2
2019 ¹	Total	382	236	136	10
	Never Married	255	204	48	3
	Divorced	116	29	83	4
	Widowed	11	3	5	3
2020 ^{1,2}	Total	238	173	64	1
	Never Married	178	150	28	—
	Divorced	56	22	34	—
	Widowed	4	1	2	1
2021 ^{1,2}	Total	310	206	96	8
	Never Married	241	186	54	1
	Divorced	61	17	39	5
	Widowed	8	3	3	2

¹Excludes same-sex marriages.

²See COVID-19 note on page i.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table 1.11

Persons Marrying by Sex and Age of Bride and Groom

Age Group	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017 ¹		2018 ¹		2019 ¹		2020 ^{1,2}		2021 ^{1,2}	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Total	601	601	471	471	477	477	509	509	451	451	430	430	467	467	382	382	238	238	310	310
Under 20	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	20	40	17	30	12	24	16	38	11	16	8	18	13	15	10	26	5	14	5	13
25-29	101	152	71	101	82	116	89	116	68	87	62	103	66	89	57	81	42	60	39	53
30-34	132	149	117	113	110	116	113	115	99	115	106	107	130	135	83	91	64	58	67	88
35-39	111	82	82	74	78	69	66	56	77	67	67	66	71	79	62	52	36	39	63	45
40-44	73	69	65	49	67	49	52	49	52	55	55	48	43	44	34	24	28	24	44	44
45-49	61	47	41	40	30	33	46	40	51	46	35	26	38	36	39	31	17	10	25	12
50-54	40	29	35	33	40	38	46	44	32	26	38	18	43	31	30	28	16	13	23	23
55-59	25	13	22	18	25	15	42	26	31	24	29	23	24	16	38	23	17	12	14	16
60 & over	38	20	21	12	33	15	38	23	30	14	30	21	38	21	29	25	13	8	30	16

¹Excludes same-sex marriages.

²See COVID-19 note on page i.

M - Male

F - Female

Source: Registry General

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.12

Marriages by Age of Bride and Groom

Age of Bride	Total	Age of Groom					
		Under 20	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & Over
2018¹							
Total	467	1	79	201	81	67	38
Under 20	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
20-29	104	1	61	39	2	—	1
30-39	214	—	15	152	35	10	2
40-49	80	—	2	8	40	26	4
50-59	47	—	—	2	4	29	12
60 & over	21	—	—	—	—	2	19
2019¹							
Total	382	—	67	145	73	68	29
Under 20	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
20-29	107	—	58	44	4	1	—
30-39	143	—	8	91	35	8	1
40-49	55	—	1	5	26	20	3
50-59	51	—	—	1	6	34	10
60 & over	25	—	—	3	2	5	15
2020^{1,2}							
Total	238	—	47	100	45	33	13
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-29	74	—	38	33	1	1	1
30-39	97	—	9	61	22	4	1
40-49	34	—	—	6	17	8	3
50-59	25	—	—	—	5	18	2
60 & over	8	—	—	—	—	2	6
2021^{1,2}							
Total	310	—	44	130	69	37	30
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-29	66	—	35	25	5	—	1
30-39	133	—	8	91	27	5	2
40-49	56	—	1	13	32	6	4
50-59	39	—	—	1	4	23	11
60 & over	16	—	—	—	1	3	12

¹Excludes same-sex marriages.

²See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Registry General

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.13

Persons Marrying by Previous Marital Status, Sex and Age

Age Group	Total		Never Married		Divorced		Widowed	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
2018¹								
Total	467	467	307	327	154	131	6	9
Under 20	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	13	15	13	14	—	1	—	—
25-29	66	89	65	89	1	—	—	—
30-34	130	135	121	113	9	22	—	—
35-39	71	79	55	63	16	15	—	1
40-44	43	44	20	20	23	24	—	—
45-49	38	36	16	17	22	17	—	2
50-54	43	31	9	3	34	27	—	1
55-59	24	16	5	6	18	10	1	—
60 & over	38	21	2	1	31	15	5	5
2019¹								
Total	382	382	236	255	136	116	10	11
Under 20	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	10	26	10	25	—	1	—	—
25-29	57	81	57	80	—	1	—	—
30-34	83	91	79	81	4	8	—	2
35-39	62	52	51	36	11	16	—	—
40-44	34	24	18	8	16	15	—	1
45-49	39	31	9	10	30	20	—	1
50-54	30	28	4	7	24	18	2	3
55-59	38	23	8	2	29	20	1	1
60 & over	29	25	—	5	22	17	7	3
2020^{1,2}								
Total	238	238	173	178	64	56	1	4
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	5	14	5	14	—	—	—	—
25-29	42	60	42	55	—	5	—	—
30-34	64	58	60	57	4	1	—	—
35-39	36	39	31	29	5	10	—	—
40-44	28	24	18	9	10	13	—	2
45-49	17	10	8	5	9	5	—	—
50-54	16	13	4	4	12	9	—	—
55-59	17	12	2	5	15	7	—	—
60 & over	13	8	3	—	9	6	1	2
2021^{1,2}								
Total	310	310	206	241	96	61	8	8
Under 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	5	13	5	13	—	—	—	—
25-29	39	53	37	53	2	—	—	—
30-34	67	88	63	83	4	4	—	1
35-39	63	45	50	41	12	4	1	—
40-44	44	44	27	24	17	19	—	1
45-49	25	12	7	7	18	4	—	1
50-54	23	23	9	10	14	11	—	2
55-59	14	16	2	5	11	11	1	—
60 & over	30	16	6	5	18	8	6	3

¹Excludes same-sex marriages.

²See COVID-19 note on page i.

M - Male
F - Female

Source: Registry General

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.14

Persons Granted Divorces by Age and Marital Status at Marriage

Age Group	Total		Never Married		Divorced or Widowed		Not Stated	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
2018								
Total	110	110	62	67	27	24	21	19
Under 20	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	16	15	15	14	1	1	—	—
25-29	22	36	17	31	—	2	5	3
30-34	21	16	15	10	6	2	—	4
35-39	20	13	10	5	5	5	5	3
40 & over	17	18	2	4	12	13	3	1
Not stated	11	11	—	2	3	1	8	8
2019¹								
Total	122	122	73	75	22	21	27	26
Under 20	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
20-24	12	21	12	18	—	1	—	2
25-29	25	32	21	26	1	2	3	4
30-34	27	19	21	12	4	4	2	3
35-39	23	12	16	7	5	3	2	2
40 & over	23	23	3	9	12	11	8	3
Not stated	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	12
2020¹								
Total	104	104	65	64	19	20	20	20
Under 20	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	1
20-24	12	16	11	16	—	—	1	—
25-29	26	33	20	23	3	3	3	7
30-34	24	18	18	15	3	2	3	1
35-39	15	13	10	3	3	9	2	1
40 & over	18	12	6	5	10	6	2	1
Not stated	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
2021¹								
Total	121	121	81	76	21	26	19	19
Under 20	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	9	23	8	22	—	—	1	1
25-29	30	28	29	20	—	4	1	4
30-34	26	29	19	23	3	4	4	2
35-39	16	13	12	5	1	5	3	3
40 & over	32	19	13	5	17	13	2	1
Not stated	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8

¹Excludes same-sex divorces.

Source: Supreme Court Registry

M - Male

F - Female

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.15

Persons Granted Divorces by Age at Marriage and Duration of Marriage

Duration of Marriage (Years)	Age Group															
	Total		Under 20		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40 & Over		Not Stated	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
2018																
Total	110	110	3	1	16	15	22	36	21	16	20	13	17	18	11	11
Under 5	10	10	—	—	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	4	2	—	—
5-9	33	33	—	—	1	2	7	6	6	9	8	4	6	7	5	5
10-14	23	23	—	—	1	3	4	4	6	4	3	4	5	4	4	4
15-19	20	20	—	—	4	3	5	10	3	—	5	2	2	4	1	1
20-24	9	9	—	—	—	—	1	6	5	1	2	—	—	1	1	1
25 & over	15	15	3	1	9	6	3	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2019¹																
Total	122	122	—	3	12	21	25	32	27	19	23	12	23	23	12	12
Under 5	11	11	—	—	1	—	1	2	3	2	1	1	4	5	1	1
5-9	34	34	—	1	2	5	9	8	5	3	6	4	9	10	3	3
10-14	27	27	—	—	—	3	4	9	8	6	8	3	4	3	3	3
15-19	13	13	—	—	1	1	1	5	7	3	—	2	2	—	2	2
20-24	23	23	—	1	4	4	4	7	2	5	8	1	4	4	1	1
25 & over	14	14	—	1	4	8	6	1	2	—	—	1	—	1	2	2
2020¹																
Total	104	104	—	3	12	16	26	33	24	18	15	13	18	12	9	9
Under 5	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
5-9	21	21	—	—	1	3	5	7	6	1	2	3	4	4	3	3
10-14	25	25	—	1	2	3	5	7	5	5	6	4	5	3	2	2
15-19	22	22	—	—	1	3	3	2	6	5	3	5	6	4	3	3
20-24	11	11	—	—	3	1	4	7	3	3	—	—	1	—	—	—
25 & over	21	21	—	2	5	6	9	8	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	1
2021¹																
Total	121	121	—	1	9	23	30	28	26	29	16	13	32	19	8	8
Under 5	14	14	—	—	—	—	3	4	5	4	2	2	4	4	—	—
5-9	23	23	—	1	1	1	4	2	3	8	6	5	7	5	2	1
10-14	26	26	—	—	2	4	5	6	5	7	4	1	9	6	1	2
15-19	30	30	—	—	4	10	7	7	5	7	4	3	8	1	2	2
20-24	10	10	—	—	1	4	4	1	3	2	—	1	1	1	1	1
25 & over	18	18	—	—	1	4	7	8	5	1	—	1	3	2	2	2

¹Excludes same-sex divorces.

Source: Supreme Court Registry

M - Male

F - Female

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.16

Persons Granted Divorces by Age at Marriage and Reasons for Divorce

Age Group	Total		Unreasonable Behaviour		2 Years Separation		5 Years Separation		Adultery & 2 Years Desertion	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
2018										
Total	110	110	79	79	19	19	12	12	—	—
Under 20	3	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
20-24	16	15	14	12	—	1	2	2	—	—
25-29	22	36	17	26	5	8	—	2	—	—
30-34	21	16	15	12	2	2	4	2	—	—
35-39	20	13	11	8	7	4	2	1	—	—
40 & over	17	18	14	14	2	1	1	3	—	—
Not stated	11	11	7	7	3	3	1	1	—	—
2019¹										
Total	122	122	80	80	21	21	20	20	1	1
Under 20	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—
20-24	12	21	8	10	—	4	4	6	—	1
25-29	25	32	13	21	5	6	6	5	1	—
30-34	27	19	18	13	8	4	1	2	—	—
35-39	23	12	15	9	2	1	6	2	—	—
40 & over	23	23	17	16	3	3	3	4	—	—
Not stated	12	12	9	9	3	3	—	—	—	—
2020¹										
Total	104	104	63	63	20	20	21	21	—	—
Under 20	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—
20-24	12	16	9	15	1	1	2	—	—	—
25-29	26	33	19	21	3	4	4	8	—	—
30-34	24	18	16	12	1	3	7	3	—	—
35-39	15	13	11	6	4	4	—	3	—	—
40 & over	18	12	6	6	7	4	5	2	—	—
Not stated	9	9	2	2	4	4	3	3	—	—
2021¹										
Total	121	121	61	61	29	29	29	29	2	2
Under 20	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
20-24	9	23	4	13	3	4	2	6	—	—
25-29	30	28	16	12	5	8	9	8	—	—
30-34	26	29	12	16	7	7	7	6	—	—
35-39	16	13	9	7	3	2	4	4	—	—
40 & over	32	19	17	10	9	5	4	2	2	2
Not stated	8	8	3	3	2	2	3	3	—	—

¹Excludes same-sex divorces.

Source: Supreme Court Registry

M - Male

F - Female

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table I.17

Deaths by Selected Age Groups¹

Year	Total	Age Groups							
		Under 1	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65-84	85+
2012	422	1	—	2	4	18	81	197	119
2013	471	1	2	1	5	23	88	202	149
2014	480	2	1	1	6	9	90	199	172
2015	478	2	—	—	5	13	85	217	156
2016	492	2	—	2	7	24	96	209	152
2017	481	—	—	—	5	17	92	189	178
2018	535	1	—	1	2	13	96	229	193
2019	535	1	—	—	4	10	80	254	186
2020	566	—	—	—	4	9	87	246	220
2021	727	—	—	—	6	20	130	319	252

¹Excluding stillbirths and non-resident deaths.

Source: Registry General

Section II

Education

2021 Quick Facts

- Total School Enrolment: 8,757
 - Government Schools: 4,272
 - Private Schools: 3,333
 - Bermuda College: 1,152

Figure 2.1

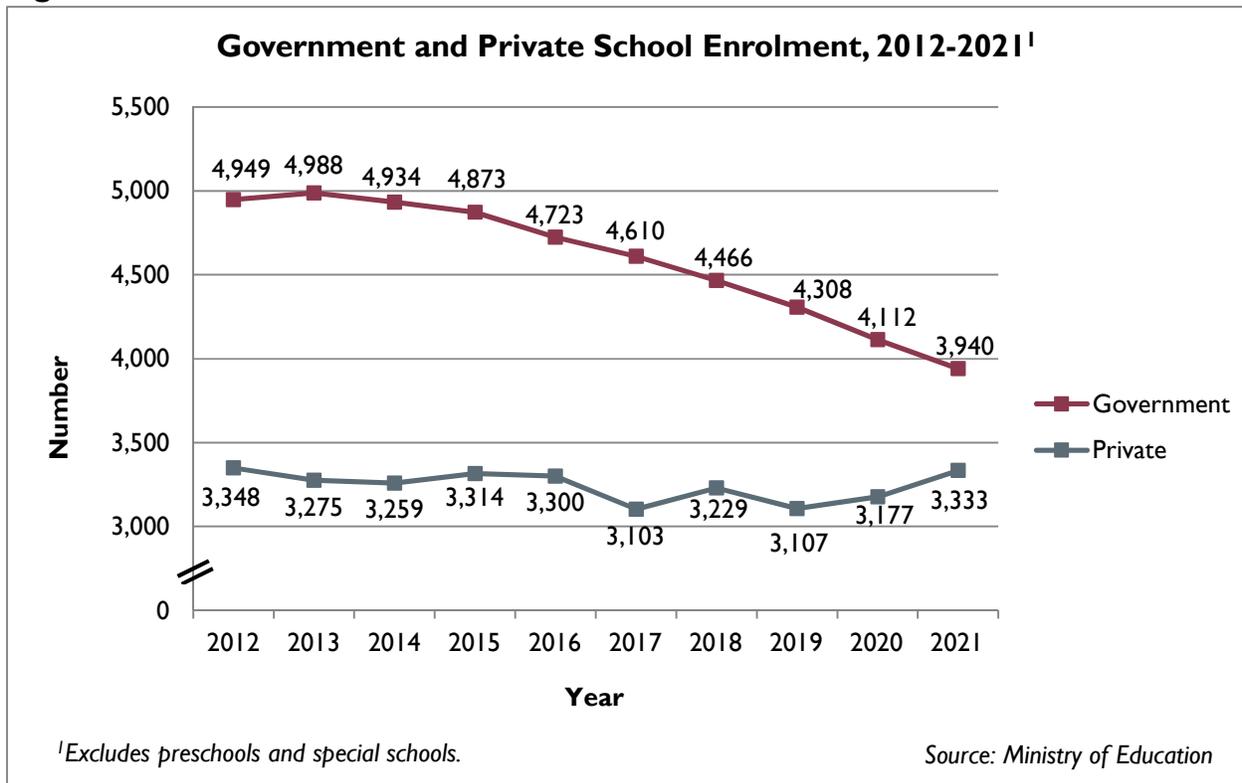


Figure 2.1 (A)

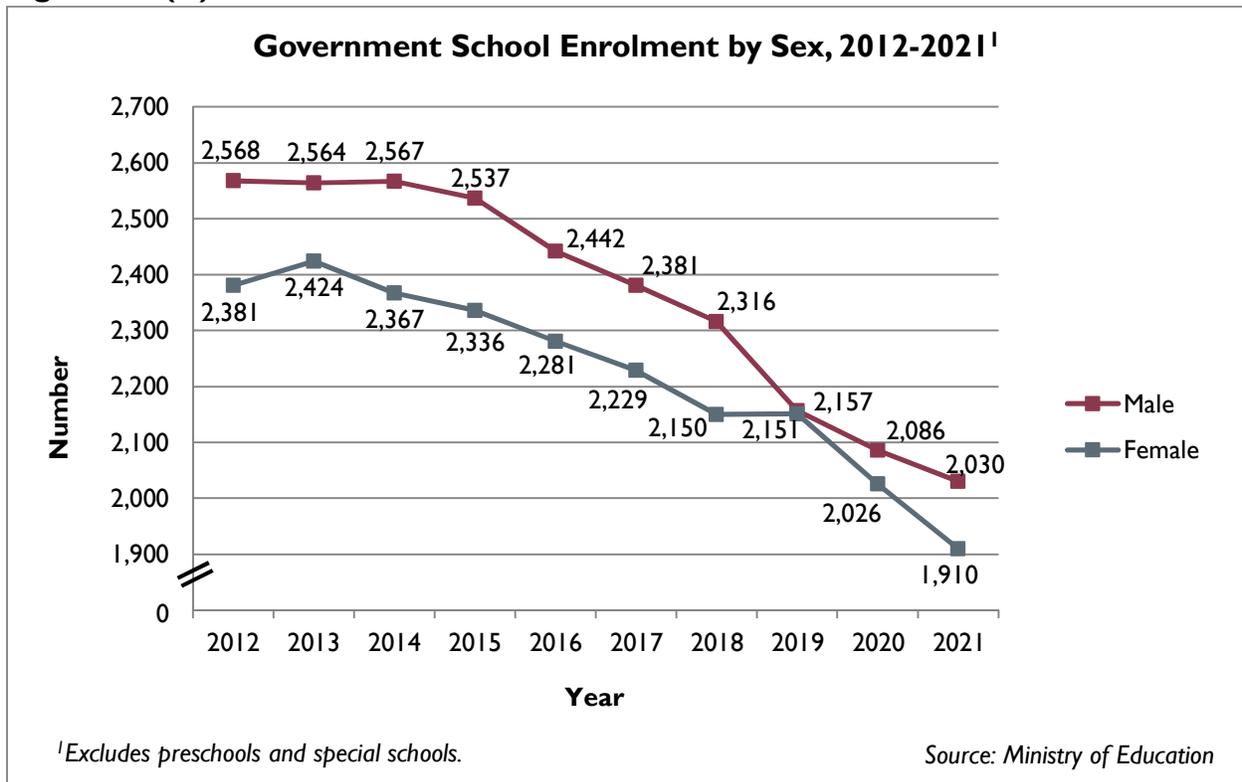


Figure 2.1 (B)

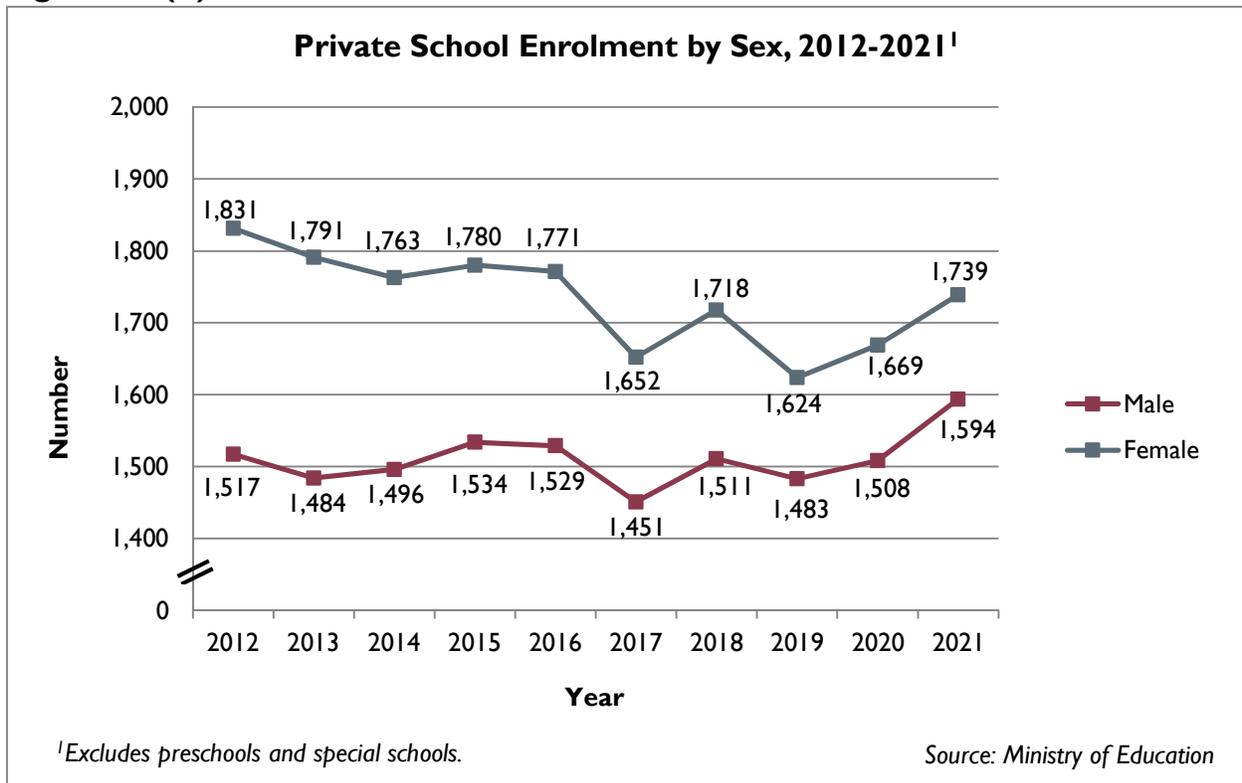


Figure 2.2

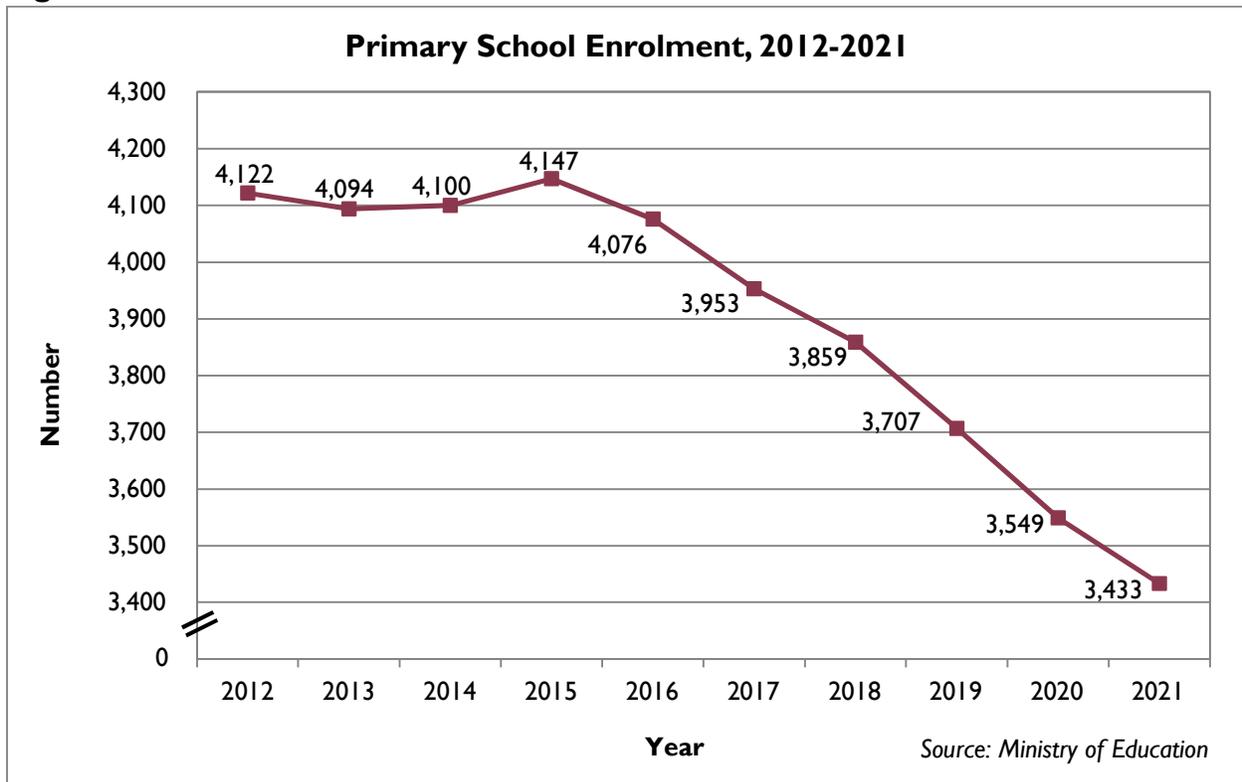


Figure 2.2 (A)

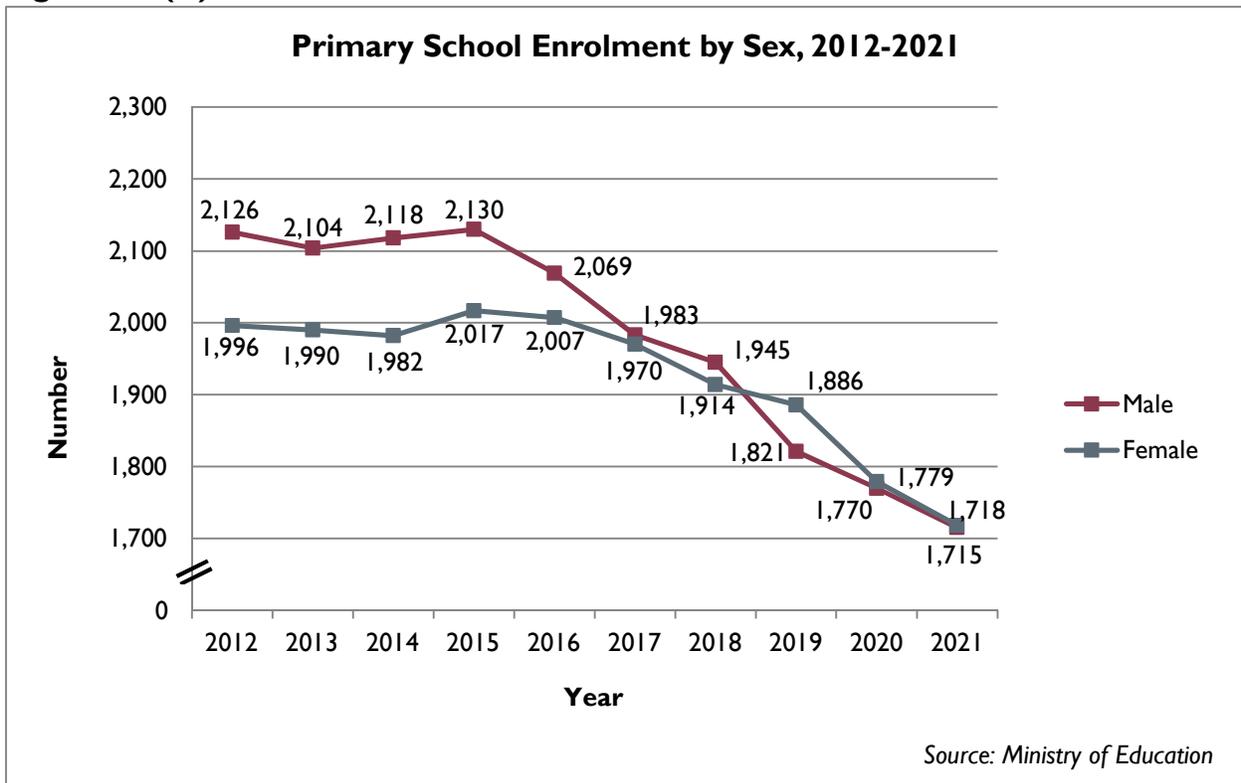


Figure 2.3

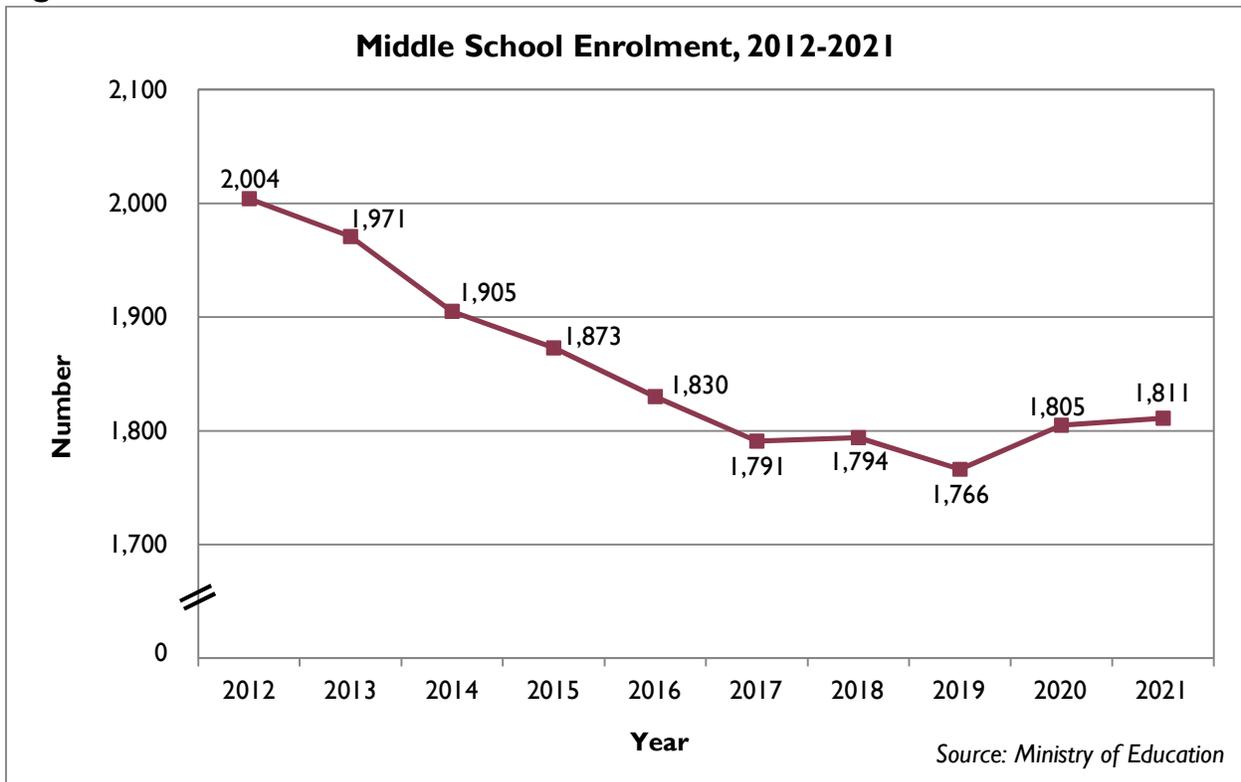


Figure 2.3 (A)

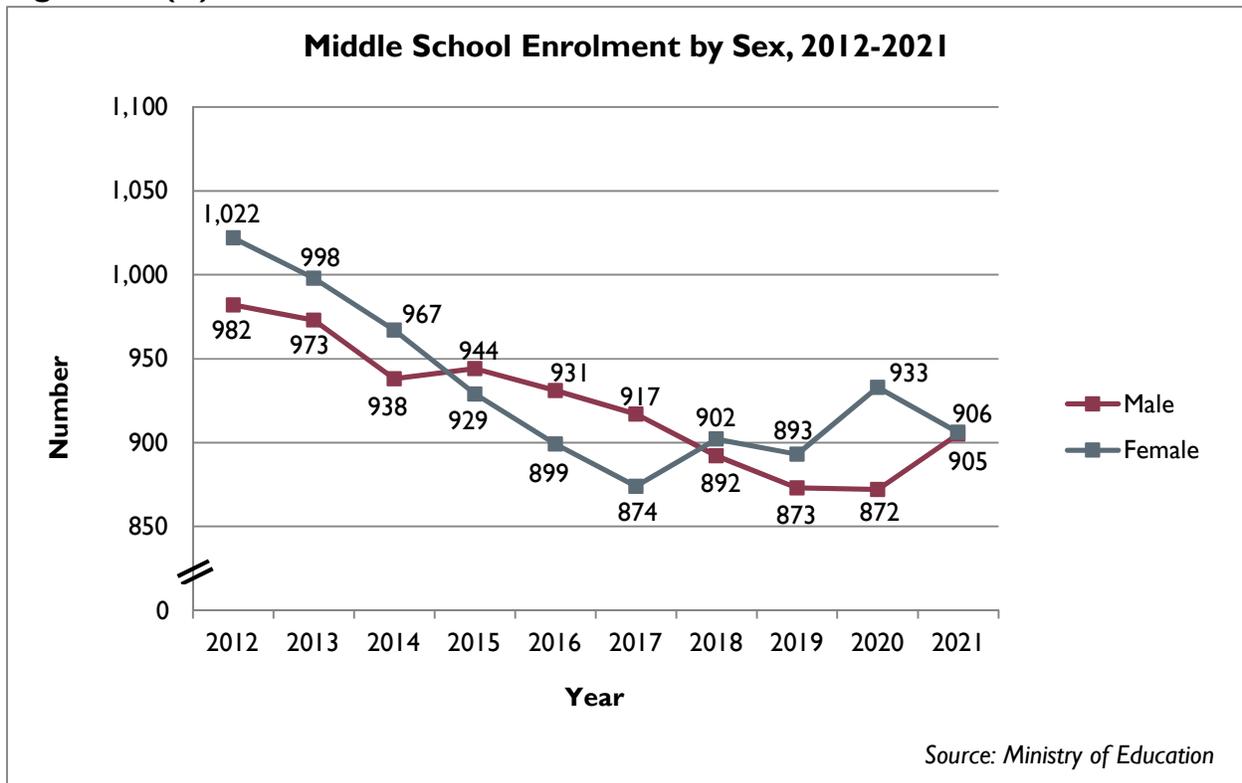


Figure 2.4

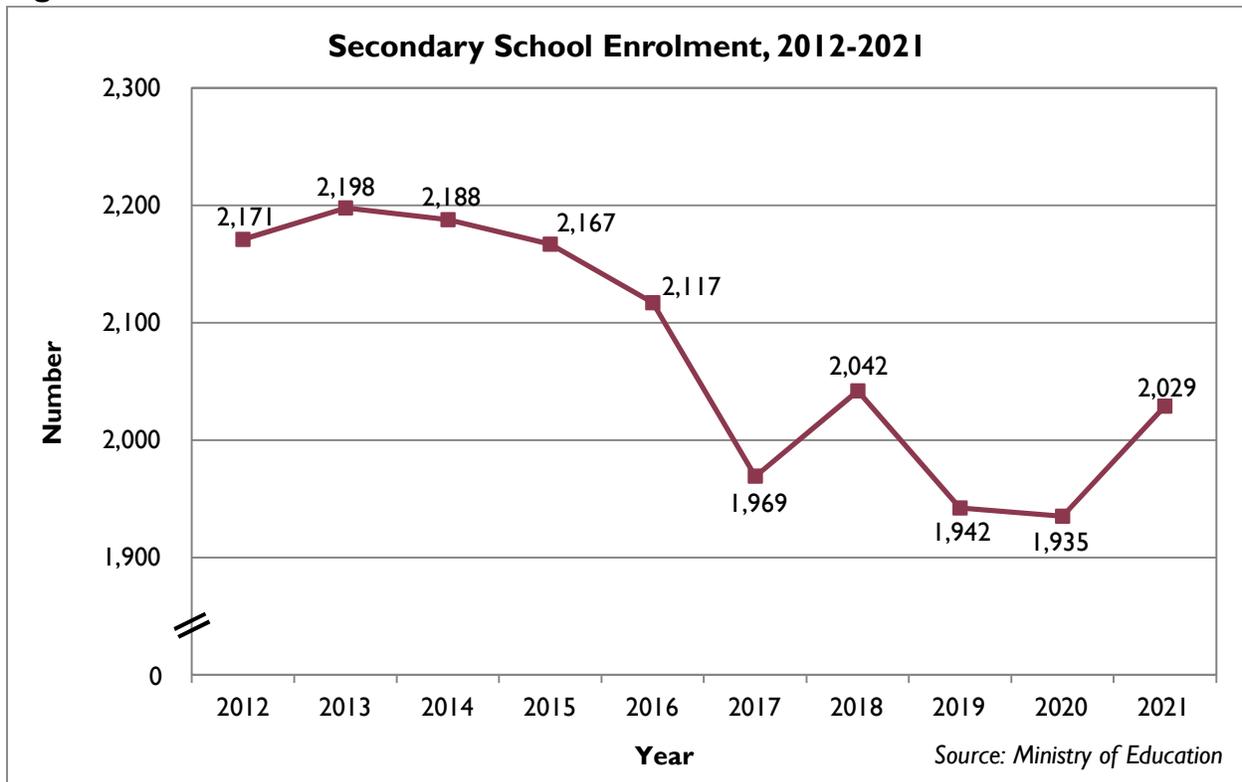


Figure 2.4 (A)

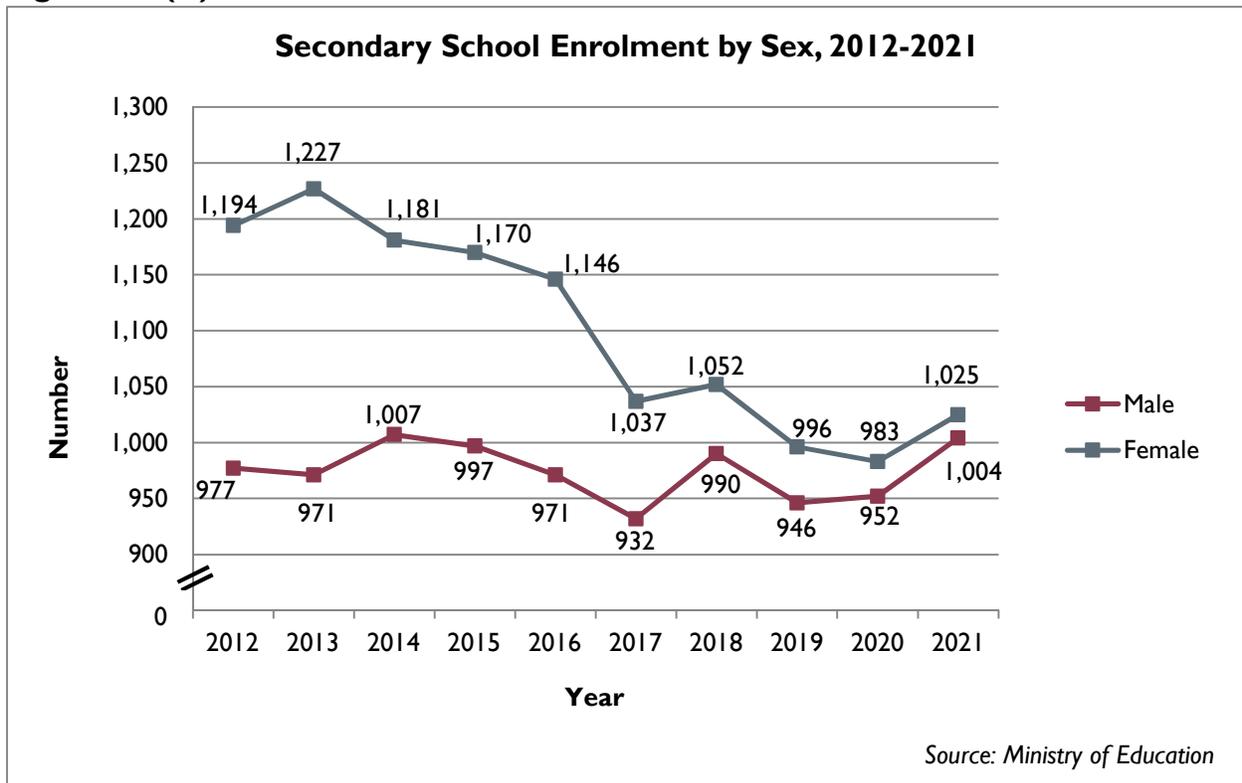


Figure 2.5

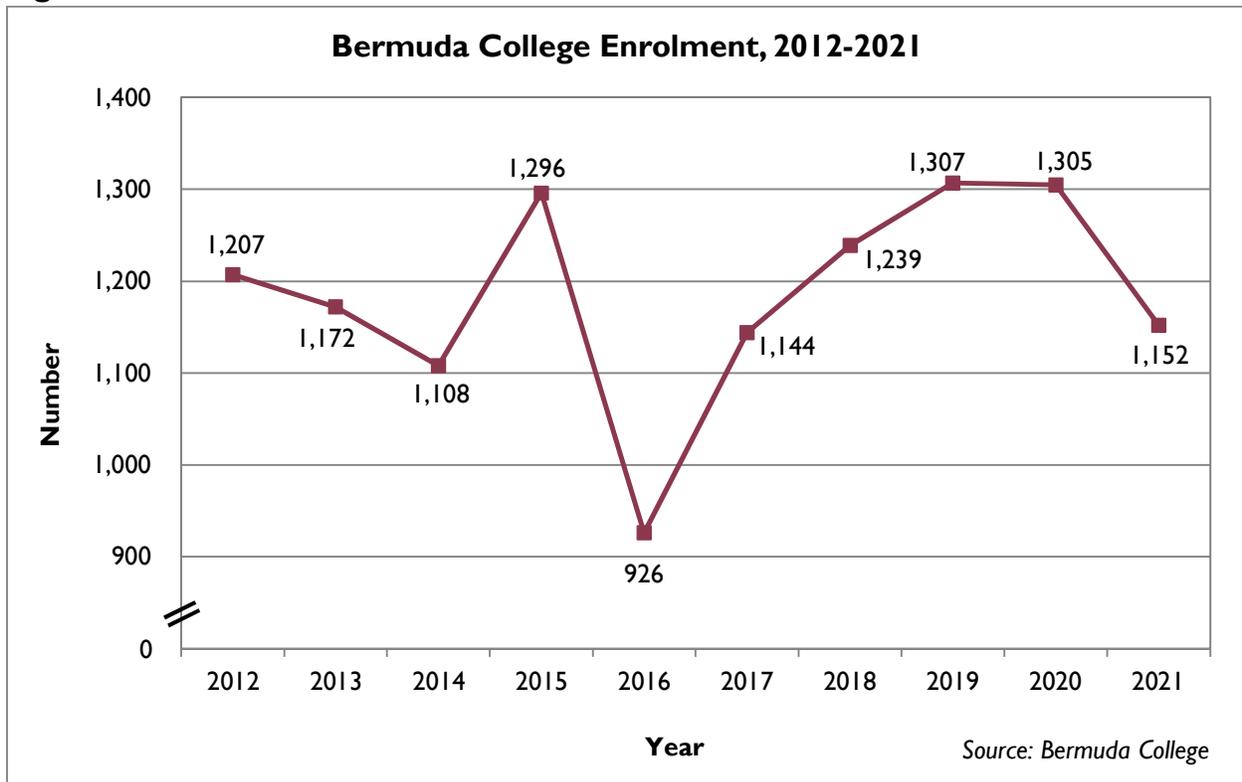
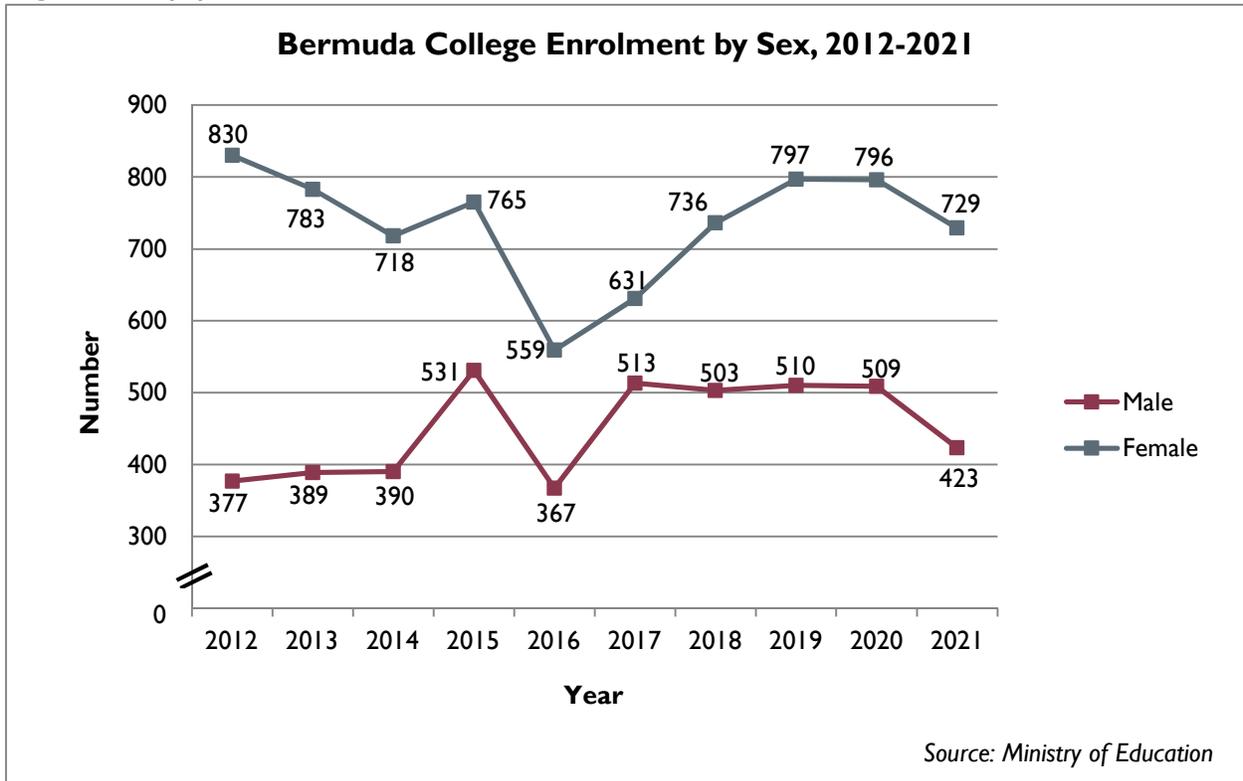


Figure 2.5 (A)



EDUCATION

Table 2.1

School Enrolment by Type of School and Sex of Student¹

Year	Total			Government Schools ²			Private Schools ³			Bermuda College		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	9,918	4,686	5,232	5,363	2,792	2,571	3,348	1,517	1,831	1,207	377	830
2013	9,831	4,664	5,167	5,384	2,791	2,593	3,275	1,484	1,791	1,172	389	783
2014	9,716	4,662	5,054	5,349	2,776	2,573	3,259	1,496	1,763	1,108	390	718
2015	9,831	4,783	5,048	5,221	2,718	2,503	3,314	1,534	1,780	1,296	531	765
2016	9,293	4,507	4,786	5,067	2,611	2,456	3,300	1,529	1,771	926	367	559
2017	9,210	4,529	4,681	4,963	2,565	2,398	3,103	1,451	1,652	1,144	513	631
2018	9,270	4,509	4,761	4,802	2,495	2,307	3,229	1,511	1,718	1,239	503	736
2019	9,044	4,310	4,734	4,630	2,317	2,313	3,107	1,483	1,624	1,307	510	797
2020	8,916	4,272	4,644	4,434	2,255	2,179	3,177	1,508	1,669	1,305	509	796
2021	8,757	4,229	4,528	4,272	2,212	2,060	3,333	1,594	1,739	1,152	423	729

¹Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems).

Sources: Ministry of Education and Bermuda College

²Includes preschools and special schools.

³Excludes preschools.

EDUCATION

Table 2.2

Primary School Enrolment by Type of School, Sex of Student and Class Year¹

Year	Type of School	Total	Male	Female	Class Year					
					1	2	3	4	5	6
2012	Total	4,122	2,126	1,996	745	663	679	679	674	682
	Government	2,583	1,398	1,185	461	401	431	428	425	437
	Private	1,539	728	811	284	262	248	251	249	245
2013	Total	4,094	2,104	1,990	723	728	658	660	672	653
	Government	2,602	1,407	1,195	469	457	407	430	421	418
	Private	1,492	697	795	254	271	251	230	251	235
2014	Total	4,100	2,118	1,982	730	707	712	655	644	652
	Government	2,594	1,398	1,196	449	462	454	411	414	404
	Private	1,506	720	786	281	245	258	244	230	248
2015	Total	4,147	2,130	2,017	711	732	712	697	649	646
	Government	2,585	1,369	1,216	436	455	461	440	384	409
	Private	1,562	761	801	275	277	251	257	265	237
2016	Total	4,076	2,069	2,007	629	703	727	688	694	635
	Government	2,500	1,291	1,209	391	426	444	448	420	371
	Private	1,576	778	798	238	277	283	240	274	264
2017	Total	3,953	1,983	1,970	609	617	676	696	668	687
	Government	2,438	1,245	1,193	377	390	407	425	422	417
	Private	1,515	738	777	232	227	269	271	246	270
2018	Total	3,859	1,945	1,914	639	601	611	659	694	655
	Government	2,357	1,219	1,138	387	374	385	396	404	411
	Private	1,502	726	776	252	227	226	263	290	244
2019	Total	3,707	1,821	1,886	567	624	591	600	648	677
	Government	2,196	1,078	1,118	335	377	363	372	372	377
	Private	1,511	743	768	232	247	228	228	276	300
2020	Total	3,549	1,770	1,779	551	578	605	588	583	644
	Government	2,057	1,037	1,020	318	334	352	354	345	354
	Private	1,492	733	759	233	244	253	234	238	290
2021	Total	3,433	1,715	1,718	566	571	562	597	574	563
	Government	1,943	1,001	942	334	314	315	335	320	325
	Private	1,490	714	776	232	257	247	262	254	238

¹Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems.)

Source: Ministry of Education

EDUCATION

Table 2.3

Middle School Enrolment by Type of School, Sex of Student and Class Year¹

Year	Type of School	Total	Male	Female	Class Year		
					1	2	3
2012	Total	2,004	982	1,022	673	678	653
	Government	1,076	573	503	346	387	343
	Private	928	409	519	327	291	310
2013	Total	1,971	973	998	660	658	653
	Government	1,090	578	512	360	343	387
	Private	881	395	486	300	315	266
2014	Total	1,905	938	967	635	642	628
	Government	1,028	537	491	346	350	332
	Private	877	401	476	289	292	296
2015	Total	1,873	944	929	653	619	601
	Government	1,038	560	478	359	343	336
	Private	835	384	451	294	276	265
2016	Total	1,830	931	899	617	629	584
	Government	993	551	442	333	337	323
	Private	837	380	457	284	292	261
2017	Total	1,791	917	874	600	591	600
	Government	948	522	426	295	319	334
	Private	843	395	448	305	272	266
2018	Total	1,794	892	902	651	579	564
	Government	914	478	436	329	286	299
	Private	880	414	466	322	293	265
2019	Total	1,766	873	893	618	608	540
	Government	935	476	459	338	321	276
	Private	831	397	434	280	287	264
2020	Total	1,805	872	933	616	600	589
	Government	917	466	451	291	316	310
	Private	888	406	482	325	284	279
2021	Total	1,811	905	906	611	618	582
	Government	840	437	403	270	273	297
	Private	971	468	503	341	345	285

¹Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems).

Source: Ministry of Education

EDUCATION

Table 2.4

Secondary School Enrolment by Type of School, Sex of Student and Class Year¹

Year	Type of School	Total	Male	Female	Class Year			
					1	2	3	4
2012	Total	2,171	977	1,194	665	572	472	462
	Government	1,290	597	693	389	340	298	263
	Private	881	380	501	276	232	174	199
2013	Total	2,198	971	1,227	651	609	492	446
	Government	1,296	579	717	365	358	301	272
	Private	902	392	510	286	251	191	174
2014	Total	2,188	1,007	1,181	674	566	498	450
	Government	1,312	632	680	435	317	288	272
	Private	876	375	501	239	249	210	178
2015	Total	2,167	997	1,170	668	547	509	443
	Government	1,250	608	642	394	325	290	241
	Private	917	389	528	274	222	219	202
2016	Total	2,117	971	1,146	623	543	493	458
	Government	1,230	600	630	381	296	302	251
	Private	887	371	516	242	247	191	207
2017	Total	1,969	932	1,037	597	489	461	422
	Government	1,224	614	610	376	302	282	264
	Private	745	318	427	221	187	179	158
2018	Total	2,042	990	1,052	597	560	438	447
	Government	1,195	619	576	354	334	263	244
	Private	847	371	476	243	226	175	203
2019	Total	1,942	946	996	576	501	481	384
	Government	1,177	603	574	349	307	298	223
	Private	765	343	422	227	194	183	161
2020	Total	1,935	952	983	568	493	459	415
	Government	1,138	583	555	315	297	282	244
	Private	797	369	428	253	196	177	171
2021	Total	2,029	1,004	1,025	618	509	458	444
	Government	1,157	592	565	335	281	282	259
	Private	872	412	460	283	228	176	185

¹Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems.)

Source: Ministry of Education

EDUCATION

Table 2.5

Other Government School Enrolment by Type of School and Sex of Student¹

Year	Preschool Enrolment			Special School Enrolment		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	389	209	180	25	15	10
2013	375	214	161	21	13	8
2014	395	198	197	20	11	9
2015	330	170	160	18	11	7
2016	327	157	170	17	12	5
2017	320	160	160	33	24	9
2018	298	157	141	38	22	16
2019	303	150	153	19	10	9
2020	301	158	143	21	11	10
2021	299	158	141	33	24	9

¹Excludes students attending tutorial sites (educational programming outside of the formally established public and private systems.)

Source: Ministry of Education

EDUCATION

Table 2.6

Bermuda College Enrolment by Department and Sex of Student

Year	All Faculties			Hotel & Business Administration			Arts & Science ¹			Technical Studies/ Applied Science			Nursing & Allied Health ²			A.P.A.C.E. ³			Undeclared ⁴		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
2012	1,207	377	830	327	100	227	319	80	239	67	65	2	..	..	..	—	—	—	494	132	362
2013	1,172	389	783	307	108	199	333	101	232	65	64	1	17	—	17	1	—	1	449	116	333
2014	1,108	390	718	255	92	163	308	91	217	57	54	3	47	3	44	—	—	—	441	150	291
2015 ⁵	1,296	531	765	214	100	114	293	83	210	27	19	8	68	7	61	331	204	127	363	118	245
2016	926	367	559	210	85	125	205	53	152	65	65	—	72	6	66	251	110	141	123	48	75
2017	1,144	513	631	179	76	103	171	44	127	69	64	5	54	3	51	492	251	241	179	75	104
2018 ⁶	1,239	503	736	217	90	127	233	65	168	88	78	10	43	3	40	527	211	316	131	56	75
2019 ⁷	1,307	510	797	224	105	119	239	54	185	82	76	6	32	6	26	633	234	399	97	35	62
2020	1,305	509	796	233	102	131	260	65	195	77	70	7	41	1	40	618	244	374	76	27	49
2021	1,152	423	729	184	73	111	218	61	157	72	67	5	57	5	52	576	199	377	45	18	27

¹In September 2015, the programme name was changed from Liberal Arts to Arts & Science.

Source: Bermuda College

²The Nursing Programme was launched in 2012 and was renamed Nursing & Allied Health in 2019.

³Athora Professional & Career Education (A.P.A.C.E.) offers training and qualifications of a national and international standard.

⁴Represents persons taking credit courses who were not enrolled in a programme.

⁵In September 2015, the 50% tuition discount scheme was revoked and full tuition was reinstated.

⁶In September 2018, the Bermuda College introduced a flat tuition rate, which brings it in line with most colleges and universities.

⁷The increase in A.P.A.C.E. students was due to the introduction of in-demand, lower-cost, courses.

Section III

Health

2021 Quick Facts

- Sexually Transmitted Infections (STI): 264
- STI Percentage Male: 31%
- Leading STI: Chlamydia (75%)
- Immunizations for Travel: 681

Figure 3.1

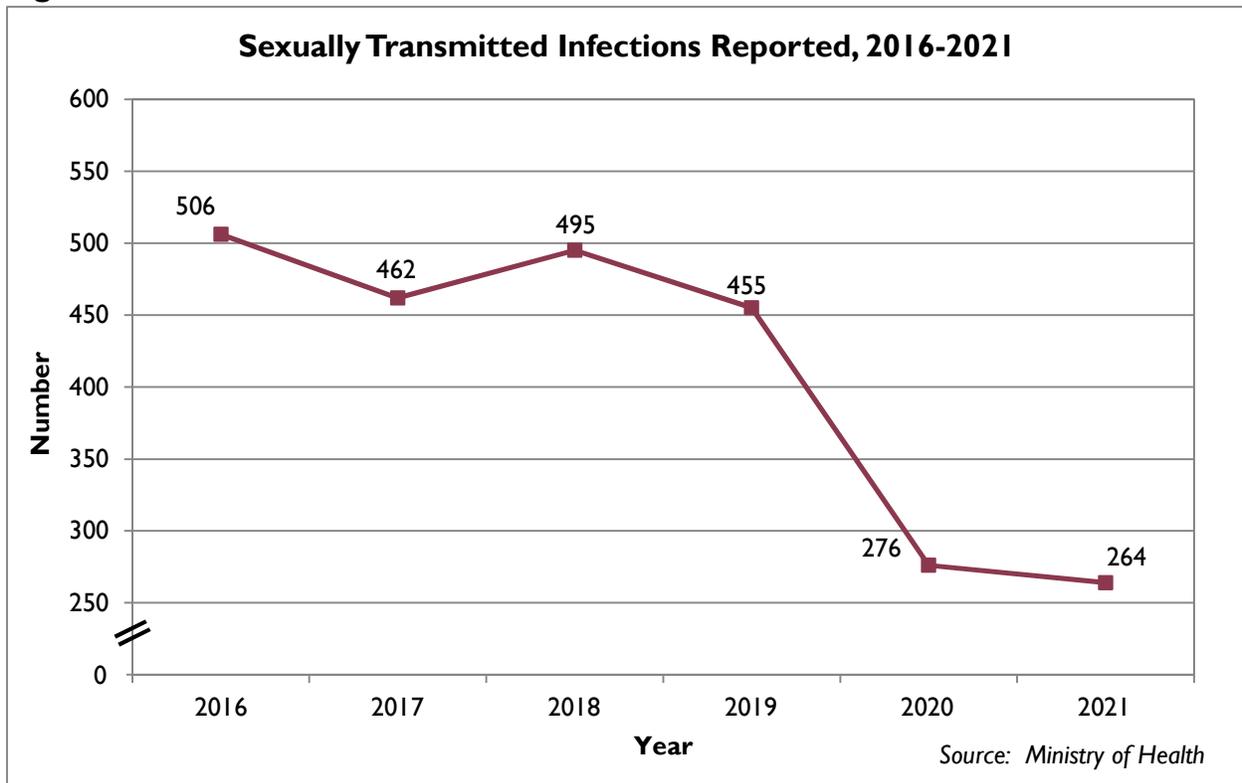


Figure 3.2

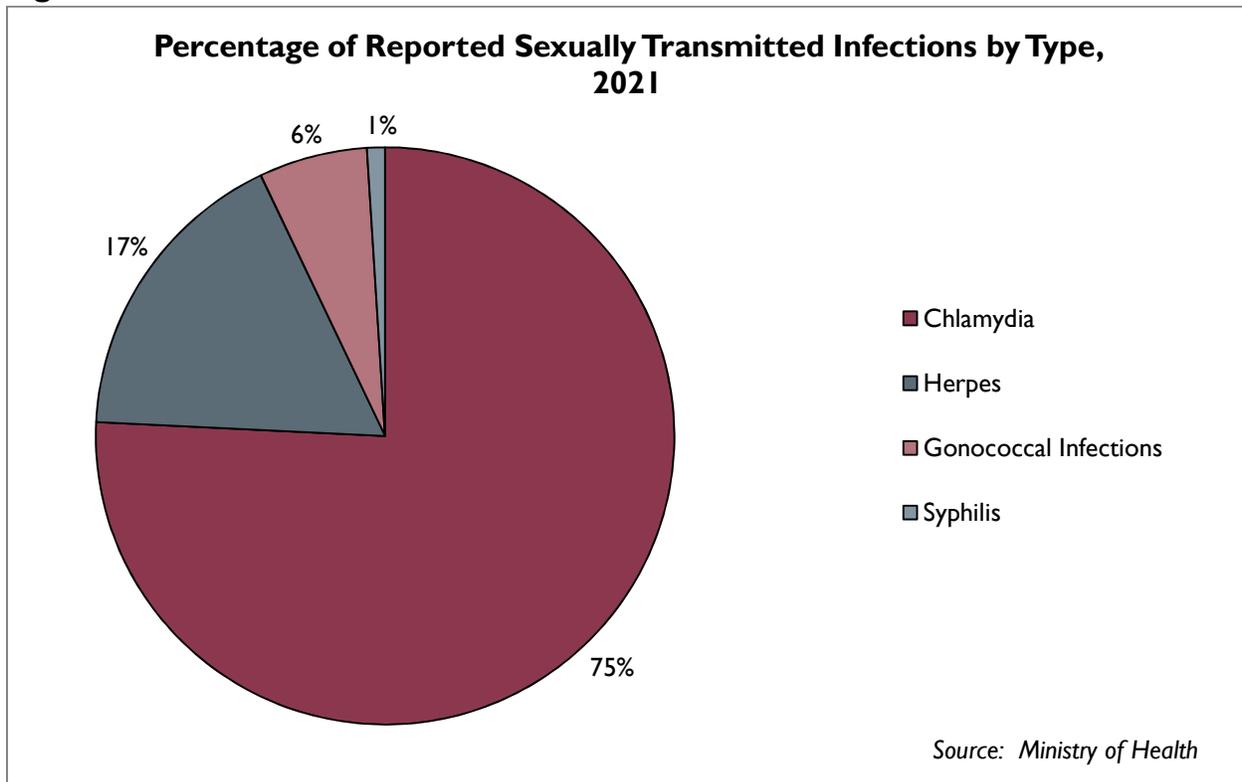


Figure 3.3

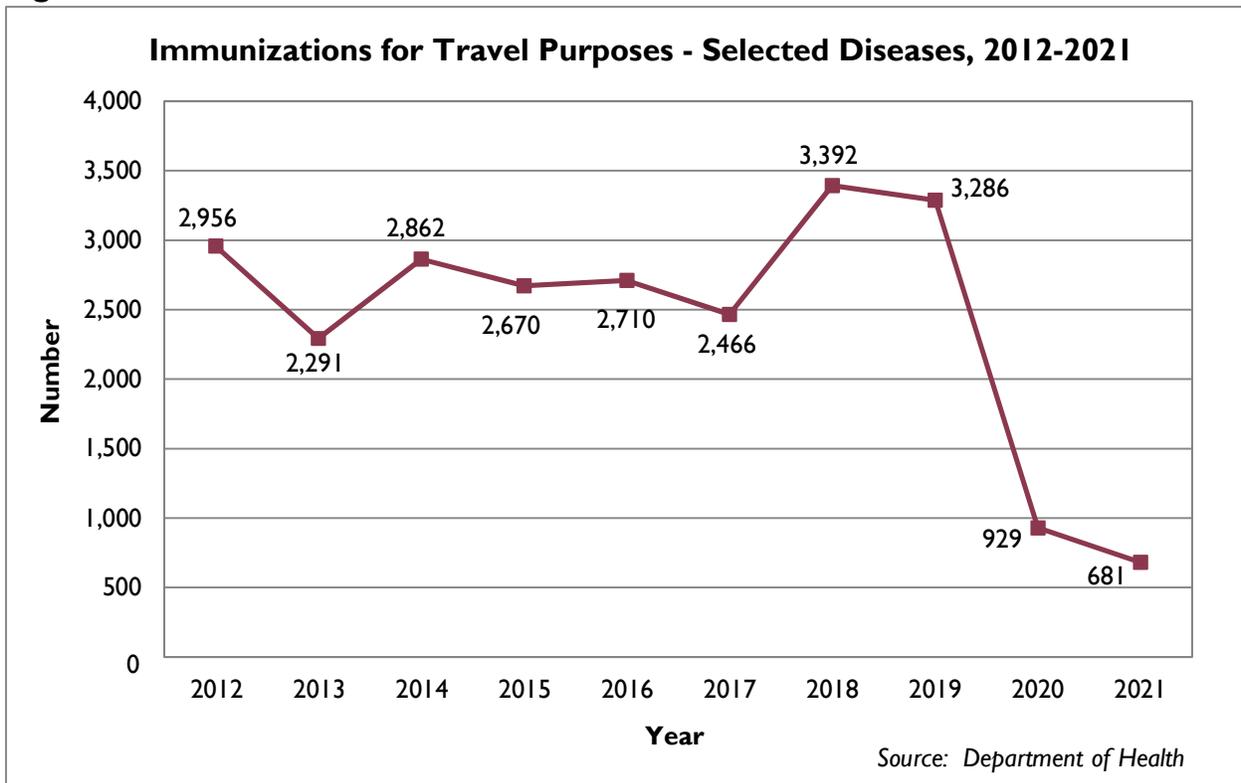
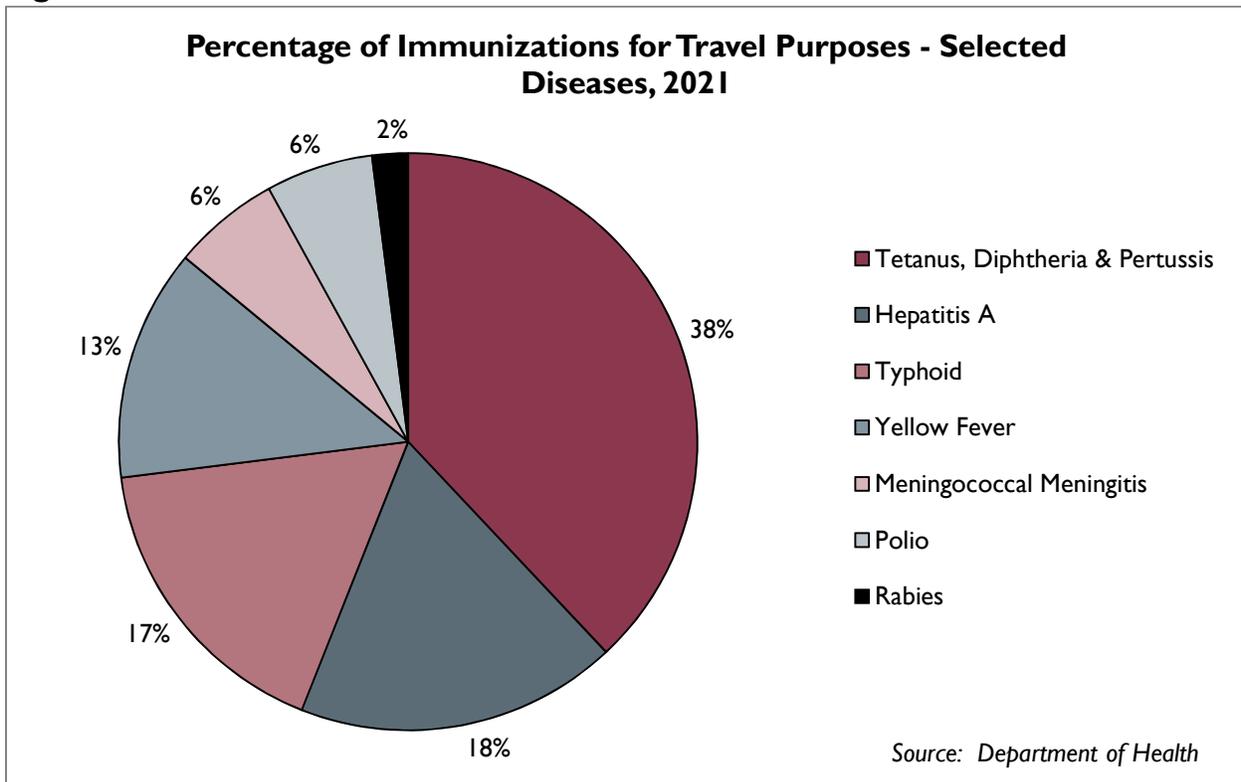


Figure 3.4



HEALTH

Table 3.1

Causes of Death by Selected Age Groups and Sex¹

Cause of Death	Age Groups							85 & Over
	Total	Under 1	1-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65-84	
2018								
All Causes	504	3	1	1	13	79	218	189
Male	246	2	—	1	10	44	111	78
Female	258	1	1	—	3	35	107	111
Circulatory Illnesses	150	—	1	—	2	18	60	69
Male	72	—	—	—	1	14	32	25
Female	78	—	1	—	1	4	28	44
Neoplasms	134	—	—	—	3	36	70	25
Male	75	—	—	—	2	18	40	15
Female	59	—	—	—	1	18	30	10
Respiratory Illnesses	35	—	—	—	—	5	12	18
Male	14	—	—	—	—	3	7	4
Female	21	—	—	—	—	2	5	14
External Causes, Accidents & Violence ²	19	1	—	1	6	4	5	2
Male	15	1	—	1	6	3	3	1
Female	4	—	—	—	—	1	2	1
All Communicable Diseases	11	—	—	—	2	1	4	4
Male	6	—	—	—	1	1	2	2
Female	5	—	—	—	1	—	2	2
All Other Diseases	155	2	—	—	—	15	67	71
Male	64	1	—	—	—	5	27	31
Female	91	1	—	—	—	10	40	40
2019p								
All Causes	404	1	—	2	7	52	170	172
Male	173	1	—	—	2	33	79	58
Female	231	—	—	2	5	19	91	114
Circulatory Illnesses	90	—	—	—	1	9	40	40
Male	35	—	—	—	—	6	18	11
Female	55	—	—	—	1	3	22	29
Neoplasms	87	—	—	—	3	16	50	18
Male	45	—	—	—	1	7	29	8
Female	42	—	—	—	2	9	21	10
Respiratory Illnesses	21	—	—	—	—	1	16	4
Male	13	—	—	—	—	1	11	1
Female	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	3
External Causes, Accidents & Violence ²	4	—	—	2	1	—	1	—
Male	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Female	3	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
All Communicable Diseases	7	—	—	—	—	3	4	—
Male	3	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
Female	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
All Other Diseases	195	1	—	—	2	23	59	110
Male	76	1	—	—	1	18	18	38
Female	119	—	—	—	1	5	41	72

¹The number of deaths recorded differs from those published by the Registrar General partly due to differences in methodology and processes used.

Outstanding coroner's cases are excluded.

²Includes injury and poisoning category.

Data post 2019 is not yet available.

Source: Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit, Ministry of Health

HEALTH

Table 3.2

Reported Sexually Transmitted Infections by Age Group and Proportion of Patients Male¹

Year	Type of Infection	Total	Age Groups				Not Stated	Proportion of Patients Male
			Under 20	20-29	30-39	40 & Over		
2016	Total	506	82	235	109	75	5	33%
	Chlamydia	418	77	205	90	42	4	33%
	Herpes	69	4	24	16	25	—	26%
	Gonococcal Infections	14	1	6	3	3	1	64%
	Syphilis	2	—	—	—	2	—	100%
	Non-specific Urethritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
	AIDS	3	—	—	—	3	—	100%
2017	Total	462	82	203	113	59	5	32%
	Chlamydia	333	71	151	83	24	4	32%
	Herpes	78	4	26	19	29	—	26%
	Gonococcal Infections	48	7	24	10	6	1	33%
	Syphilis	3	—	2	1	—	—	100%
	Non-specific Urethritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
	AIDS	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
2018	Total	495	91	220	120	62	2	32%
	Chlamydia	385	81	179	88	36	1	31%
	Herpes	46	1	17	14	13	1	22%
	Gonococcal Infections	61	9	23	17	12	—	41%
	Syphilis	3	—	1	1	1	—	33%
	Non-specific Urethritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
	AIDS	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
2019	Total	455	74	217	96	66	2	28%
	Chlamydia	357	66	178	70	41	2	29%
	Herpes	70	4	24	21	21	—	29%
	Gonococcal Infections	22	3	13	3	3	—	55%
	Syphilis	6	1	2	2	1	—	67%
	Non-specific Urethritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
	AIDS	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
2020 ²	Total	276	39	138	59	38	2	28%
	Chlamydia	211	33	108	46	22	2	24%
	Herpes	43	4	16	11	12	—	30%
	Gonococcal Infections	16	1	12	2	1	—	56%
	Syphilis	6	1	2	—	3	—	100%
	Non-specific Urethritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
	AIDS	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
2021 ²	Total	264	39	135	55	30	5	31%
	Chlamydia	198	32	117	36	10	3	32%
	Herpes	45	5	16	9	14	1	16%
	Gonococcal Infections	17	2	1	9	4	1	59%
	Syphilis	3	—	1	1	1	—	33%
	Non-specific Urethritis	—	—	—	—	—	—	0%
	AIDS	1	—	—	—	1	—	100%

¹Includes cases reported under the Public Health Act 1949.

Source: Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit, Ministry of Health

²See COVID-19 note on page i.

HEALTH

Table 3.3

Immunizations for Travel Purposes - Selected Diseases¹

Year	Total	Havrix (Hepatitis A)	Typhoid	Tetanus, Diphtheria and Pertussis ²	Yellow Fever ³	Meningococcal Meningitis	Rabies Vaccine	Polio Vaccine
2012	2,956	982	792	641	298	71	98	74
2013	2,291	863	580	458	241	47	72	30
2014	2,862	1,017	578	800 ⁴	255	70	52	90
2015	2,670	887	807	649 ⁴	178 ⁵	75	44	30
2016	2,710	948	825	557	249 ⁵	54	50	27
2017	2,466	934	809	357	250	56	54	6
2018	3,392	1,103	997	798	324	64	88	18
2019	3,286	1,066	918	731	317	63	160	31
2020 ⁶	929	320	239	272	48 ⁵	25	2	23
2021 ⁶	681	122	114	260	87	44	15	39

¹Large occurrences in certain years are probably explained by group travel.

Source: Department of Health

²As of 2016, excludes administration to pregnant women but includes Tetanus diphtheria.

³Includes Yellow Fever Centres 001 and 002.

⁴Includes administration to pregnant women in 2nd and 3rd trimesters which is a new recommendation in the Adult Immunization Schedule.

⁵Excludes Yellow Fever Centre 002.

⁶See COVID-19 note on page i.

Section IV

Labour

2021 Quick Facts

- Total Occupied Jobs: 31,316
- Leading Occupational Groups of Job Holders:
 - Professionals (21%)
 - Senior Officials & Managers (20%)
 - Service Workers, Shop & Market Sales Workers (19%)
- Number of Private Sector Work Permits: 6,469
- Number of Public Sector Work Permits: 344

Figure 4.1



Figure 4.2

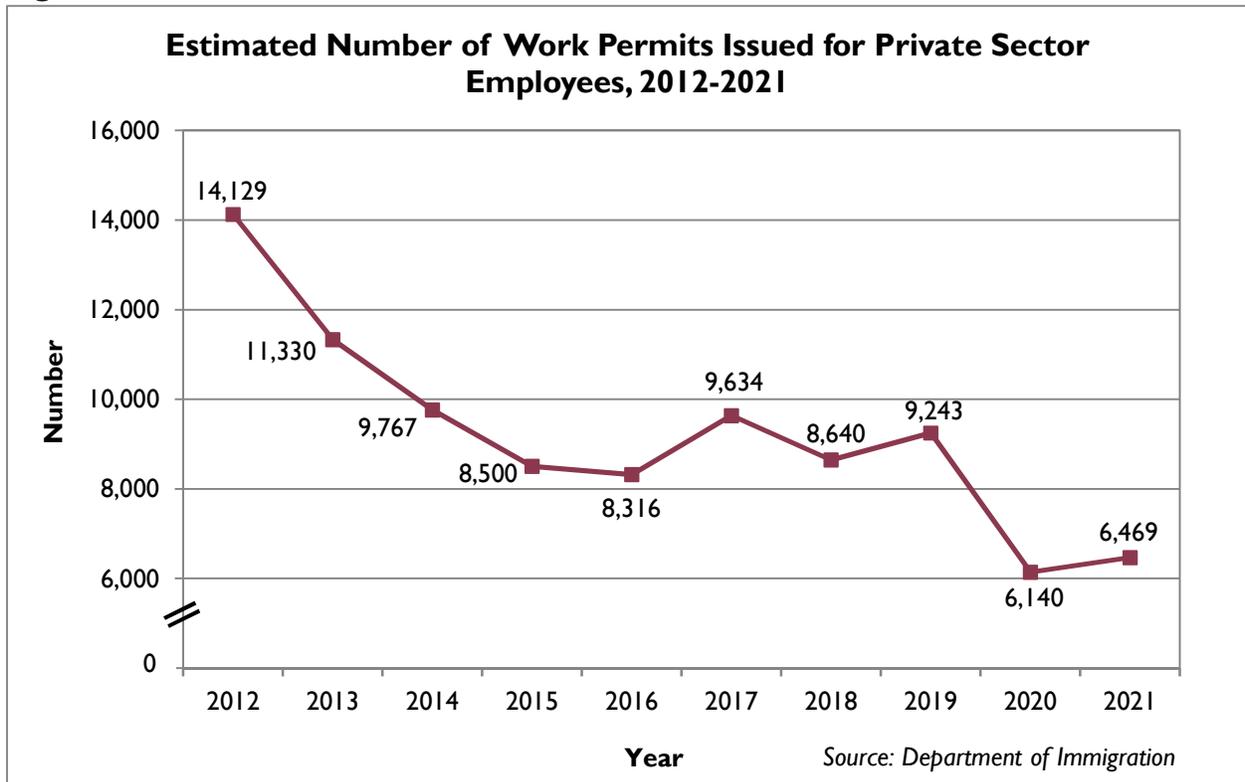


Figure 4.3

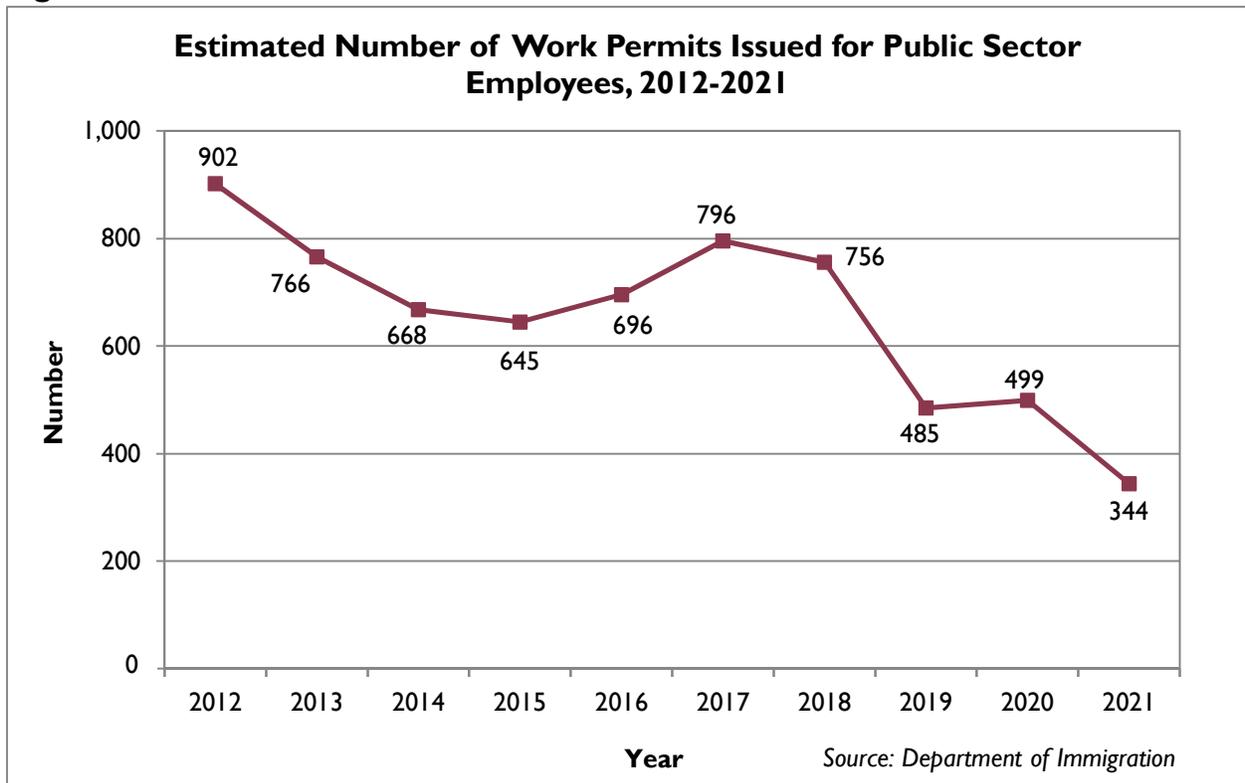


Figure 4.4

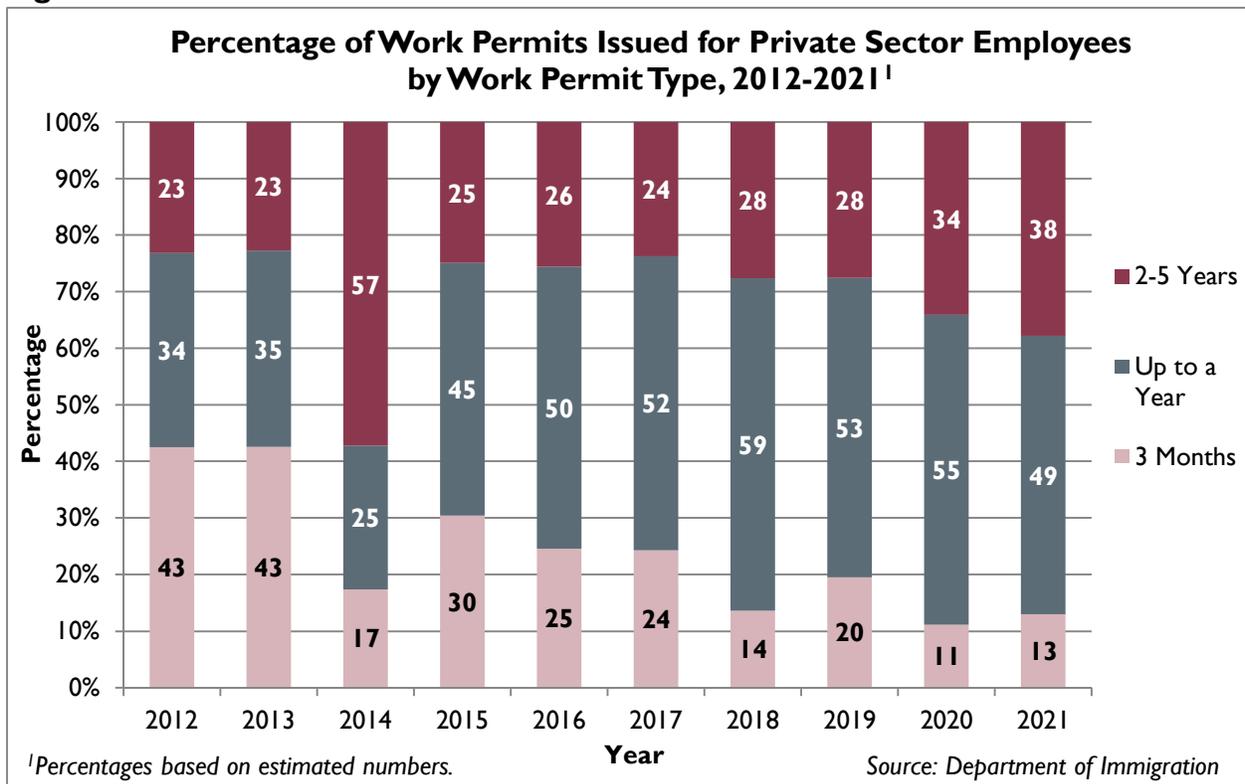
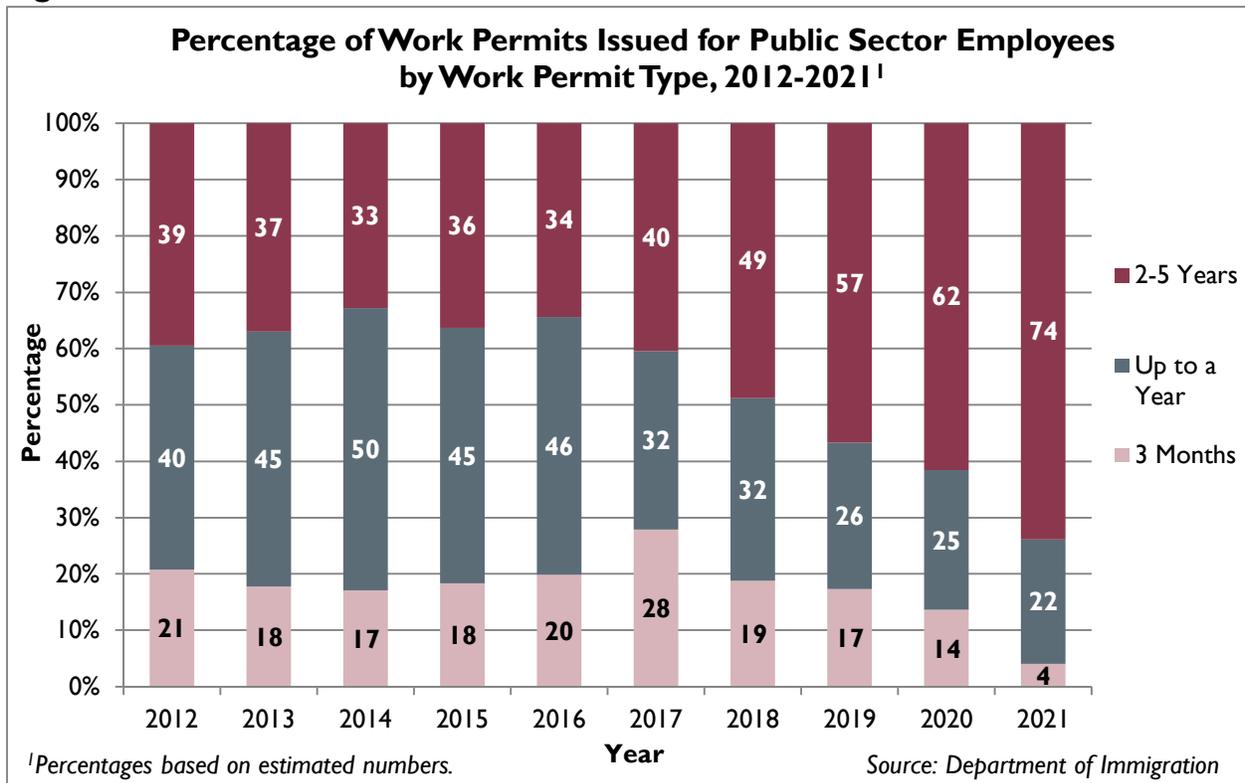


Figure 4.5



LABOUR

Table 4.1

Summary Analysis of Occupied Jobs by Major Occupational Group and Age of Job Holder

Occupational Group	Age Groups											
	Total	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 & over
2020												
All Occupations	32,427	182	1,071	2,390	3,306	3,839	3,929	3,949	3,923	4,057	3,241	2,540
Senior Officials and Managers	6,285	3	26	219	470	651	784	848	973	968	753	590
Professionals	6,468	8	117	591	889	932	881	862	718	670	493	307
Technicians and Associate Professionals	2,763	13	63	211	319	422	366	360	319	296	234	160
Clerks	4,914	42	277	432	451	488	489	504	548	692	599	392
Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers	6,244	70	378	616	717	760	717	658	642	655	521	510
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	750	2	21	39	50	84	97	111	84	112	86	64
Craft and Related Trades Workers	2,656	14	66	154	232	300	365	357	368	346	254	200
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	1,334	11	44	62	74	97	110	134	162	204	188	248
Elementary Occupations	989	19	79	65	101	101	112	110	107	113	113	69
Armed Forces	24	—	—	1	3	4	8	5	2	1	—	—
2021												
All Occupations	31,316	202	1,058	2,237	3,224	3,700	3,731	3,716	3,850	3,824	3,263	2,511
Senior Officials and Managers	6,150	2	28	214	456	648	755	814	966	930	742	595
Professionals	6,496	5	136	563	890	944	872	847	715	676	522	326
Technicians and Associate Professionals	2,751	5	61	222	335	401	356	340	339	290	246	156
Clerks	4,602	44	244	395	436	465	422	446	547	615	601	387
Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers	5,851	91	385	516	681	696	698	607	572	629	509	467
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	742	4	17	43	51	83	95	99	96	91	99	64
Craft and Related Trades Workers	2,544	21	80	153	214	288	326	340	352	316	248	206
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	1,191	7	38	42	61	83	96	119	151	172	190	232
Elementary Occupations	956	23	69	87	93	88	102	98	108	104	106	78
Armed Forces	33	—	—	2	7	4	9	6	4	1	—	—

Source: Employment Survey

LABOUR

Table 4.2

Summary Analysis of Occupied Jobs by Major Occupational Group and Major Economic Activity¹

Occupational Group	Total	Div 1	Div 2	Div 3	Div 4	Div 5	Div 6	Div 7	Div 8	Div 9
2020										
All Occupations	32,427	173	4,595	324	2,151	7,563	2,028	6,486	1,632	7,475
Senior Officials and Managers	6,285	8	1,385	47	335	1,405	294	1,776	190	845
Professionals	6,468	6	1,274	23	61	191	151	1,449	185	3,128
Technicians and Associate Professionals	2,763	3	772	23	56	267	258	476	78	830
Clerks	4,914	13	850	49	69	1,144	474	1,271	144	900
Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers	6,244	1	51	8	43	3,287	67	917	876	994
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	750	138	7	—	36	54	6	363	65	81
Craft and Related Trades Workers	2,656	4	212	89	1,191	527	207	146	30	250
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	1,334	—	27	75	94	393	534	15	36	160
Elementary Occupations	989	—	17	10	266	295	37	73	28	263
Armed Forces	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
2021										
All Occupations	31,316	177	4,741	319	2,044	7,026	1,837	6,198	1,570	7,404
Senior Officials and Managers	6,150	9	1,449	46	317	1,321	281	1,696	174	857
Professionals	6,496	7	1,348	23	58	193	146	1,444	184	3,093
Technicians and Associate Professionals	2,751	3	817	22	50	263	238	455	76	827
Clerks	4,602	12	834	43	76	1,090	410	1,107	146	884
Service Workers, Shop and Market Sales Workers	5,851	2	41	7	41	2,950	63	935	842	970
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	742	140	6	—	34	66	5	341	58	92
Craft and Related Trades Workers	2,544	4	202	96	1,152	498	198	130	32	232
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	1,191	—	29	70	90	340	457	15	32	158
Elementary Occupations	956	—	15	12	226	305	39	75	26	258
Armed Forces	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33

¹Any discrepancies with totals from previous editions of the Digest are due to re-classification of industries and occupational groups.

Source: Employment Survey

Div. = Division

Div. 1 = Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying

Div. 2 = Manufacturing

Div. 3 = Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Waste Management

Div. 4 = Construction

Div. 5 = Wholesale/Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels

Div. 6 = Transport, Storage, Information and Communication

Div. 7 = Financial, Insurance, Real Estate, Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities, Administrative, Support Service Activities and International Business Activity

Div. 8 = Arts, Entertainment, Recreation and Other Service Activities; Activities of Households as Employers

Div. 9 = Public Administration, Education, Human Health and Social Work

LABOUR

Table 4.3

Foreign-Born Workers by Industrial Group

Industry Group	1991			2000 ¹			2010 ^{2, 3}			2016 ²		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All Industries	10,391	5,899	4,492	12,091	6,750	5,341	13,110	7,195	5,915	13,058	7,327	5,731
Agriculture, Fishing & Quarrying	256	243	13	259	244	15	262	242	20	343	329	14
Manufacturing	255	182	73	370	270	100	295	208	87	223	166	57
Electricity, Gas & Water	62	55	7	64	53	11	62	44	18	39	30	9
Construction	574	527	47	709	677	32	1,128	1,064	64	957	911	46
Wholesale & Retail Trade	1,150	528	622	1,243	665	578	1,200	729	471	1,127	736	391
Hotels, Restaurants & Clubs	1,848	1,395	453	1,792	1,362	430	1,576	1,106	470	1,874	1,346	528
Transport & Communication	299	202	97	395	252	143	341	235	106	282	188	94
Financial Intermediation	777	326	451	835	387	448	881	408	473	739	340	399
Real Estate	95	45	50	130	78	52	222	129	93	179	99	80
Business Services	856	416	440	1,548	777	771	1,595	787	808	1,755	834	921
Public Administration & Defence	747	549	198	478	324	154	707	448	259	499	337	162
Education, Health & Social Work	1,261	358	903	1,436	321	1,115	1,621	338	1,283	1,803	403	1,400
Other Community Services	1,238	482	756	1,153	326	827	1,158	281	877	1,035	325	710
International Companies	889	540	349	1,659	1,003	656	1,950	1,122	828	2,139	1,250	889
Not Elsewhere Classified	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not stated	82	49	33	20	11	9	112	54	58	64	33	31

¹In 1998, Bermuda's industrial classifications were updated according to the

United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activity, Revision 3.

²In 2003, Bermuda's industrial classifications were updated according to the

United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activity, Revision 3.1.

³Excludes persons for which there is no data. For more details, see Technical Note in the 2010 Population and Housing Census Report.

Source: Population Censuses

LABOUR

Table 4.4

Estimated Number of Work Permits Issued for Private and Public Sector Employees

Type of Work Permit ¹	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ⁴	2021 ⁴
Total										
Total	15,031	12,096	10,435	9,145	9,012	10,430	9,396	9,728	6,639	6,813
3 Months	6,192	4,956	1,815 ²	2,703	2,183	2,563	1,321	1,888	753	854
Up to a Year	5,207	4,277	2,810	4,086	4,458	5,257	5,318	5,017	3,486	3,258
2-5 Years ³	3,632	2,863	5,810 ²	2,356	2,371	2,610	2,757	2,823	2,400	2,701
Private										
Total	14,129	11,330	9,767	8,500	8,316	9,634	8,640	9,243	6,140	6,469
3 Months	6,005	4,820	1,701	2,585	2,045	2,341	1,179	1,804	685	840
Up to a Year	4,848	3,930	2,475	3,793	4,139	5,005	5,073	4,891	3,362	3,182
2-5 Years ³	3,276	2,580	5,591	2,122	2,132	2,288	2,388	2,548	2,093	2,447
Public										
Total	902	766	668	645	696	796	756	485	499	344
3 Months	187	136	114	118	138	222	142	84	68	14
Up to a Year	359	347	335	293	319	252	245	126	124	76
2-5 Years ³	356	283	219	234	239	322	369	275	307	254

¹These are work permits issued to Non-Bermudians who are not married to Bermudians.

Source: Department of Immigration

²A new policy restricting short-term work permits caused a shift from short-term to long-term work permits.

³The totals include work permits in the year that they are first issued but are not reflected in subsequent years, even though their validity may be spread over multiple years.

⁴See COVID-19 note on page i.

LABOUR

Table 4.5

Employment Placements by Month

Year	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Monthly Average
2012 ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2013	95	5	1	5	11	8	1	9	10	12	8	7	18	8
2014	104	12	24	15	18	8	11	4	4	2	4	—	2	9
2015	141	10	12	16	9	13	8	13	10	19	9	12	10	12
2016	120	6	3	21	13	18	7	8	5	12	10	13	4	10
2017	69	16	8	6	2	4	1	8	6	3	10	3	2	6
2018	187	10	9	7	74 ²	17	8	6	12	21	11	9	3	16
2019	117	15	10	12	33	3	9	9	6	2	4	2	12	10
2020 ³	112	14	3	3	—	—	3	7	5	12	14	15	36	9
2021 ³	13	2	2	5	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1

¹In 2012, the Department of Workforce Development adopted a new data management system and as a result, data for 2012 is not available.

Source: Department of Workforce Development

²The increase is attributed to the 100 Jobs initiative.

³See COVID-19 note on page i.

LABOUR

Table 4.6

Registered Unemployed at Month-end

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Monthly Average
2012 ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2013	76	48	63	64	50	67	37	56	71	65	67	123	66
2014	79	71	53	36	44	42	33	42	52	54	44	29	48
2015	49	51	56	33	32	39	32	37	45	31	29	20	38
2016	38	22	48	44	30	32	24	38	61	35	39	20	36
2017	57	26	24	22	28	21	45	36	29	36	38	23	32
2018	20	23	27	76 ²	35	28	25	21	31	36	37	41	33
2019	39	56	46	56	59	58	27	46	32	61	46	47	48
2020 ³	71	43	61	—	—	—	10	23	59	68	61	9	34
2021 ³	10	9	18	3	3	1	3	12	2	1	2	1	5

¹In 2012, the Department of Workforce Development adopted a new data management system and as a result, data for 2012 is not available.

²The increase is attributed to the 100 Jobs initiative.

³See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Department of Workforce Development

Section V

Prices and Wages

2021 Quick Facts

Leading Annual Changes in Average Retail Prices

- Eggs (*1 doz., large*)
\$5.29 (+20%)
- Pork loin chops (*per lb. with bone*)
\$7.88 (+19%)
- Lettuce, (*per head*)
\$3.82 (-11%)
- Potatoes (*5 lb. bag*)
\$6.50 (-9%)

Figure 5.1

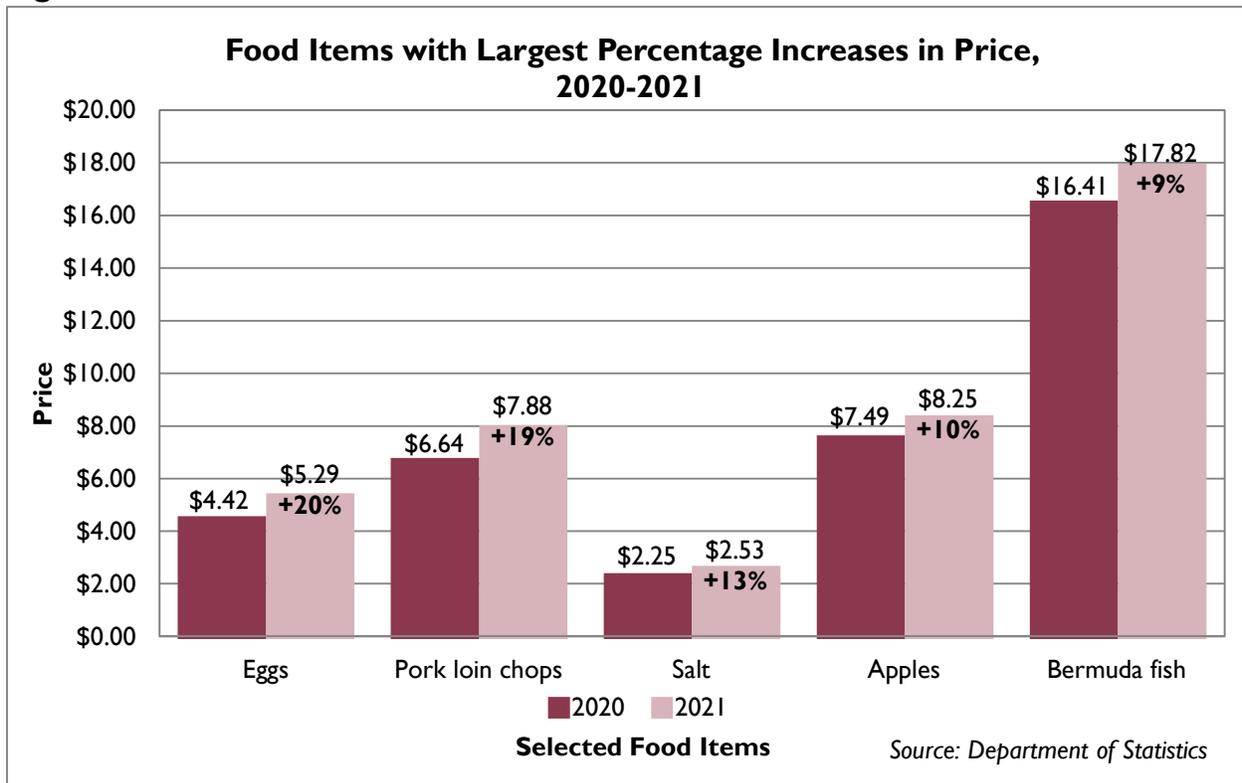


Figure 5.2

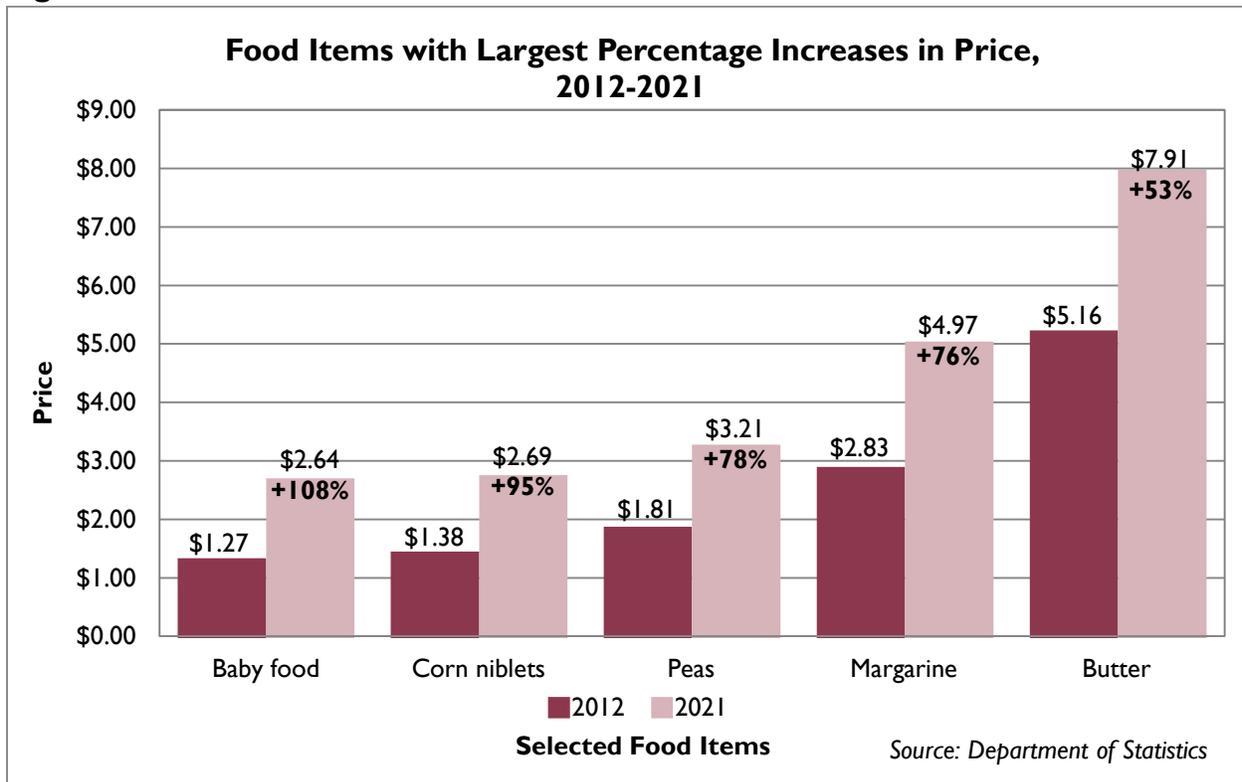


Figure 5.3

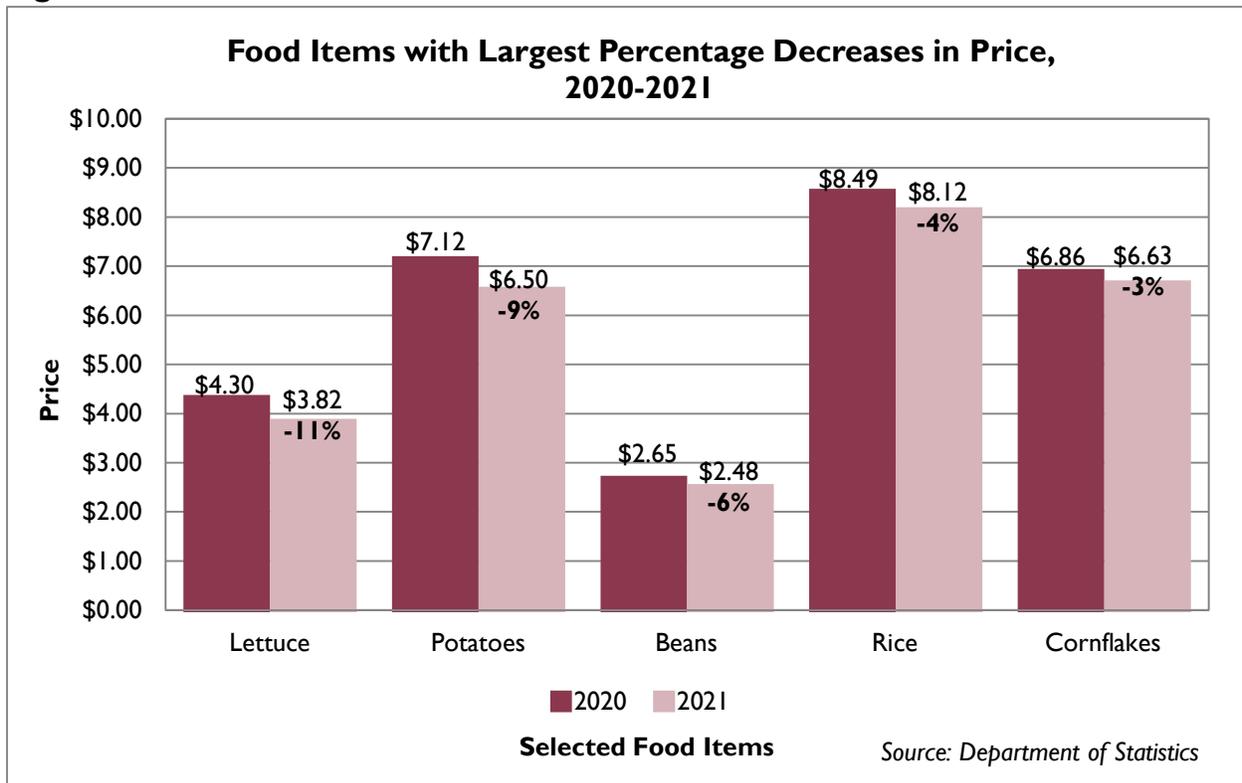
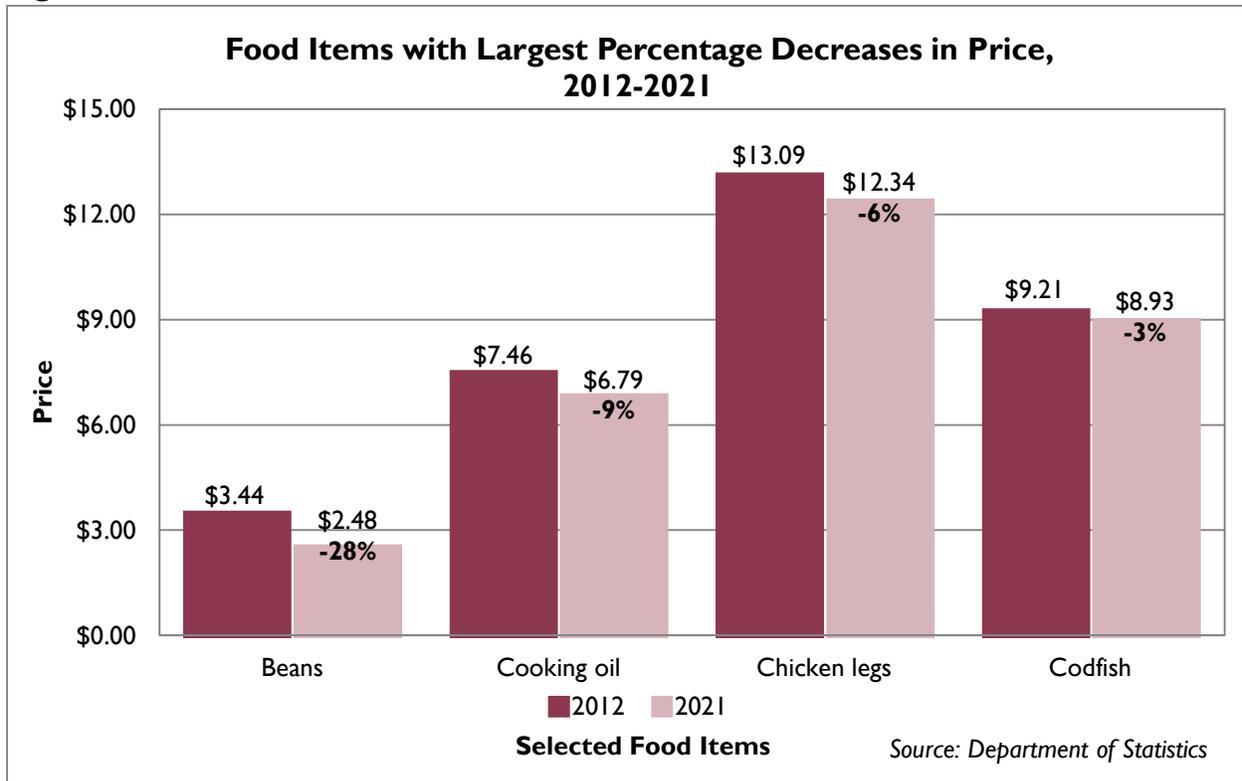


Figure 5.4



PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.1

Expenditure Group Weights Used in the CPI¹

Expenditure Group	1974/5	1982	1993	2004	2013
All Items	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	24.1	18.1	15.2	14.6	11.5 r
Housing	20.2	21.8	27.6	32.5	26.7 ² r
Clothing & Footwear	6.2	6.0	4.7	3.7	2.5
Tobacco & Liquor	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.1
Fuel & Power	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.0	3.9 r
Household Goods, Services & Supplies	12.8	14.7	17.5	14.0 ³	11.6 r
Transport & Foreign Travel	13.8	17.1	13.5	13.9	13.0 ⁴ r
Education, Recreation & Entertainment	9.6	8.4	8.0	7.1	14.7 ⁵ r
Health & Personal Care	6.0	6.8	8.1	9.2	13.0 r

¹Summary changes in the weighting pattern of the CPI based on the results of the Household Expenditure Surveys of 1974/75, 1982, 1993, 2004 and 2013.

Source: Department of Statistics

²The category name was changed from Rent to Housing.

³The category was changed to include household goods, services and communications.

⁴The category name was changed from Transport & Vehicles to Transport & Foreign Travel.

⁵The category name was changed from Education, Recreation & Reading to Education, Recreation & Entertainment.

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.2

Selected Average Retail Prices¹

	\$									
Items	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Grain and Grain Products:										
Bread, 22 oz. sandwich loaf white	5.53	5.72	5.74	5.72	5.65	5.65	6.06	6.30	6.30	6.39
Flour, 5 lbs.	5.37	5.54	5.56	5.23	5.33	5.09	5.47	5.69	5.87	6.15
Sweet biscuits, 7 oz.	4.58	4.90	5.09	5.04	5.09	5.57	5.20	5.27	5.53	..
Cornflakes, 12 oz.	5.13	5.16	5.31	5.32	5.34	5.16	5.68	5.98	6.86	6.63
Rice, 3 lbs.	6.54	6.40	6.83	7.14	7.69	7.95	8.02	8.42	8.49	8.12
Meat, Poultry and Fish:										
Lamb leg, per lb. with bone, frozen	6.61	6.79	6.71	7.25	6.89	6.40	7.51	7.02	7.82	7.96
Hamburger, per lb	4.02	4.15	4.08	3.95	4.34	5.16	5.04	5.17	5.23	5.40
Pork loin chops, per lb. with bone	6.06	6.00	5.95	6.47	6.78	6.03	6.63	6.55	6.64	7.88
Bacon, 16 oz. package	7.21	7.01	7.23	8.08	7.75	8.00	8.24	8.47	8.67	8.60
Pork sausages, 1 lb.	9.52	9.62	9.91	9.98	10.18	10.57	9.17	10.62	10.92	10.78
Chicken legs, 5 lbs.	13.09	14.19	14.17	13.74	13.98	13.73	13.99	13.91	12.30	12.34
Bologna, 12 oz.	3.57	3.54	3.67	4.11	4.09	3.88	4.44	3.71	3.50	3.59
Stewing beef, per lb.	6.41	6.82	6.59	7.03	7.23	7.77	6.95	6.77	7.56	7.41
Corned beef, 12 oz.	3.75	3.89	4.15	4.37	4.39	4.28	4.23	4.39	4.40	4.49
Fish, per lb. imported codfish (boneless)	9.21	9.11	8.71	9.04	8.92	8.76	8.83	8.50	8.91	8.93
Tuna 6 1/2 oz. Tin	3.63	3.66	3.75	3.88	3.78	3.85	3.76	3.89	3.62	3.81
Boiled ham, per lb.	6.72	6.86	7.19	7.10	7.05	6.80	7.30	7.12	6.46	6.83
Bermuda fish, frozen, per lb.	..	..	..	..	..	15.61	14.36	15.81	16.41	17.82
Dairy Products and Substitutes:										
Butter, 1 lb. pkg.	5.16	5.25	5.33	5.47	5.29	5.44	6.00	7.30	7.29	7.91
Margarine, 8 oz.	2.83	2.91	3.16	3.02	4.92	4.79	4.51	5.41	4.96	4.97
Cheese, 16 oz. (block)	6.57	6.74	6.96	7.32	6.96	7.08	6.95	7.21	7.28	7.46
Milk, fresh per 1/2 gal.	5.29	5.32	5.30	5.49	5.49	5.63	5.50	5.59	5.64	5.65
Cream, evaporated 14 oz.	1.60	1.57	1.46	1.66	1.81	1.77	1.79	1.87	2.02	2.11
Eggs, 1 doz, large	4.88	4.75	4.44	4.75	4.13	4.83	4.35	4.46	4.42	5.29
Sugar, 2kg. bag white, granulated	3.88	3.85	3.77	3.63	3.58	3.44	3.60	4.83	5.12	5.24
Fats and Cooking Oils:										
Cooking oil, 32 fl. oz.	7.46	7.54	7.23	7.30	6.61	6.69	6.50	6.55	6.67	6.79
Vegetable shortening, 3 lb. tin	8.50	8.84	8.98	8.53	8.55	8.63	8.63	8.60	9.32	9.32
Fruits and Vegetables:										
Potatoes, 5 lb. bag (Bermuda)	5.65	5.92	5.91	6.05	6.70	6.86	5.25	6.96	7.12	6.50
Lettuce, per head	3.01	3.43	3.39	3.70	4.06	3.84	3.87	4.20	4.30	3.82
Apples, 3 lb. bag, McIntosh	7.26	7.26	7.26	7.26	7.26	7.59	7.92	8.67	7.49	8.25
Raisins, 15 oz., (seedless)	3.95	4.13	4.32	4.31	4.18	4.30	4.32	4.96	4.70	4.70
Corn niblets, 11 oz.	1.38	1.45	1.77	1.82	1.97	1.97	1.98	2.41	2.60	2.69
Sliced peaches, 29 oz.	3.29	3.36	4.15	4.39	4.37	4.66	4.12	4.44	4.57	4.87
Soup, tomato, 10 oz.	1.55	1.54	1.40	1.42	1.50	1.46	1.49	1.77	1.82	1.83
Soup, vegetable, 10 oz.	2.05	2.21	2.42	2.40	2.51	2.51	2.45	2.69	2.64	2.64
Baby foods (junior)	1.27	1.37	1.46	1.48	1.51	2.25	2.17	2.43	2.62	2.64
Peas, frozen, 10 oz.	1.81	1.88	2.11	2.07	1.97	2.07	2.28	2.51	3.05	3.21
Beans, french style, frozen, 10 oz.	3.44	3.42	3.55	3.56	3.60	3.18	3.77	4.09	2.65	2.48
Broccoli (spears) 10 oz. frozen	2.92	3.11	3.16	3.08	3.20	3.15	3.21	3.15	2.87	2.99

Source: Department of Statistics

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.2 (cont'd)

Selected Average Retail Prices ¹										
Items	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
\$										
Beverages:										
Coffee, 12 oz. (instant)	11.74	12.22	11.97	11.92	11.80	11.80	11.82	11.50	11.92	11.92
Tea, 50 bags	4.10	4.35	4.41	4.70	4.53	4.45	4.48	5.39	5.49	5.58
Miscellaneous:										
Salt, 750 g.	2.13	2.27	2.06	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.26	2.25 r	2.53
Marmalade, 12 oz. jar	4.18	4.09	4.24	..	..	4.40	4.46	4.72	4.45	4.58
Strawberry jam, 12 oz. jar	4.16	4.44	4.55	4.87	4.92	4.64	4.69	4.93	4.42	4.68
Peanut butter, 12 oz. jar	3.25	3.61	3.61	3.60	3.63	3.64	3.72	3.99	3.98	4.00
Mayonnaise, 32 oz. bottle	6.06	6.53	6.62	6.66	6.78	6.77	6.78	6.89	6.89	7.12
Household and Personal:										
Powdered household cleanser, 21 oz.	2.26	2.00	2.18	2.37	2.37	2.34	2.26	2.15	2.16	2.26
Soap, bath size tablet (3 pack)	3.02	3.29	3.60	3.69	3.70	3.70	4.12	4.29	4.38	4.54
Washing powder, 26 oz. pack	7.11	6.82	7.06	7.19	7.36	7.53	6.36	6.29	6.52	6.89
Tampons, 10 pack	4.57	4.56	4.86	5.13	5.13	5.32	5.24	5.44	5.66	5.71
Toothpaste, 4.6 oz.	4.19	4.10	3.79	3.96	3.86	4.42	4.20	4.20	4.79	4.87
Toilet paper (4 pack)	5.25	5.30	5.81	5.77	5.86	5.95	6.10	6.08	6.85	7.67
Newspaper (daily)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.00	2.00
Postal rates (inland letter rate)	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
Gasoline (premium, 1 litre)	2.06	2.15	2.12	1.75	1.75	2.07	2.18	2.08	2.03	2.06
Haircut, (men)	22.75	22.75	22.75	22.75	24.00	24.45	25.00	25.33	25.33	25.33
Haircut, shampoo, rinse and set (women)	61.43	63.57	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	73.25	73.25	73.25
Drycleaning, 2-piece suit men's	34.08	35.68	35.68	37.45	37.45	41.69	44.83	44.83	45.43	45.43
Shoe repairs, 1/2 sole and heeling men's shoes	52.50	52.50	52.50	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	60.00	65.00
Liquor and Tobacco:										
Beer (5 brands) per case	43.84	43.95	45.88	46.30	47.28	53.23	50.75	52.82	53.79	54.33
Rum (2 brands) per bottle, 1L	26.58	27.14	31.56	31.64	32.48	33.51	31.72	34.33	35.10	33.87
Scotch per bottle, 1L	33.13	33.33	34.48	34.65	37.27	41.58	39.85	42.67	43.96	43.88
Gin per bottle, 1L	32.20	32.60	33.83	35.87	36.28	36.21	37.70	39.29	46.12	47.60
Cigarettes, carton	77.17	80.75	85.52	86.01	88.87	95.83	125.83	136.90	146.50	142.67
Fuel and Power:										
Electricity (actual rates as supplied by BELCO)										
per month per 700 KW hours	297.38	293.88	309.38 r	291.88 r	277.88 r	243.33 r	262.41 r	281.66 r	261.74 r	255.14
Gas (cost of one cylinder)	158.90	157.75	157.75	157.75	157.75	157.75	165.00	165.00	169.00	169.00
Transportation:										
Cash bus fare (St. George's to Somerset)	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Cash ferry fare (Hamilton-Somerset)	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Taxi fare - 5 mile journey	15.40	15.40	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65	17.65
Recreation and Entertainment:										
Movie theatre tickets	11.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.50

¹Price quotations are for February of each year unless otherwise stated.

Source: Department of Statistics

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.3

Basic Weekly Pay Rates - Industrial Workers¹

	\$									
Occupation	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Public Works										
Tradesman Class 2 ²	1,100.29	1,100.29	1,100.29	1,100.29	1,100.29	1,127.80	1,150.82	1,150.82	1,150.82	1,150.82
Driver	1,098.48	1,098.48	1,098.48	1,098.48	1,098.48	1,125.94	1,148.92	1,148.92	1,148.92	1,148.92
Equipment Operator Class 2	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,094.55	1,116.89	1,116.89	1,116.89	1,116.89
Foreman (Depot)	1,275.94	1,275.94	1,275.94	1,275.94	1,275.94	1,307.84	1,334.53	1,334.53	1,334.53	1,334.53
Office Cleaner	985.72	985.72	985.72	985.72	985.72	1,010.36	1,030.98	1,030.98	1,030.98	1,030.98
Security	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,035.25	1,056.38	1,056.38	1,055.96	1,055.96
Skilled Labourer	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,062.99	1,084.68	1,084.68	1,084.68	1,084.68
Storeman	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,073.46	1,095.37	1,095.37	1,094.94	1,094.94
Road Sweeper	993.57	993.57	993.57	993.57	993.57	1,018.41	1,039.19	1,039.19	1,039.19	1,039.19
Sanitation Labourer	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,037.06	1,062.99	1,084.68	1,084.68	1,084.68	1,084.68
Agriculture										
Foreman Grade III	..	..	..	..	..	1,175.15	1,199.13	1,199.13	1,199.13	1,199.13
Tradesman Class I	1,165.50	1,165.50	1,165.50	1,165.50	1,165.50	1,194.64	1,219.02	1,219.02	1,219.02	1,219.02
Tractor Driver	1,062.76	1,062.76	1,062.76	1,062.76	1,062.76	1,089.33	1,111.56	1,111.56	1,111.56	1,111.56
Gardener and Spray Operator	1,030.13	1,030.13	1,030.13	1,030.13	1,030.13	1,055.88	1,077.43	1,077.43	1,077.43	1,077.43
Heavy Labourer	1,022.12	1,022.12	1,022.12	1,022.12	1,022.12	1,047.67	1,069.05	1,069.05	1,069.05	1,069.05
Security Officer	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,010.00	1,035.25	1,056.38	1,056.38	1,056.38	1,056.38
Cleaner	985.72	985.72	985.72	985.72	985.72	1,010.36	1,030.98	1,030.98	1,030.57	1,030.57
Marine and Ports										
Coxswain (0-3 years)	1,110.07	1,110.07	1,110.07	1,110.07	1,110.07	1,137.82	1,161.04	1,161.04	1,161.04	1,161.04
Bosun (Unlicensed)	1,058.87	1,058.87	1,058.87	1,058.87	1,058.87	1,085.34	1,107.49	1,107.49	1,107.49	1,107.49
Tug Engineer	1,220.14	1,220.14	1,220.14	1,220.14	1,220.14	1,250.64	1,276.16	1,276.16	1,276.16	1,276.16
Maintenance Worker	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,067.85	1,094.55	1,116.89	1,116.89	1,116.89	1,116.89
Tug Pilot	1,270.11	1,270.11	1,270.11	1,270.11	1,270.11	1,301.86	1,328.43	1,328.43	1,328.43	1,328.43
Hospitals										
Receptionist (0-5 years)	954.77	954.77	954.77	954.77	981.03	1,003.10	1,028.82	1,039.21	..	..
Gardener	974.37	974.37	974.37	974.37	1,001.17	1,023.69	1,049.94	1,060.55	..	..
Housekeeping (Aide B 1st year)	953.77	953.77	953.77	953.77	980.00	1,002.05	1,027.74	1,038.12	..	..
Dietary Aid (1st year)	953.77	953.77	953.77	953.77	980.00	1,002.05	1,027.74	1,038.12	..	..
Laundry (General worker - 1st year)	960.37	960.37	960.37	960.37	986.78	1,008.35	1,034.21	1,044.66	..	..
Sanitation Labourer	984.37	984.37	984.37	984.37	1,011.44	1,034.20	1,060.72	1,071.43	..	..
Storekeeper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Emergency Medical Technician (EMT - Level I)	1,158.17	1,158.17	1,158.17	1,158.17	1,190.02	1,216.80	1,248.00	1,260.61	..	..
Nursing Assistant (1st year)	980.57	980.57	980.57	980.57	1,007.54	1,030.21	1,056.63	1,067.30	..	..
Ward Orderly (Qualified - 1st year)	979.17	979.17	979.17	979.17	1,006.10	1,028.74	1,055.12	1,065.78	..	..
Menzies Aviation³										
Passenger Service Agent Level III	..	..	615.20	624.40	646.40	665.79	689.09	..	706.50	706.50
Passenger Service Agent Level IV	..	..	639.60	649.20	672.00	692.16	716.38	..	734.25	734.25
Ramp Agent Level III	..	..	615.20	624.40	646.40	665.79	689.09	..	706.50	706.50
Ramp Agent Level IV	..	..	639.60	649.20	672.00	692.16	716.38	..	734.25	734.25
Ramp Senior Operator Level III	..	..	645.60	655.20	681.60	702.04	726.61	..	744.75	744.75
Ramp Senior Operator Level IV	..	..	670.40	680.40	707.60	728.82	754.32	..	773.25	773.25
Cabin Service Agent Level III	..	..	574.00	582.40	602.80	620.88	642.61	..	658.88	658.88
Cabin Service Agent Level IV	..	..	594.40	603.20	624.40	643.13	665.63	..	682.13	682.13
AC Maintenance Level III	..	..	984.00	998.80	1,033.60	1,064.60	1,101.86	..	1,128.38	1,128.38
AC Maintenance Level IV	..	..	1,107.20	1,124.00	1,163.20	1,198.09	1,240.02	..	1,271.25	1,271.25
GSE Mechanics Level III	..	..	697.20	707.60	732.40	754.37	780.77	..	800.25	800.25
GSE Mechanics Level IV	..	..	779.20	790.80	818.40	842.95	872.45	..	894.38	894.38

Source: Bermuda Industrial Union - Collective Agreements

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.3 (cont'd)

Basic Weekly Pay Rates - Industrial Workers¹

	\$									
Occupation	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Supermarkets										
General Helper	790.59	804.03	818.10	834.46	851.15	870.30	889.88	909.09	932.65	948.04
Asst. Butcher (0-1 yr)	838.31	852.56	867.48	884.83	902.53	922.83	943.59	964.82	988.65	1,005.23
Cashier (1 yr+)	818.40	832.31	846.88	863.82	881.09	900.92	921.19	941.92	965.47	981.4
Truck Driver	856.17	870.73	885.96	903.68	921.75	942.49	963.70	985.38	1,010.01	1,026.78
Janitor	811.90	825.70	840.15	856.95	874.09	893.76	913.87	934.43	957.79	973.6
Produce Merchandiser (0-1 yr)	788.14	801.54	815.57	831.88	848.52	867.61	887.13	907.09	929.77	945.11
Produce Person (0-1 yr)	838.31	852.56	867.48	884.83	902.53	922.83	943.59	964.82	988.95	1,005.26
Warehouse Person	855.81	870.35	885.59	903.30	921.37	942.10	963.30	985.38	1,009.60	1,026.25
Freezer/Dairy Clerk (0-1 yr)	805.64	819.33	833.67	850.34	867.35	886.87	906.82	927.23	950.41	966.09
Public Transportation										
Clerical Worker (Cashier)	1,019.84	1,019.84	1,019.84	1,019.84	1,019.84	1,045.34	1,066.67	1,066.67	1,066.67	1,066.67
Dispatcher	1,181.48	1,181.48	1,181.48	1,181.48	1,181.48	1,211.02	1,235.73	1,235.73	1,235.73	1,235.73
Nightwatchman	1,009.67	1,009.67	1,009.67	1,009.67	1,009.67	1,034.91	1,056.03	1,056.03	1,056.03	1,056.03
Storeman	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,047.28	1,073.46	1,095.37	1,095.37	1,095.37	1,095.37
Tradesman (Class 2)	1,100.34	1,100.34	1,100.34	1,100.34	1,100.34	1,127.85	1,150.87	1,150.87	1,150.87	1,150.87
Bus Operator (0-12 mths)	1,091.56	1,091.56	1,091.56	1,091.56	1,091.56	1,118.85	1,141.68	1,141.68	1,141.68	1,141.68
Day/Night Cleaner	991.97	991.97	991.97	991.97	991.97	1,016.77	1,037.52	1,037.52	1,037.52	1,037.52
Painter (Class 2)	1,049.86	1,049.86	1,049.86	1,049.86	1,049.86	1,076.11	1,098.07	1,098.07	1,098.07	1,098.07
Janitor	1,014.32	1,014.32	1,014.32	1,014.32	1,014.32	1,039.68	1,060.90	1,060.90	1,060.90	1,060.90
Post Office										
Chief Area Postman	1,189.05	1,189.05	1,189.05	1,189.05	1,189.05	1,218.78	1,243.65	1,243.65	1,243.65	1,243.65
Asst. Chief Postman	1,155.12	1,155.12	1,155.12	1,155.12	1,155.12	1,184.00	1,208.16	1,208.16	1,208.16	1,208.16
Postman 1+ years outside	1,094.17	1,094.17	1,094.17	1,094.17	1,094.17	1,121.52	1,144.41	1,144.41	1,144.41	1,144.41
Postman 3 mths - 1 year inside	1,028.52	1,028.52	1,028.52	1,028.52	1,028.52	1,054.23	1,075.74	1,075.04	1,075.04	1,075.04
Postman 0 mths - 3 mths inside	1,018.82	1,018.82	1,018.82	1,018.82	1,018.82	1,044.29	1,065.60	1,065.60	1,065.60	1,065.60
Janitoress	987.70	987.70	987.70	987.70	987.70	1,012.39	1,033.05	1,033.05	1,033.05	1,033.05
Janitor	1,014.66	1,014.66	1,014.66	1,014.66	1,014.66	1,040.03	1,061.26	1,061.26	1,061.26	1,061.26
Dock Workers										
Crane Operator	1,290.48	1,365.24	1,365.24	1,385.71	1,413.43	1,447.35	1,482.23	1,497.06	1,497.06	1,519.50
Deckman	1,251.75	1,324.27	1,324.27	1,344.13	1,371.02	1,403.92	1,437.75	1,452.13	1,452.13	1,473.75
Foreman	1,349.85	1,427.90	1,427.90	1,449.31	1,478.30	1,554.00	1,591.45	1,607.37	1,607.37	1,631.63
Forklift Operator	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holdmen/Loader/Sorter	1,197.66	1,266.83	1,266.83	1,285.83	1,311.55	1,343.02	1,375.39	1,389.15	1,389.15	1,410.00
Helper	1,070.12	1,131.88	1,131.88	1,148.85	1,171.83	1,199.95	1,228.87	1,241.16	1,241.16	1,259.63
Civil Aviation										
Foreman Skycap	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19	780.19
Porters (Skycaps)	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58	737.58
Communication - Telephone										
Technical										
Lead Technician	1,464.40	1,464.40	1,464.40	1,492.40	1,522.00	1,552.40	1,587.33	1,611.01	1,643.60	1,643.60
Tester (Specialized)	1,347.20	1,347.20	1,347.20	1,372.80	1,400.00	1,428.00	1,460.13	1,481.90	1,511.60	1,511.60
Senior Linesman	1,223.20	1,223.20	1,223.20	1,246.40	1,271.20	1,296.60	1,325.77	1,345.89	1,372.80	1,372.80
Repair Personnel	1,100.80	1,100.80	1,100.80	1,121.60	1,144.00	1,166.80	1,193.05	1,211.10	1,235.60	1,235.60
Switching Services	1,019.20	1,019.20	1,019.20	1,038.40	1,059.20	1,080.40	1,104.71	1,121.37	1,143.60	1,143.60
Line Tester	931.20	931.20	931.20	948.80	967.60	987.00	1,009.21	1,024.34	1,044.80	1,044.80
Non-Technical										
Foreman	1,485.60	1,485.60	1,485.60	1,514.00	1,544.00	1,574.80	1,610.23	1,634.56	1,716.00	1,716.00
Mainframe Operator	1,019.20	1,019.20	1,019.20	1,038.40	1,059.20	1,080.40	1,104.71	1,121.37	1,143.60	1,143.60
Cleaning Personnel	931.20	931.20	931.20	948.80	967.60	987.00	1,009.21	1,024.34	1,044.80	1,044.80

Source: Bermuda Industrial Union - Collective Agreements

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 5.3 (cont'd)

Basic Weekly Pay Rates - Industrial Workers¹

	\$									
Occupation	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Construction										
Foreman	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80	1,500.80
Foreman (Labour)	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60	1,181.60
Operator B	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80	1,192.80
Mechanic (Top Grade)	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20	1,337.20
Mechanic	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60
Mixer Operator	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40	1,016.40
Paint Applier	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40	978.40
Mechanic Steel Fixer	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60
Skilled Labourer	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20	1,023.20
Storeman	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40	1,238.40
Truck Driver	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60	1,039.60
Welder	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20	1,215.20
Form Carpenter	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60	1,289.60
Hammerman	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00	1,024.00
Hotels (Tipped Live-Out Workers)										
Bell Staff-Doorman/Starter	287.21	287.21	287.21	304.80	310.89	317.89	326.63	334.80	342.33	342.33
Waiter/Waitress	264.25	264.25	264.25	280.42	286.03	292.47	300.51	308.02	314.95	314.95
Night Housekeeper	330.37	330.37	330.37	347.17	352.37	360.30	370.21	379.47	388.01	388.01
Cottage/Apartment Attendant	272.09	272.09	272.09	288.83	294.53	301.15	309.43	317.17	324.31	324.31
On Call Room Attendant	264.25	264.25	264.25	280.42	286.03	292.47	300.51	308.02	314.95	314.95
Hotels (Non-Tipped Workers)										
Chauffer	684.26	684.26	684.26	715.52	726.25	738.96	759.28	778.27	795.78	795.78
Linen Controller	708.61	708.61	708.61	740.98	752.10	769.02	790.17	809.93	828.15	828.15
Head Controlman/Mechanic	735.00	735.00	735.00	768.58	780.11	793.76	815.59	835.98	854.79	854.79
Chef Gourmet	728.52	728.52	728.52	761.80	773.23	786.76	808.40	828.61	847.61	847.61
Towel Folder	676.05	676.05	676.05	706.93	717.54	730.09	750.17	768.93	786.23	786.23
Shampoo Supervisor	726.08	726.08	726.08	759.25	770.64	787.98	809.65	829.89	858.57	858.57
Social Desk Hostess	695.43	695.43	695.43	727.20	738.10	751.02	771.68	790.97	808.76	808.76
Garages										
Tradesman (Junior)	726.51	726.51	726.51	909.34	927.52	937.95	948.51	959.18	..	..
New Car Preparer	668.23	668.23	668.23	704.45	719.56	727.66	735.84	744.12	..	..
Storeman (Junior)	613.56	613.56	613.56	670.98	684.40	692.10	699.89	707.76	..	..
Working Foreman	979.78	979.78	979.78	1,099.84	1,121.84	1,134.46	1,147.22	1,160.13	..	..
Mechanic (Grade A1)	909.67	909.67	909.67	1,030.18	1,050.78	1,062.60	1,074.56	1,086.64	..	..
Printers										
Bindery Supervisor	..	..	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00	810.00
Driver	..	..	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00	833.00
Sales Representative	..	..	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00	835.00
Warehouse Person	..	..	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00	843.00

¹The minimum weekly rate is shown for selected workers or a group of workers with roughly equivalent levels of pay.

Source: Bermuda Industrial Union - Collective Agreements

²Includes: electricians, fitters, masons, painters, panel beaters,

plumbers, mechanics and welders.

³In 2016, collection of weekly pay rates from Menzies Aviation replaced Renaissance Aviation.

Section VI

Finance

2021 Quick Facts

- Government Deficit¹ (2021/22):
\$117.5 million
- Corporation of Hamilton Deficit (2021/22):
\$2.7 million
- Corporation of St. George Surplus²:
\$661,000

¹Deficit: the excess of expenditure over revenue.

²Surplus: the excess of revenue over expenditure.

Figure 6.1

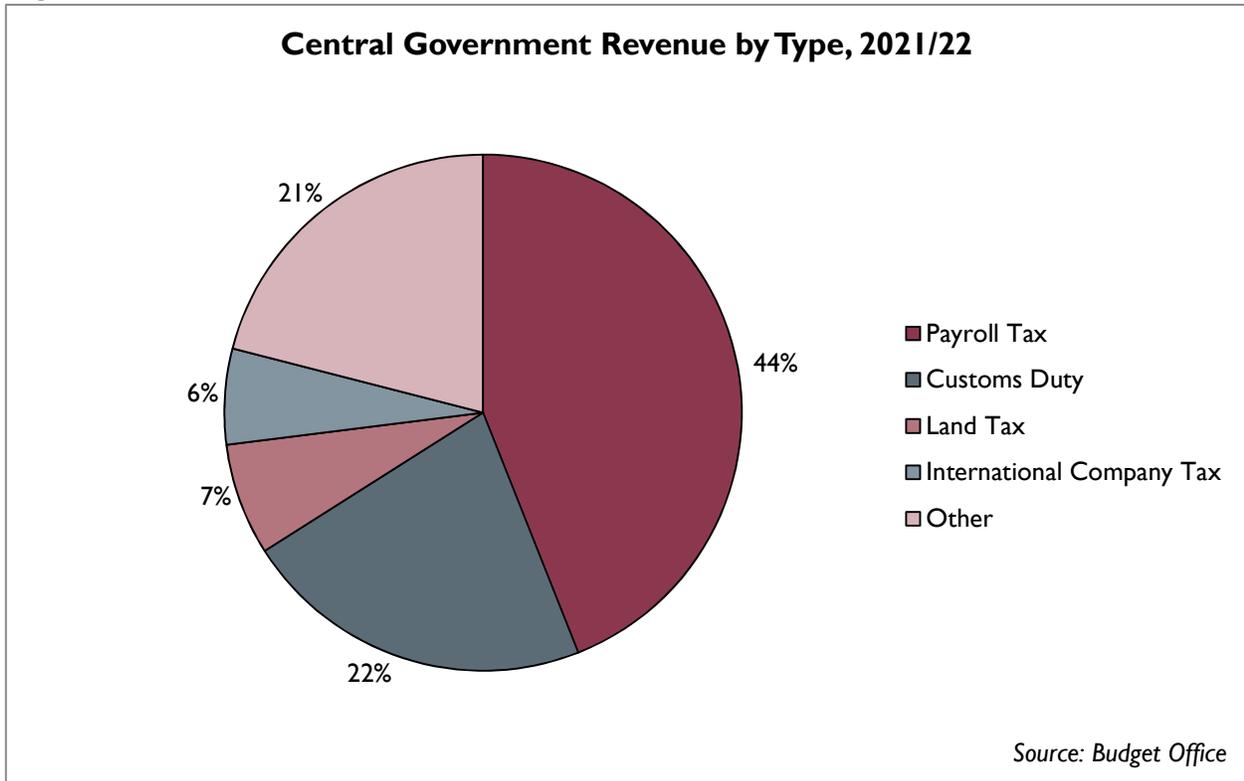


Figure 6.2

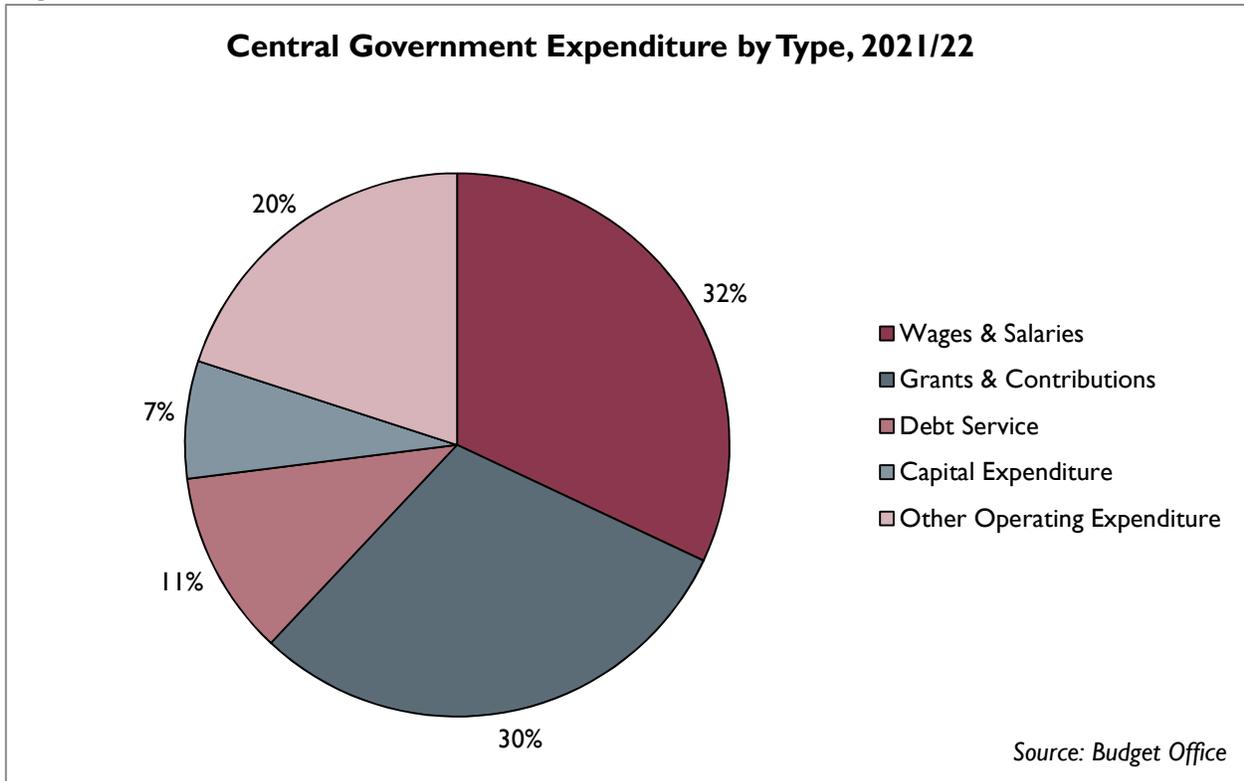


Figure 6.3

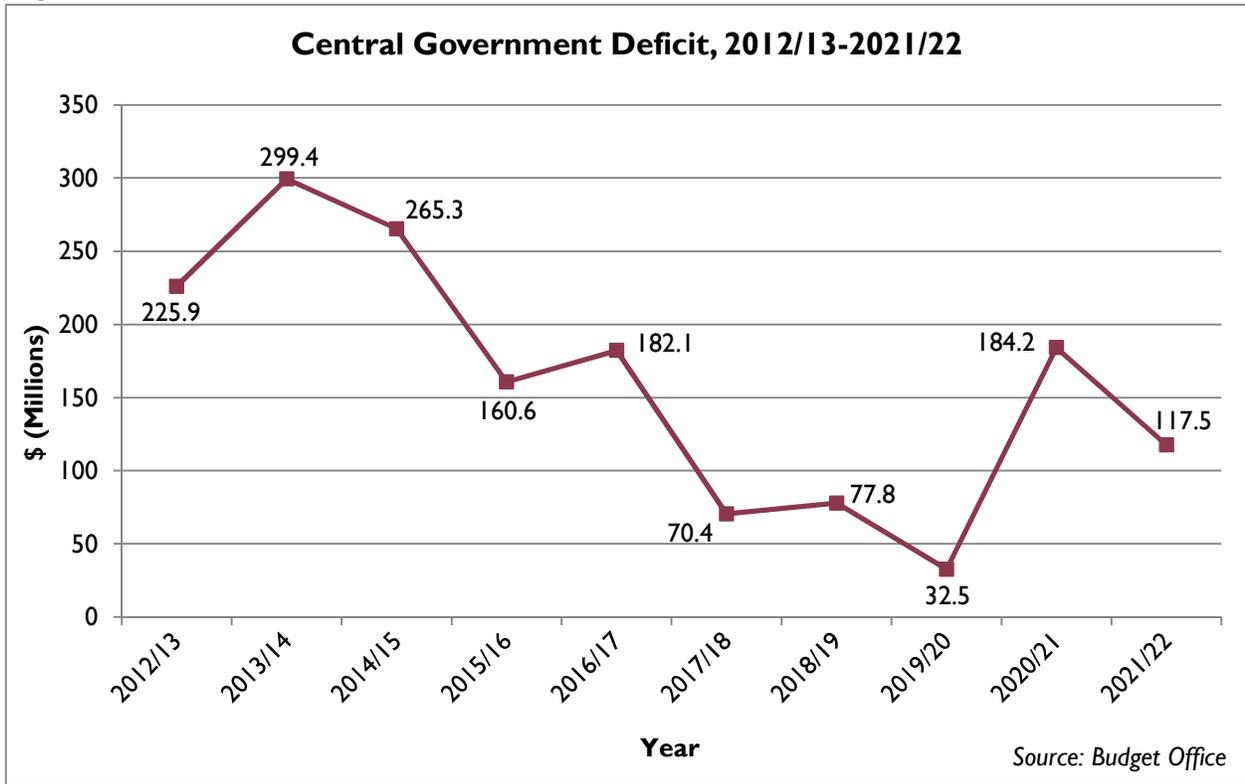


Figure 6.4

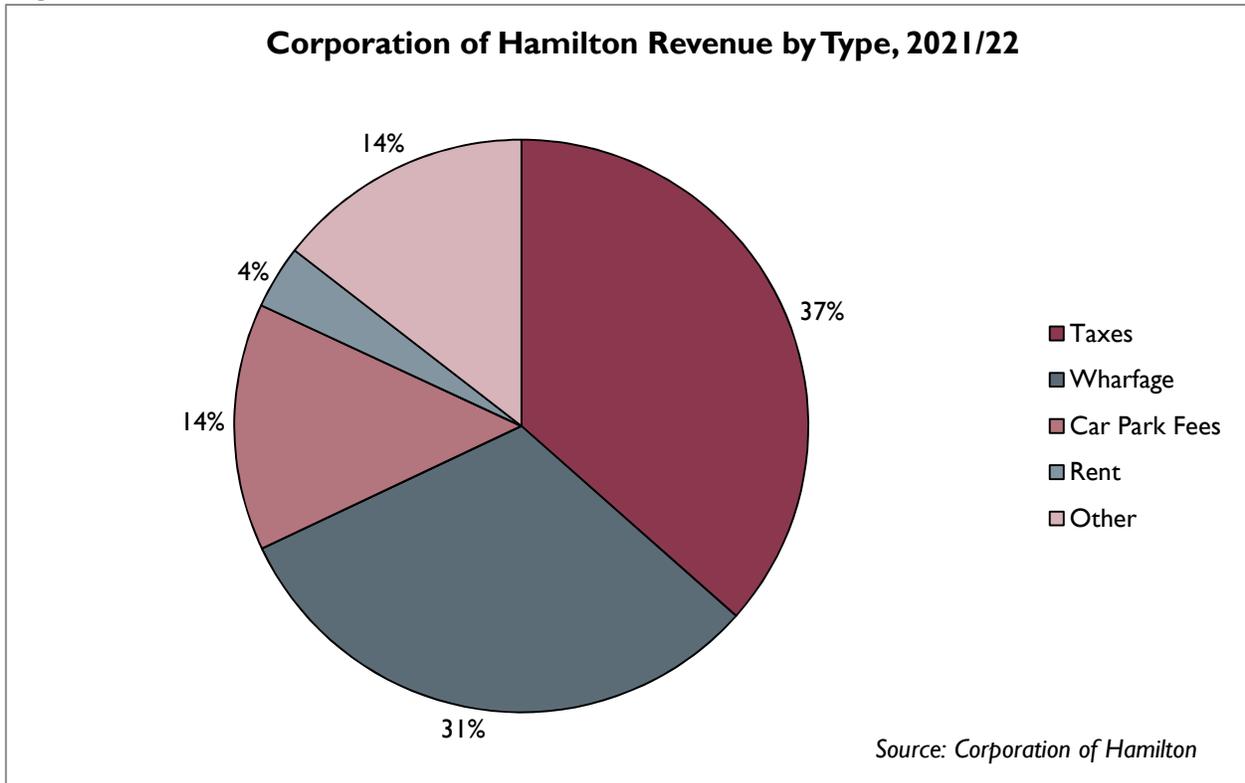


Figure 6.5

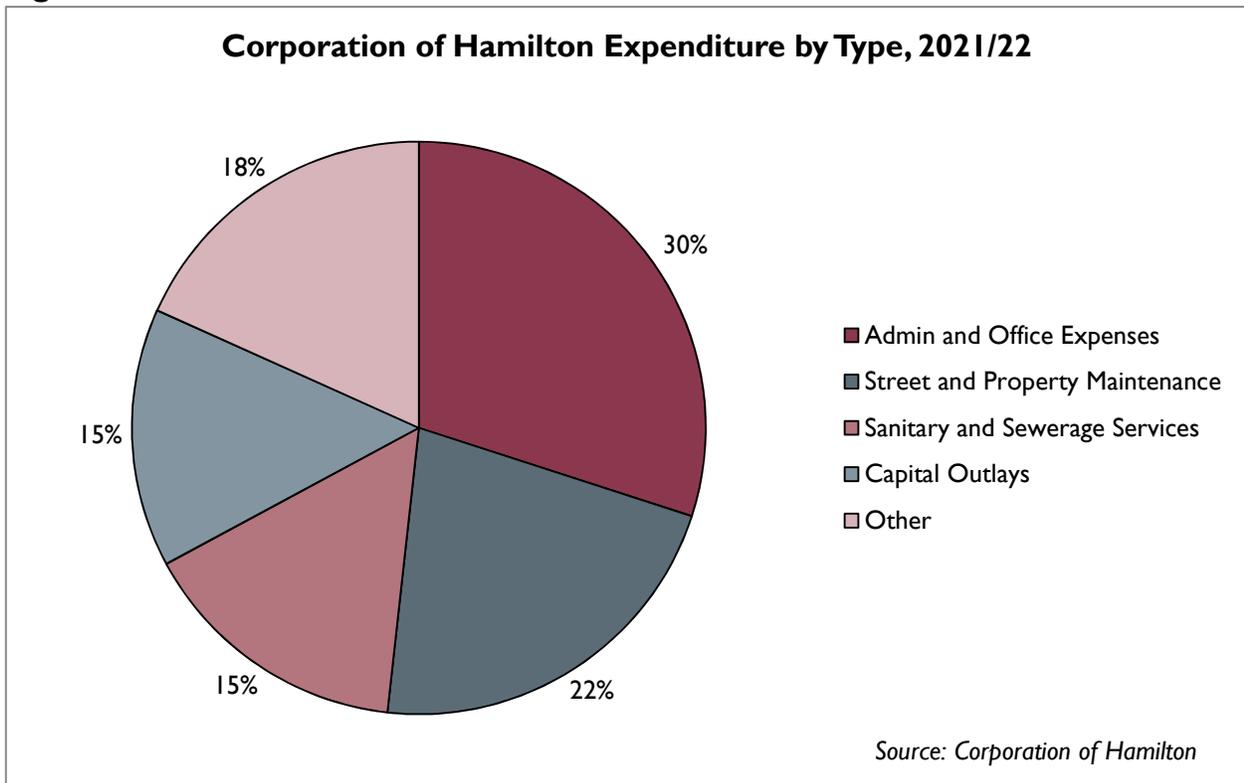


Figure 6.6

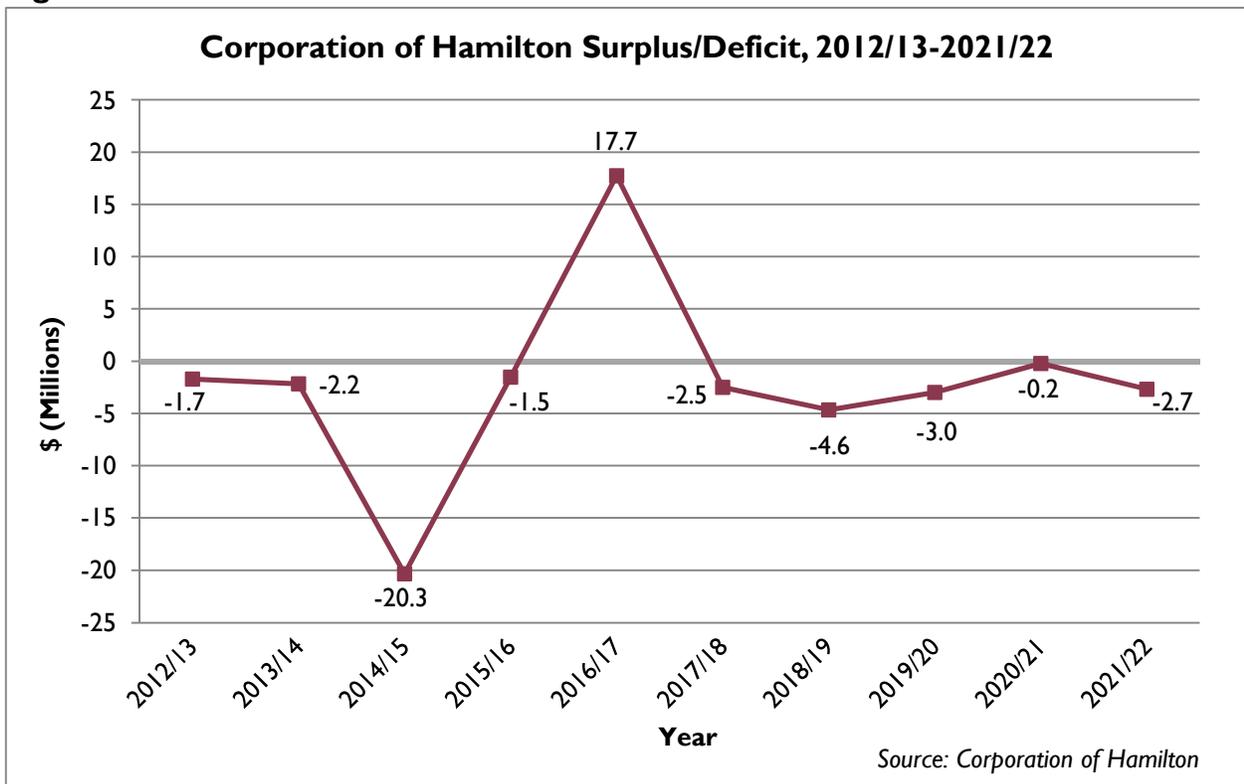


Figure 6.7

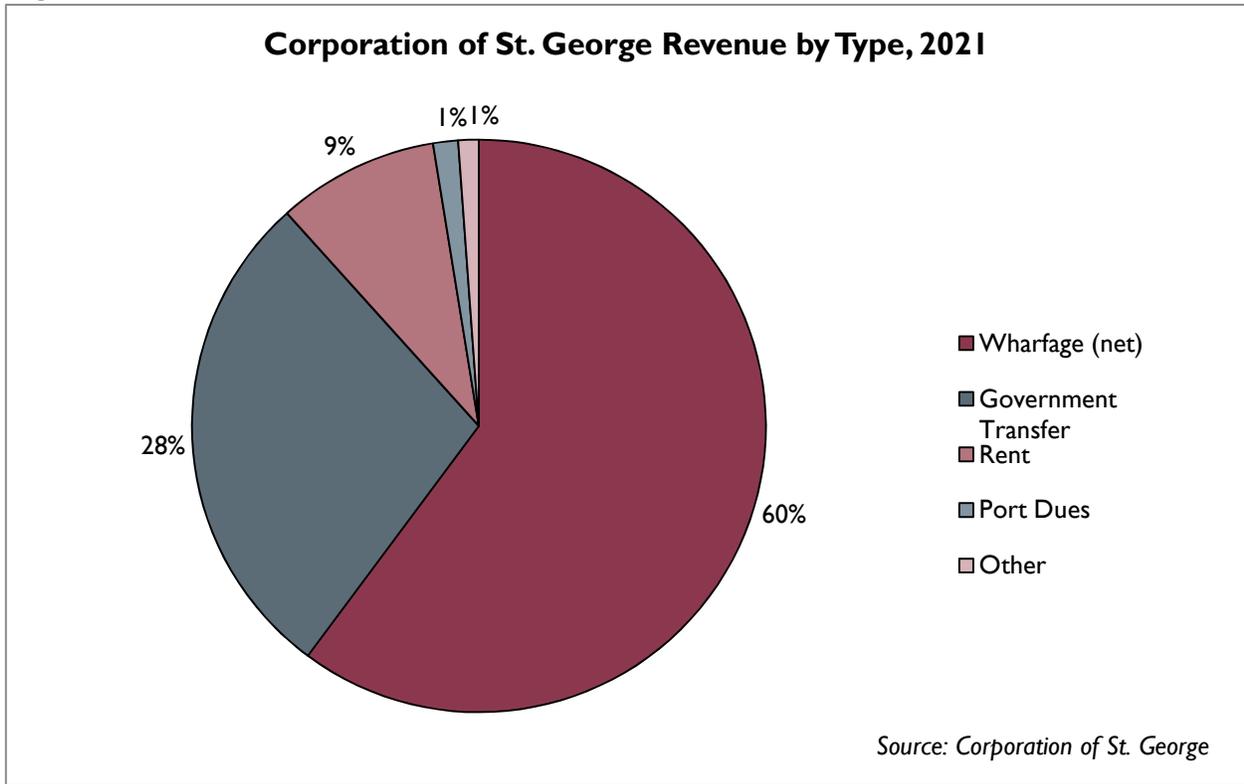


Figure 6.8

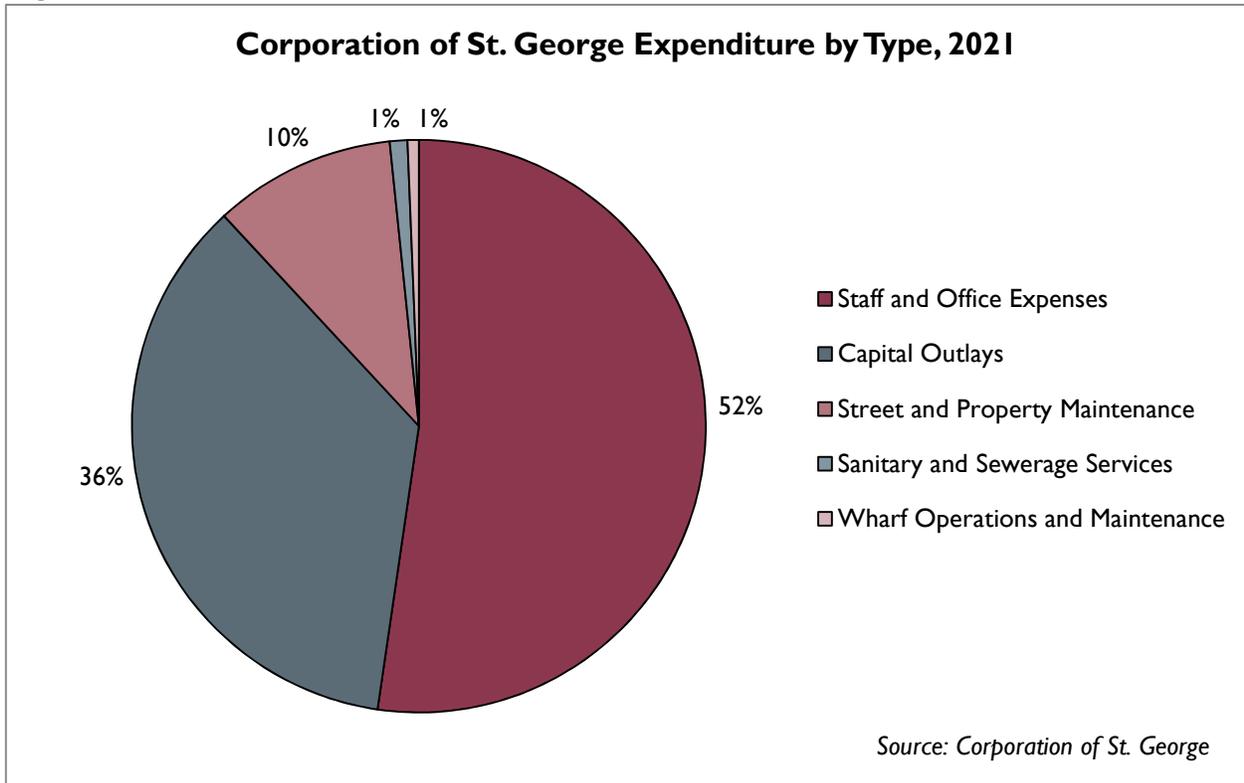
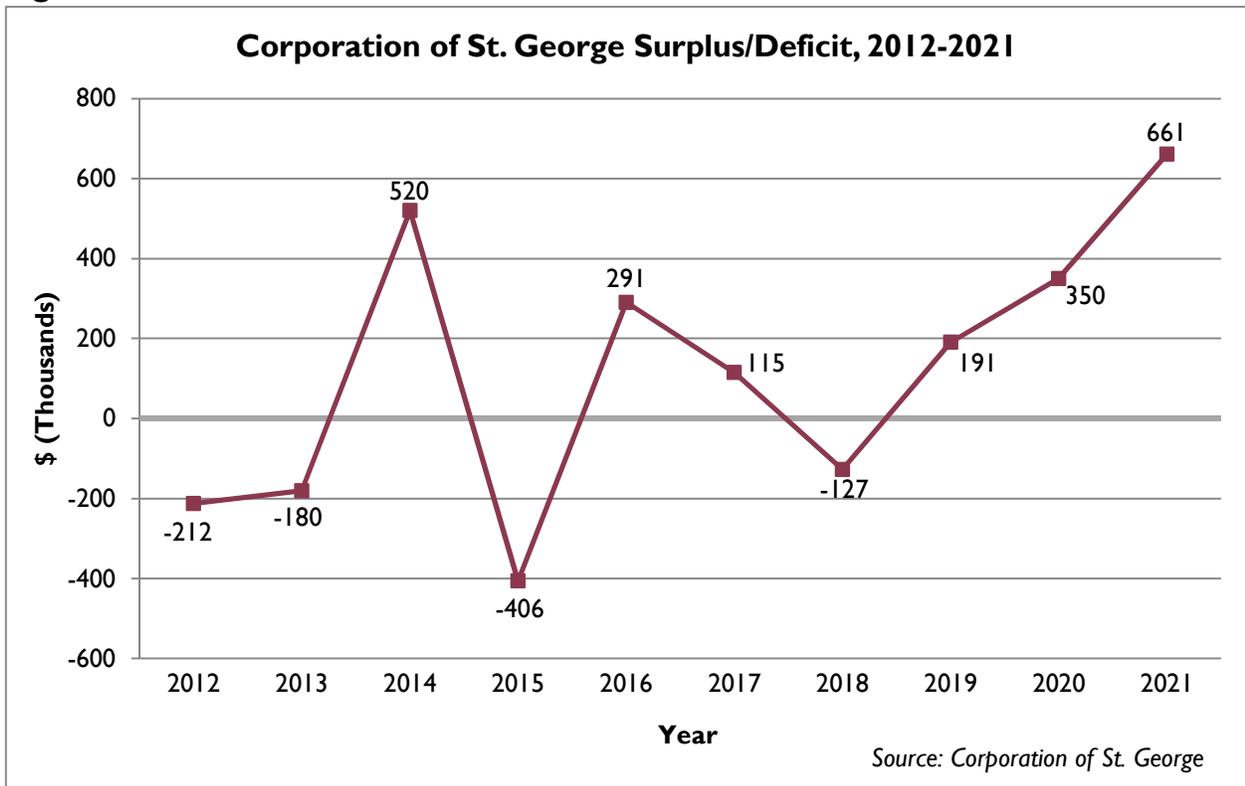


Figure 6.9



FINANCE

Table 6.1

Central Government: Revenue and Expenditure

Revenue

\$ thousand

Fiscal Year ¹	Total	Payroll Tax	International		Land Tax	Stamp		Vehicle Licences	Hotel Occupancy Tax	All Other ²
			Customs Duty	Company Tax		Duties	Passenger Tax			
2012/13	866,578	328,023	169,693	62,178	55,845	18,754	34,578	26,031	10,002	161,474
2013/14	883,915	330,848	174,951	62,474	60,477	21,379	33,921	26,665	9,195	164,005
2014/15	880,408	333,860	171,470	62,776	61,101	23,885	32,908	28,435	9,187	156,786
2015/16	953,614	361,136	192,593	60,074	67,068	25,216	40,794	29,031	10,337	167,365
2016/17	987,994	401,755	211,087	62,607	62,422	23,125	41,025	29,364	7,951	148,658
2017/18	1,058,877	456,736	223,003	63,353	62,846	26,714	22,177	29,291	11,991	162,766
2018/19	1,090,277	467,486	226,055	64,444	79,745	25,697	24,096	31,001	9,193	162,560
2019/20	1,086,351	465,018	221,897	65,155	84,498	19,580	31,907	29,784	8,961	159,551
2020/21	998,280	438,798	202,218	62,085	83,968	23,701	-18	32,335	-528	155,721
2021/22	1,030,259	449,657	223,047	65,535	72,569	30,005	1,181	29,815	2,283	156,167

Expenditure

\$ thousand

Public Debt

Fiscal Year ¹	Total &	Wages Salaries	Grants & Contributions	Debt Service	Transfer to Sinking Fund	Capital Expenditure	Other Operating Expenditure
2013/14	1,183,360	393,363	286,962	109,704	37,625	65,357	290,349
2014/15	1,145,738	383,248	296,390	113,223	47,669	49,753	255,455
2015/16	1,114,249	371,791	298,204	116,221	52,250	43,721	232,062
2016/17	1,170,046	366,542	300,899	120,640	58,375	76,702	246,888
2017/18	1,129,282	369,704	285,298	117,911	62,098	56,596	237,675
2018/19	1,168,029	385,715	319,155	124,031	64,223	58,571	216,334
2019/20	1,118,873	391,436	323,966	105,674	—	67,069	230,728
2020/21 ^r	1,182,433	375,852	407,615	129,363	—	55,647	213,956
2021/22	1,147,714	368,546	344,013	127,660	—	75,471	232,024

¹Fiscal year runs from April 1 to March 31.

²Includes fees, sales, recoveries and other miscellaneous departmental receipts.

FINANCE

Table 6.2

Bermuda Monetary Authority Balance Sheet

\$ thousand

Assets							
Bank Deposits and Money Market Instruments				Other Assets			
Year End	Total	Demand Deposits	Time/Term Deposits	Securities	Accounts and Other Receivables	Other	
2012	177,382	46,562	—	95,031	1,295	34,494	
2013	190,681	48,699	—	104,788	987	36,207	
2014	171,395	36,766	—	99,490	896	34,243	
2015	178,527	35,438	—	108,990	1,495	32,604	
2016	187,160	43,756	—	109,651	951	32,802	
2017	189,544	46,682	—	108,779	893	33,190	
2018	188,943	44,996	—	108,122	1,834	33,991	
2019	198,459	55,994	—	107,851	773	33,841	
2020	225,459	100,839	—	90,687	1,309	32,624	
2021	262,247	146,514	—	80,642	597	34,494	

Liabilities, Capital and Reserves							
Year End	Total	Notes and Coins in Circulation	Capital Subscribed	General Reserve	Local Bank and Other Deposits	Provision for Transfer to Government	Other
2012	177,382	129,515	20,000	20,334	—	—	7,533
2013	190,681	145,293	20,000	18,805	—	—	6,583
2014	171,395	127,446	20,000	18,975	—	—	4,974
2015	178,527	132,755	20,000	19,391	—	—	6,381
2016	187,160	137,500	20,000	23,399	—	—	6,261
2017	189,544	140,734	20,000	21,767	—	—	7,043
2018	188,943	141,915	20,000	19,757	—	—	7,271
2019	198,459	152,053	20,000	17,203	—	—	9,203
2020	225,459	177,302	20,000	17,930	—	—	10,227
2021	262,247	201,221	20,000	24,581	—	—	16,445

Source: Bermuda Monetary Authority

FINANCE

Table 6.3

Corporation of Hamilton: Revenue and Expenditure

\$ thousand

	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Revenue										
Taxes	8,406	8,470	8,534	8,527	8,589	8,659	8,695	8,625	8,403	8,699
Wharfage ¹	—	—	4,664	6,413	6,681	7,316	7,394	7,469	6,531	7,479
Rent	1,093	957	950	991	1,130	1,291	1,323	1,312	766	853
Car park fees	4,542	4,213	4,266	3,363	2,883	3,066	3,997	4,309	3,052	3,325
Other	7,461	7,550	2,686	2,815	2,882	3,020	3,629	3,683	3,890	3,450
Total Revenue	21,502	21,190	21,100	22,109	22,165	23,352	25,038	25,399	22,642	23,805
Expenditure										
Operating Expenditure:										
Administrative and office expenses	7,425	7,903	8,048	7,832	8,880	8,771	8,619	10,136	7,544	7,941
Dock operating and maintenance	1,139	1,257	1,487	1,359	1,253	1,324	1,395	1,482	1,318	1,310
Street and property maintenance	5,704	5,346	5,198	4,950	4,435	5,334	5,238	5,642	5,210	5,760
Sanitary and sewerage services	4,154	3,905	4,014	3,932	4,045	4,002	4,168	4,361	3,717	4,069
Car park operating expenses	187	225	148	140	200	218	310	285	634	859
Bad debt expense	112	138	848	115	163	168	168	72	38	23
Miscellaneous	1,393	1,148	1,147	1,274	1,093	1,038	1,293	1,296	2,369	2,471
Total Operating Expenses	20,114	19,922	20,890	19,602	20,069	20,855	21,191	23,273	20,829	22,434
Grants and Contributions ²	694	690	631	651	626	—	—	—	—	—
Derecognition of fire service accrual	—	—	—	—	—	-6,271	—	—	—	—
Corporation Debt:										
Loan Repayments	789	823	662	700	737	1,019	3,274	1,393	—	—
Loss on Guarantee to MIF ³	—	—	18,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Derecognition of liability on guarantee	—	—	—	—	-18,753	—	—	—	—	—
Interest charges	614	571	638	1,327	552	534	527	325	185	173
Total Debt Repayments	1,403	1,394	19,300	2,027	-17,464	1,553	3,801	1,718	185	173
Capital Outlays ⁴	1,684	2,033	1,248	2,005	1,832	3,439	4,689	3,376	1,837	3,868
Total Expenditure	23,201	23,349	41,438	23,634	4,437	25,847	29,681	28,368	22,852	26,475
Financial Surplus/Deficit	-1,699	-2,168	-20,338	-1,525	17,728	-2,495	-4,643	-2,969	-210	-2,670

¹The Bermuda Government received wharfage fees for the years 2012 and 2013.

²Includes library grant and contributions toward police and fire services.

³Due to the default on repayment of a loan to Mexico Infrastructure Finance on December 30, 2014.

⁴Capital outlays include major improvements and extensions to the Hamilton wharfs, equipment purchases, improvements to City Hall, property acquisitions and purchase and installation of traffic lights.

Source: Corporation of Hamilton

FINANCE

Table 6.4

Corporation of St. George: Revenue and Expenditure

\$ thousand

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Revenue										
Taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wharfage (net)	—	—	—	1,828	2,465	2,298	2,345	2,247	2,513	2,136
Port dues	65	34	41	55	55	46	148	125	70	50
Rent	252	203	179	199	183	171	184	272	356	323
Government Transfer	1,291	1,583	2,396	63	40	1,239	25	25	—	1,000
Other	73	29	102	82	110	773	687	149	93	41
Total Revenue	1,681	1,849	2,718	2,227	2,853	4,527	3,389	2,818	3,032	3,550
Expenditure										
Operating Expenditure:										
Staff and office expenses	1,408	1,429	1,547	1,670	1,758	1,926	1,997	2,031	2,239	1,511
Wharf operations and maintenance	2	20	25	121	22	17	38	32	44	18
Street and property maintenance	262	294	384	569	457	460	446	467	355	296
Fire Service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bad debt expense	33	57	28	13	34	35	—	—	6	—
Sanitary and sewerage services	174	183	67	73	117	139	62	76	21	29
Total Operating Expenses	1,879	1,983	2,051	2,446	2,388	2,577	2,543	2,606	2,665	1,854
Corporation Debt:										
Interest charges	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loan Repayments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Debt Repayments	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Capital Outlays	10	46	147	184	174	1,835	973	21	17	1,035
Total Expenditure	1,893	2,029	2,198	2,633	2,562	4,412	3,516	2,627	2,682	2,889
Financial Surplus/Deficit	-212	-180	520	-406	291	115	-127	191	350	661

Source: Corporation of St. George

Section VII

External Trade

2021 Quick Facts

- Total Imports: \$1,055.2 million
- Primary Imports: Food, Beverages & Tobacco (22%)
- Total Exports: \$28.6 million

Figure 7.1



Figure 7.2

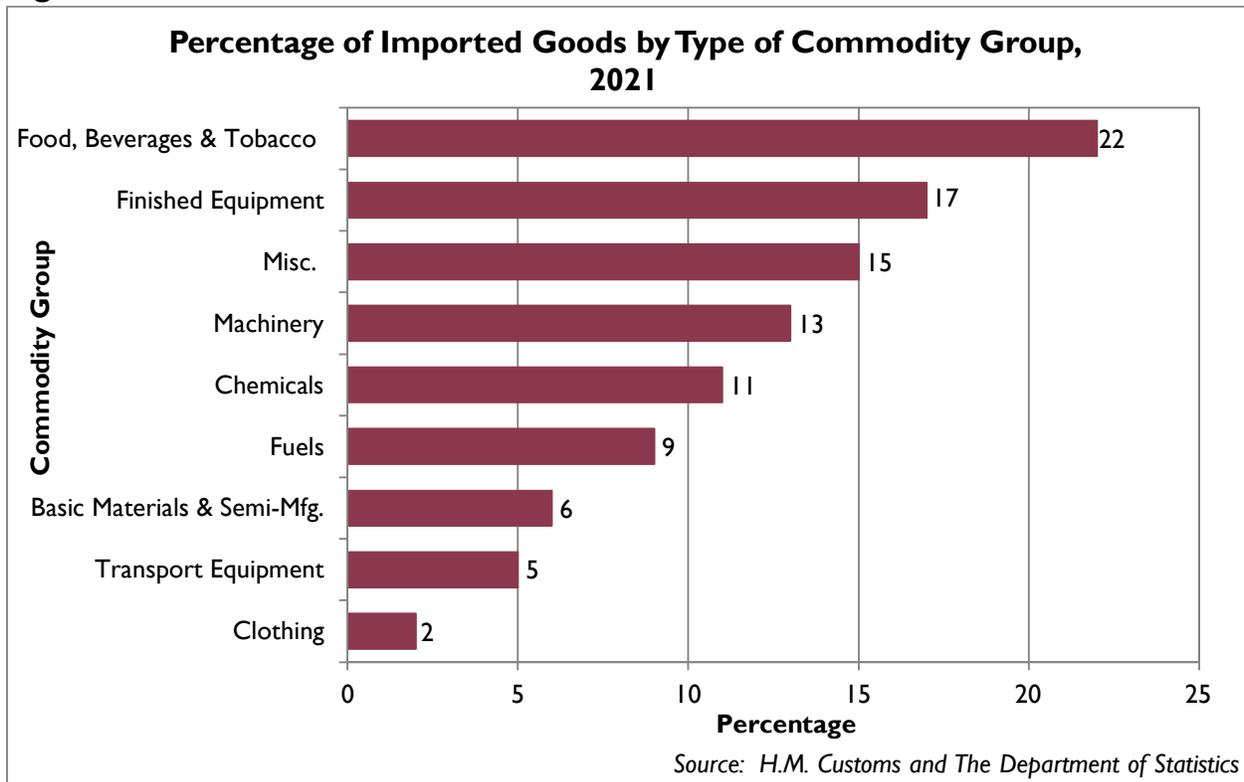


Figure 7.3

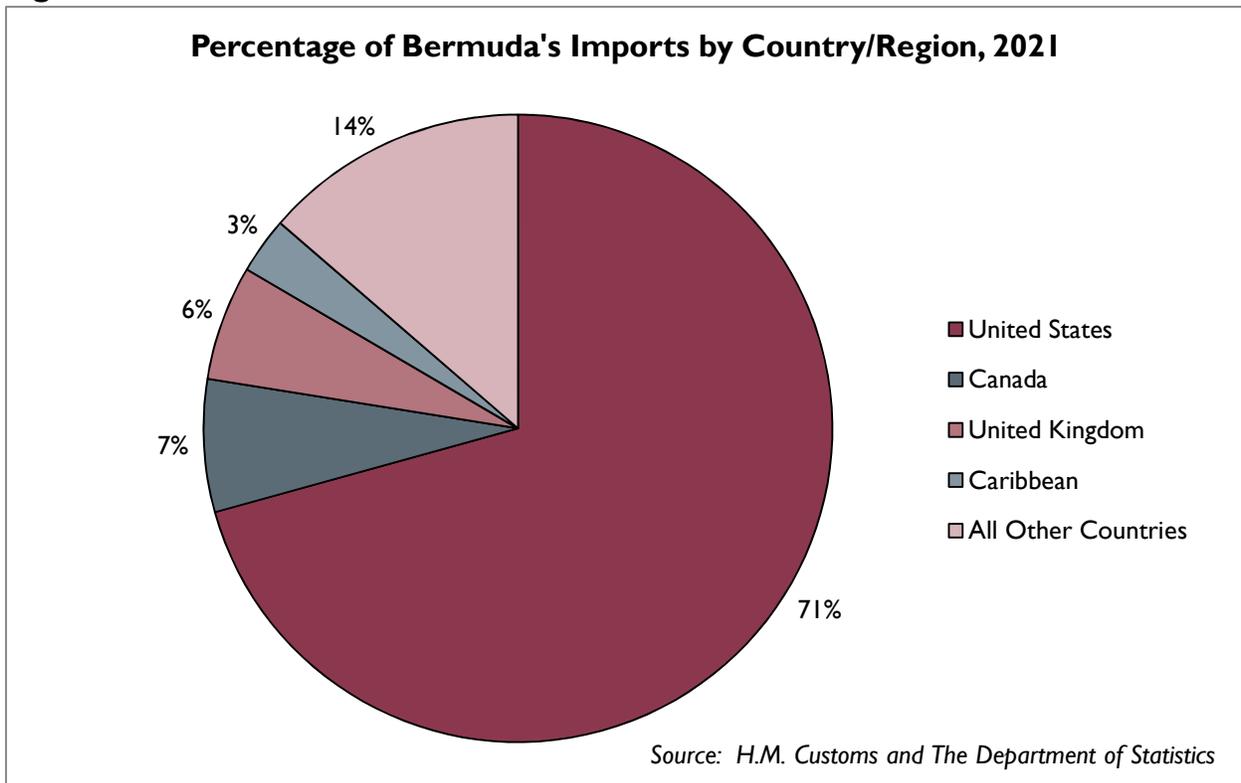


Figure 7.4



EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.1

Imports by Commodity Groups

\$ thousand (f.o.b.)

Year	Total	Food, Beverages & Tobacco	Finished Equipment	Machinery	Chemicals	Fuels	Transport Equipment	Basic Materials & Semi-Mfg. ¹	Clothing	Misc.
2012 ²	884,709	179,225	164,803	123,853	85,491	99,094	32,519	55,249	24,925	119,551
2013 ³	1,029,789	211,599	173,218	137,932	90,118	166,636	34,918	61,220	28,146	126,002
2014	987,605	201,756	171,033	119,244	83,893	159,440	42,916	55,426	27,211	126,686
2015	1,002,075	213,049	179,970	121,137	90,710	109,834	53,994	58,682	27,852	146,848
2016	1,044,204	211,134	187,641	137,979	92,153	87,853	69,963	76,277	27,405	153,799
2017	1,744,465 ⁴	330,901	244,935	203,089	152,940	106,840	85,188	127,686	50,080	442,806
2018	1,072,065	221,914	184,536	152,425	94,262	129,819	54,242	71,230	25,924	137,713
2019	1,123,428	219,519	216,570	210,459	94,472	100,303	45,372	70,092	23,452	143,189
2020 ⁵	903,650 ^r	214,173	131,906	118,160	93,944	52,691 ^r	44,857	67,298	17,086	163,533
2021	1,055,237	229,009	180,024	141,164	117,827	90,614	53,940	64,327	24,194	154,140

f.o.b. = free on board

Sources: H.M. Customs and Department of Statistics

¹Semi-Mfg. is semi-manufactured goods.

²HM Customs implemented a new data collection system called Customs Automated Processing System (CAPS) in 2012.

³New methodology introduced.

⁴The large increase is attributed to Bermuda hosting the 35th America's Cup sailing race.

⁵See COVID-19 note on page i.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.2

Imports by Country¹

\$ thousand (f.o.b.)

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Caribbean	United Kingdom	All Other Countries
2012 ²	884,709	601,780	96,126	41,068	31,812	113,923
2013 ³	1,029,789	699,087	122,453	74,894	35,896	97,459
2014	987,605	699,357	131,869	18,282	32,572	105,524
2015	1,002,075	663,374	136,975	37,150	40,486	124,090
2016	1,044,204	725,116	111,486	23,918	42,362	141,322
2017	1,744,465 ⁴	1,274,294	108,528	67,634	68,115	225,894
2018	1,072,065	725,260	97,332	71,419	37,301	140,753
2019	1,123,428	781,931	97,752	25,581	42,922	175,242
2020 ⁵	903,650 ^r	630,506	71,498	20,225	45,457	135,964 ^r
2021	1,055,237	745,985	72,053	30,618	62,609	143,972

f.o.b. = free on board

Sources: H.M. Customs and Department of Statistics

¹The figures have been adjusted to exclude goods not changing ownership.

²HM Customs implemented a new data collection system called Customs Automated Processing System (CAPS) in 2012.

³New methodology introduced.

⁴The large increase is attributed to Bermuda hosting the 35th America's Cup sailing race.

⁵See COVID-19 note on page i.

Note: The import data are subject to revisions; interpret year-to-year movements with caution.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 7.3

Value of Goods Exported¹

	\$ million (f.o.b.)									
Goods	2012²	2013³	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020⁴	2021
Total Exports	16.9	36.3	32.0	27.0	12.5	19.4	22.9	26.8	19.1	28.6

f.o.b. = free on board

Sources: H.M. Customs and Department of Statistics

¹Aircraft bunker fuels are omitted from imports and exports.

²HM Customs implemented a new data collection system called Customs Automated Processing System (CAPS) in 2012.

³New methodology introduced.

⁴See COVID-19 note on page i.

Section VIII

Transport

2021 Quick Facts

- Registered Road Vehicles: 48,994
- Reported Accidents: 1,226
- Road Casualties: 664
- Road Fatalities: 17

Figure 8.1

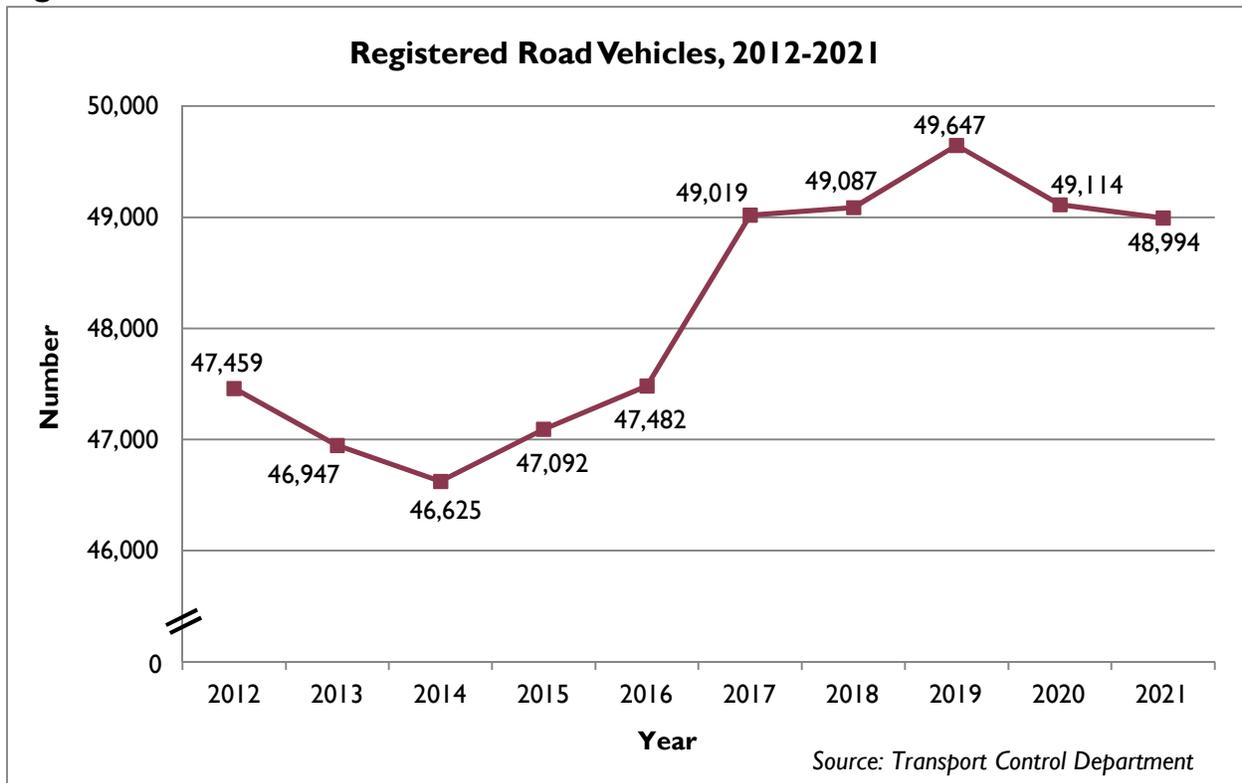


Figure 8.2

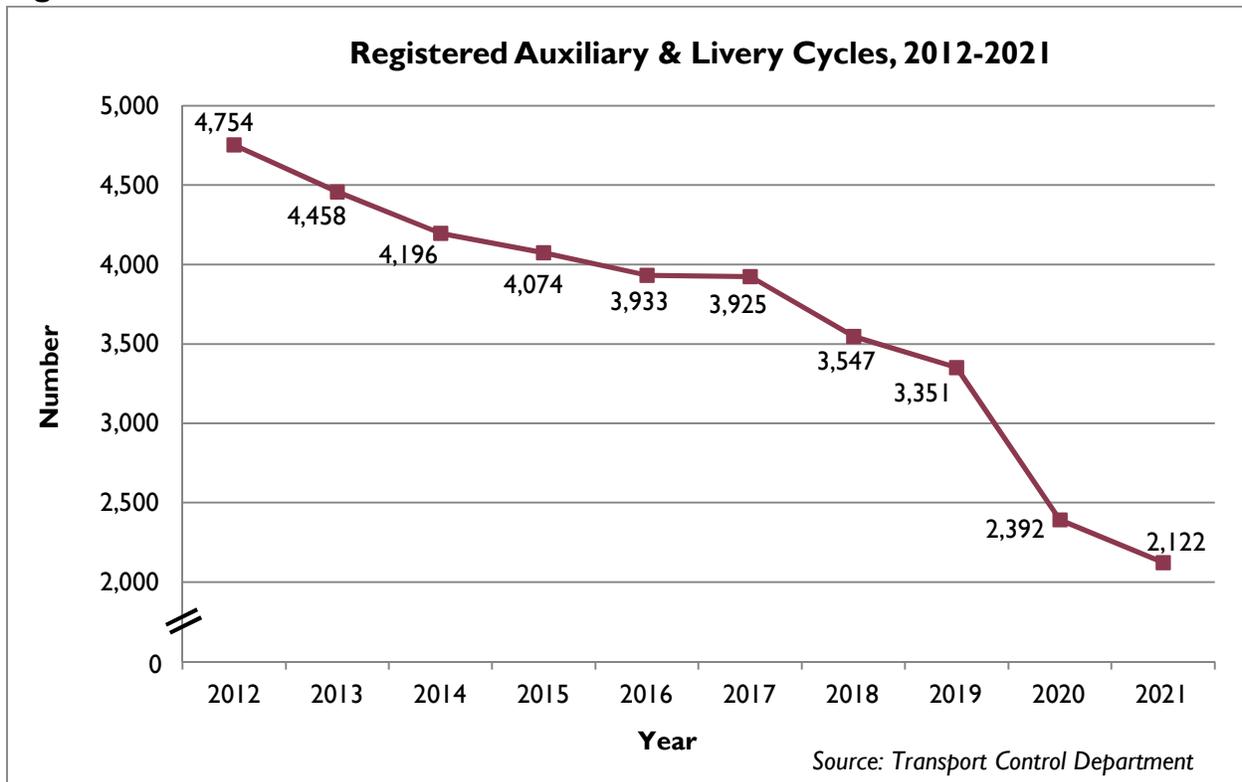


Figure 8.3

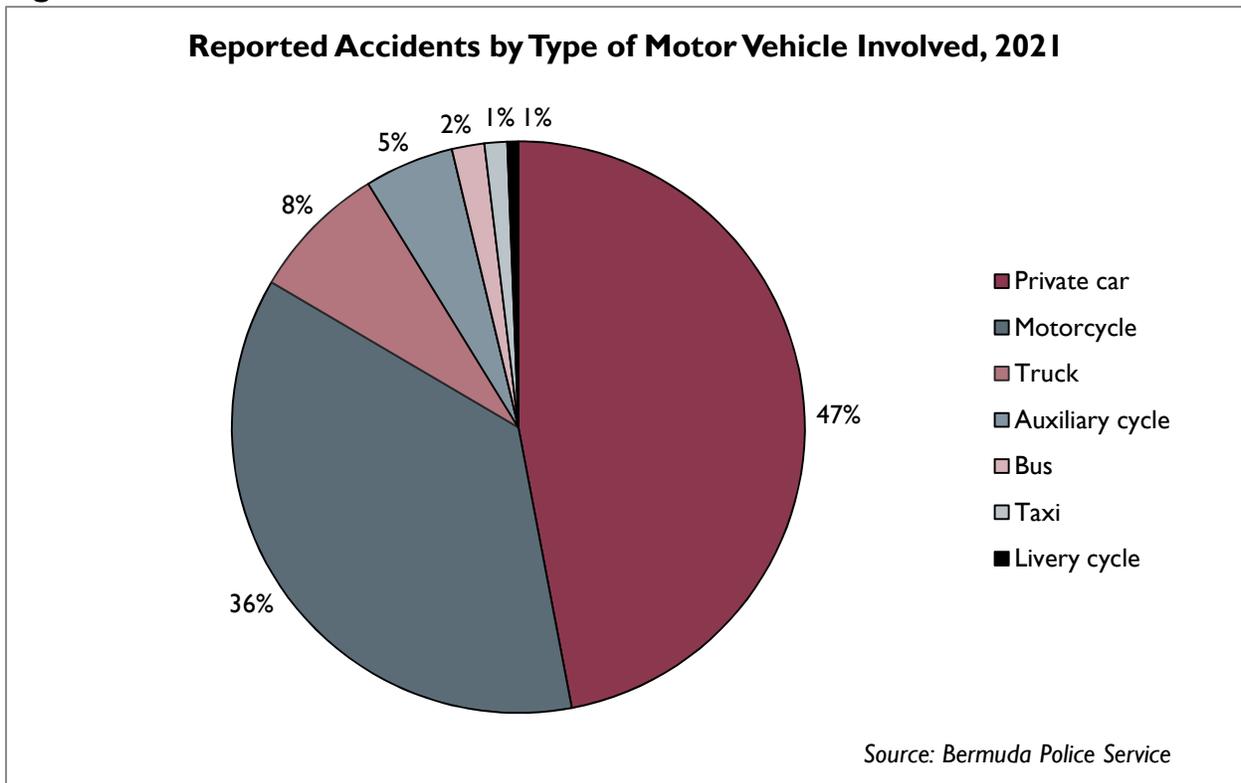


Figure 8.4

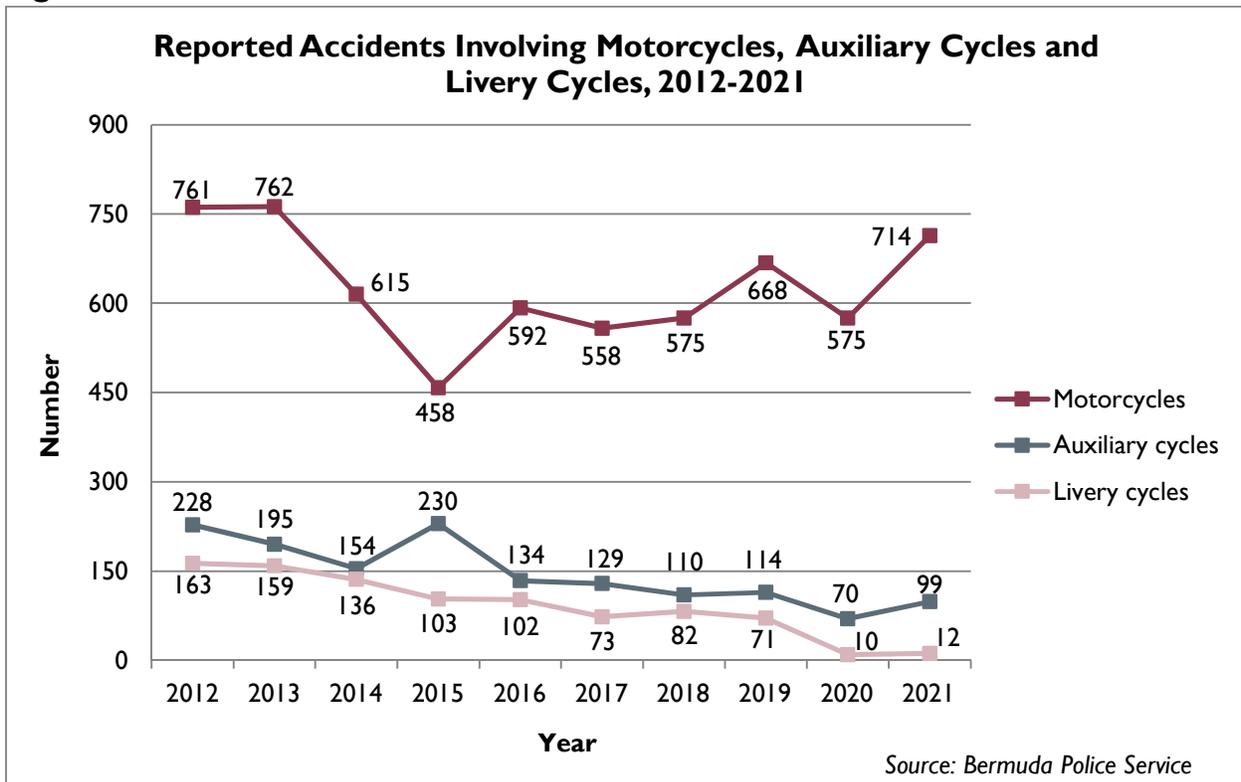


Figure 8.5

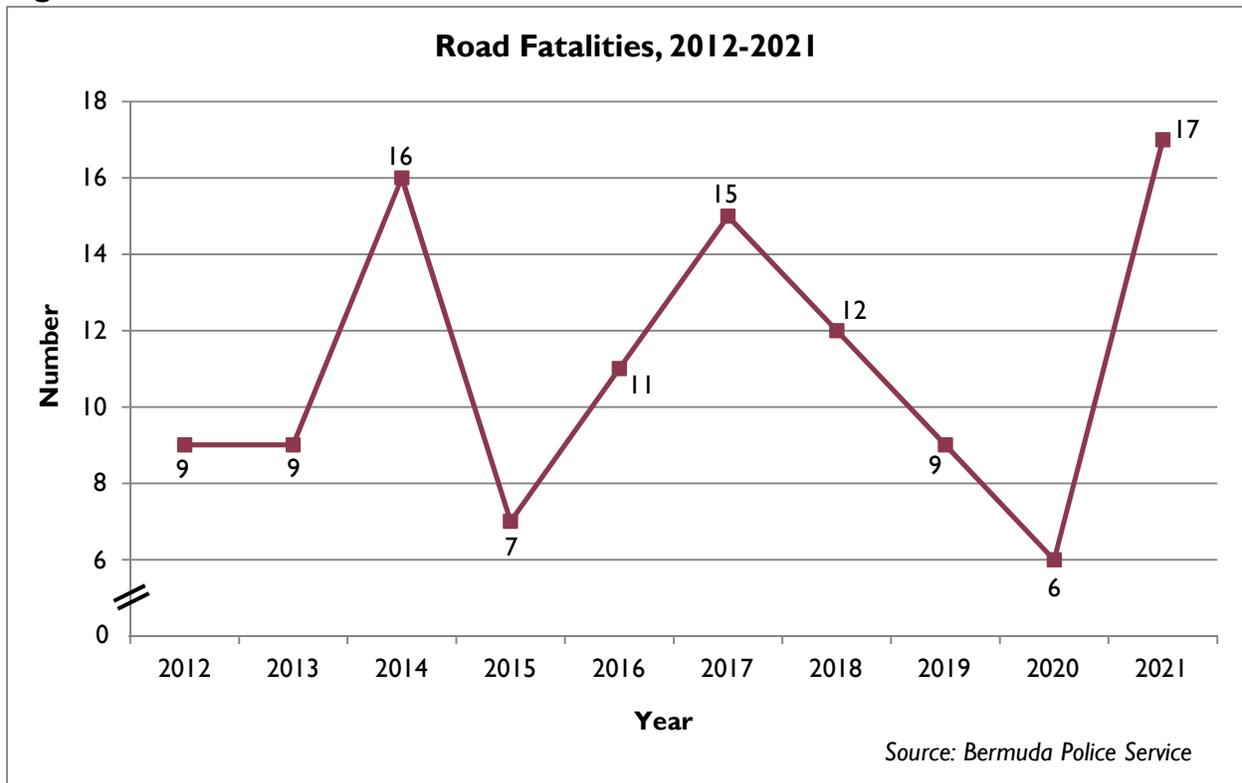
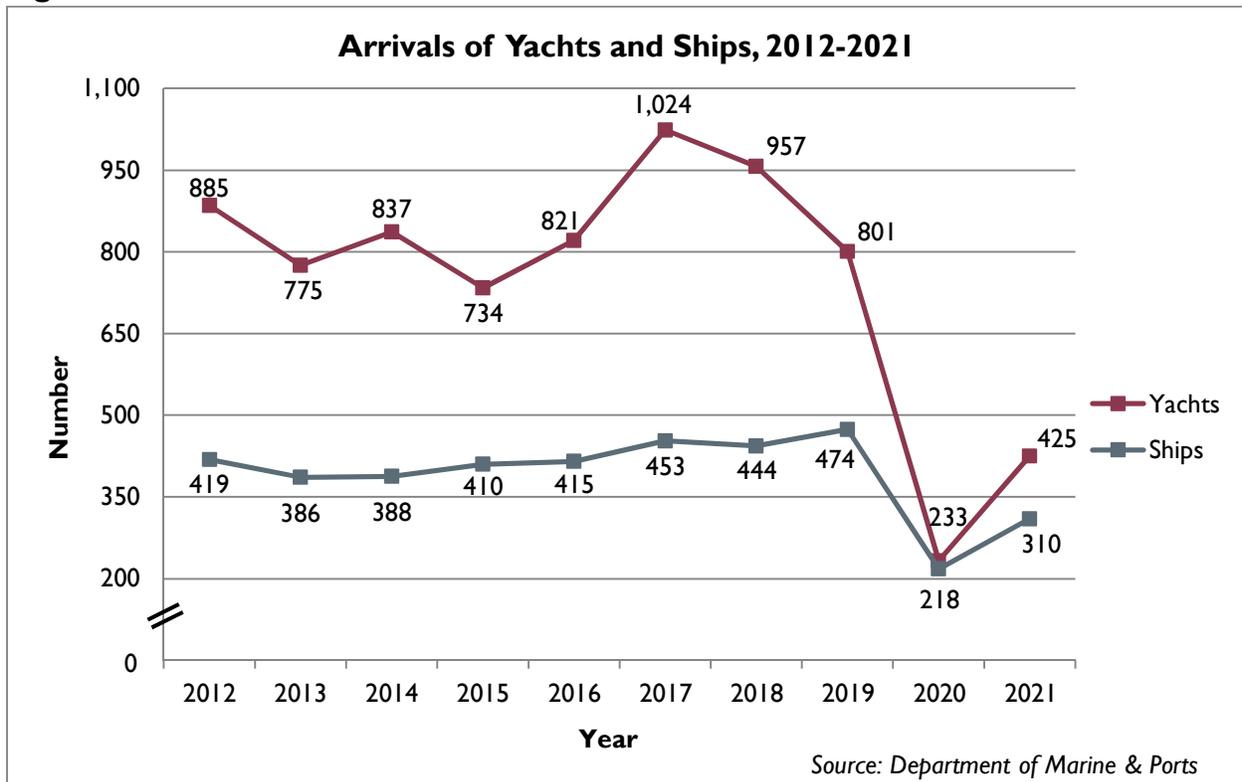


Figure 8.6



TRANSPORT

Table 8.1

Registered Road Vehicles^{1,2}

Year	Total	Private Cars	Motorcycles & Scooters	Auxiliary & Livery Cycles	Trucks	Taxis	Tractors & Tractor Trailers³	Government Private (GP) Vehicles⁴
2012	47,459	21,707	14,887	4,754	3,746	579	419	257
2013	46,947	21,564	15,009	4,458	3,655	581	401	252
2014	46,625	21,464	15,134	4,196	3,620	576	367	254
2015	47,092	21,607	15,659	4,074	3,583	564	348	244
2016	47,482	21,709	16,116	3,933	3,624	553	288	241
2017	49,019	22,046	17,148	3,925	3,742	555	280	272
2018	49,087	22,151	17,438	3,547	3,762	557	268	246
2019	49,647	22,238	17,857	3,351	3,778	573	351	245
2020	49,114	22,515	18,042	2,392	3,806	558	329	238
2021	48,994	22,757	17,878	2,122	3,904	535	341	228

Year	Trailers	Buses, Minibuses & Limousines	Rental Minicars⁵	Light Private Cars	Ambulances & Fire Engines	Construction Vehicles⁶	Military Vehicles	Other⁷
2012	321	185	—	94	41	72	36	361
2013	288	187	—	81	44	60	32	335
2014	290	190	—	80	46	53	31	324
2015	280	208	—	76	45	53	33	318
2016	288	225	—	73	46	51	36	299
2017	258	250	40	71	47	45	42	298
2018	276	258	89	63	48	47	49	288
2019	280	292	191	64	46	44	47	290
2020	261	295	195	68	45	38	50	282
2021	267	276	190	72	45	37	53	289

¹Number of vehicles for which a valid license was in effect as of the 31st December.

Source: Transport Control Department

²This table format was revised in 2013.

³Includes farm tractors.

⁴Includes cars (classes A-H) and government minibuses.

⁵Rental minicars were introduced in 2017.

⁶Includes cement mixers.

⁷Includes classic cars, community service vehicles, doctors' cars, garbage trucks, hearses, instructional vehicles, loaner vehicles, locomotives, police utility vehicles, public carriages, service utility and sporting association vehicles.

TRANSPORT

Table 8.2

Public Passenger Road Transport Receipts

	\$ thousand			
Year ¹	Total	Ordinary ²	Charter	Sightseeing
2012/13	7,705	6,611	249	845
2013/14	7,267	6,414	174	679
2014/15	7,668	6,929	68	671
2015/16	8,807	8,003	398	407
2016/17	7,335	6,537	37	761
2017/18	6,484	6,348	136	— ³
2018/19	6,372	6,372	—	—
2019/20	5,510	5,490	20	—
2020/21 ⁴	1,183	1,183	—	—
2021/22 ⁴	1,499	1,499	—	—

¹Fiscal year runs from April 1 to March 31.

Source: Public Transportation Department

²Includes students.

³As of March 31, 2017, sightseeing tours were discontinued.

⁴See COVID-19 note on page i.

TRANSPORT

Table 8.3

Number of Reported Accidents and Vehicles Involved by Type

Year	No. of Reported Accidents	Vehicles Involved ¹								Pedestrians Involved ²
		Private Car	Motorcycle	Truck	Auxiliary Cycle	Livery Cycle	Bus	Taxi	Bicycle	
2012	1,837	1,509	761	321	228	163	86	107	30	48
2013	1,775	1,468	762	299	195	159	79	109	30	34
2014	1,405	1,105	615	260	154	136	57	77	23	46
2015	1,335	843	458	153	230	103	54	67	14	29
2016	1,419	1,087	592	171	134	102	56	17	10	18
2017	1,249	911	558	169	129	73	48	19	5	11
2018	1,461	908	575	150	110	82	37	13	3	14
2019	1,337	975	668	174	114	71	42	28	7	10
2020 ³	1,074	898	575	136	70	10	23	21	3	6
2021	1,226	921	714	152	99	12	36	25	9	15

¹Vehicles involved include single vehicle as well as multi-vehicle accidents.

Source: Bermuda Police Service

The average number of vehicles involved per accident indicate a majority of two vehicle accidents.

²Reported number of accidents involving vehicles with pedestrians.

³See COVID-19 note on page i.

TRANSPORT

Table 8.4

Main Causes of Road Traffic Accidents¹

Main Causes of Accidents	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ²	2021
Total	1,837	1,775	1,405	1,335	1,419	1,249	1,461	1,337	1,074	1,226
Inattention	547	508	402	319	482	361	263	201	268	308
Inexperience	201	170	149	106	80	95	110	88	30	35
Overtaking Improperly	118	126	124	64	36	82	49	66	68	88
Bad Road Surface	121	132	91	58	36	73	78	78	72	76
Impaired Driving	84	78	54	72	41	81	77	63	66	59
Entering Main Road Carelessly	103	105	98	65	24	64	54	53	61	77
Following Too Closely	150	150	101	40	61	99	38	48	54	58
Reversing Carelessly	69	55	57	28	21	24	28	37	30	34
Other	444	451	329	583	638	370	764	703	425	491

¹This table's format was revised in the 2019 Bermuda Digest of Statistics.

Source: Bermuda Police Service

²See COVID-19 note on page i.

TRANSPORT

Table 8.5

Road Casualties

Year	Total	Non-Fatal		
		Fatal	Serious	Other
2012	960	9	156	795
2013	957	9	160	788
2014	839	16	138	685
2015	663	7	105	551
2016	753	11	90	652
2017	635	15	64	556
2018	759	12	90	657
2019	714	9	111	594
2020 ¹	532	6	83	443
2021	664	17	97	550

¹See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Police Service

TRANSPORT

Table 8.6

Analysis of Traffic Fatalities

Vehicle Driven or Ridden by Accident Victim ¹								
Year	Total	Motorcycle	Livery Cycle	Auxiliary Cycle	Private Car or Taxi	Bicycle	Other	Pedestrian
2012	9	5	3	—	—	—	—	1
2013	9	6	2	1	—	—	—	—
2014	16	9	2	1	—	1	2	1
2015	7	5	—	2	—	—	—	—
2016	11	8	—	1	2	—	—	—
2017	15	12	2	—	—	—	1	—
2018	12	6	—	1	2	2	1	—
2019	9	7	1	—	—	—	—	1
2020 ²	6	5	—	1	—	—	—	—
2021	17	11	—	2	1	1	—	2

¹Victim may have been the operator or the passenger of the vehicle.

Source: Bermuda Police Service

²See COVID-19 note on page i.

TRANSPORT

Table 8.7

Arrival of Overseas Shipping

Year	Total	Yachts	Ships	Berths			
				H.M. Hamilton	Dockyard	St. George	Other ¹
2012	1,304	885	419	176	144	69	54
2013	1,161	775	386	175	139	51	69
2014	1,225	837	388	174	137	67	54
2015	1,144	734	410	184	148	66	66
2016	1,236	821	415	184	149	73	82
2017	1,477	1,024	453	210	157	64	93
2018	1,401	957	444	184	161	61	98
2019	1,275	801	474	191	173	81	97
2020 ³	451	233	218	153	13	37	15
2021 ³	735	425	310	175	57	78	47

Year	Total	Yachts	Ships	Classification of Ships			
				Merchant	Research	H.M. Ships	Other
2012	1,304	885	419	348	42	3	12
2013	1,161	775	386	326	35	3	13
2014	1,225	837	388	329	39	—	20
2015	1,144	734	410	344	44	2	20
2016	1,236	821	415	362	35	13	5
2017	1,477	1,024	453	387	36	3	27
2018	1,401	957	444	391	42	—	11
2019	1,275	801	474	401	44	2	27
2020 ³	451	233	218	185	25	2	6
2021 ³	735	425	310	268	37	4	1

Year	Total	Yachts	Calling Purposes				
			Cargo & Passenger	Medical Assistance	Repairs	Navy Supply	Other ²
2012	1,304	885	306	18	4	1	90
2013	1,161	775	310	22	2	1	51
2014	1,225	837	311	11	1	2	63
2015	1,144	734	312	17	5	1	75
2016	1,236	821	332	11	5	1	66
2017	1,477	1,024	382	11	—	2	58
2018	1,401	957	389	22	—	—	33
2019	1,275	801	389	23	—	2	60
2020 ³	451	233	165	6	2	2	43
2021 ³	735	425	223	14	4	3	66

¹Indicates vessels anchoring offshore, or remaining offshore conducting boat transfer.

Source: Department of Marine & Ports Services

²Includes bunkers, discharge fuel, towing, provisions, shelter, registry change, land deceased and yacht race.

³See COVID-19 note on page i.

TRANSPORT

Table 8.8

Airline Services - Passenger, Cargo and Mail Carried

Year	Total Passengers				
	Total (inc. Transit)		Transit	Total (excl. Transit)	
	In	Out		In	Out
2012	389,846	385,632	930	389,166	385,382
2013	391,512	387,906	274	391,512	387,632
2014	381,318	381,420	339	381,318	381,081
2015	377,466	378,901	300	377,466	378,901
2016	408,506	409,953	333	408,506	409,953
2017	439,224	436,242	4,538	434,686	436,242
2018	454,794	453,465	2,734	452,060	453,465
2019	446,327	443,069	3,885	442,442	443,069
2020 ³	93,351	89,413	1,546	91,805	89,413
2021 ³	134,046	138,107	276	133,770	138,107

Year	Air Cargo (Kgs)		Air Mail (Kgs)		Aircraft ¹
	Total		Total		S and N ²
	In	Out	In	Out	
2012	3,046,940	700,800	403,686	72,704	12,827
2013	3,434,090	266,293	334,532	42,395	12,664
2014	3,260,355	281,147	140,967	16,735	12,551
2015	3,298,183	249,353	161,754	14,644	12,510
2016	3,261,593	241,131	263,571	32,400	12,174
2017	3,623,764	192,925	209,226	38,537	13,518
2018	3,085,809	278,203	164,784	31,846	13,227
2019	2,976,188	201,488	162,088	22,968	12,922
2020 ³	2,641,175	141,523	76,997	11,983	5,681
2021 ³	2,669,034	230,643	93,901	14,935	7,220

¹Total aircraft round trips or through services.

²Scheduled and Non-scheduled.

³See COVID-19 note on page i.

Sources: Department of Airport Operations and Bermuda Skyport Corporation Ltd.

Section IX

Visitor Arrivals

2021 Quick Facts

- Total Visitors: 86,356
 - Air Visitors: 72,153
 - Cruise Visitors: 14,203
- Peak Air Arrivals Month:
July (20%)
- Peak Cruise Visitors Month:
October (48%)

Figure 9.1

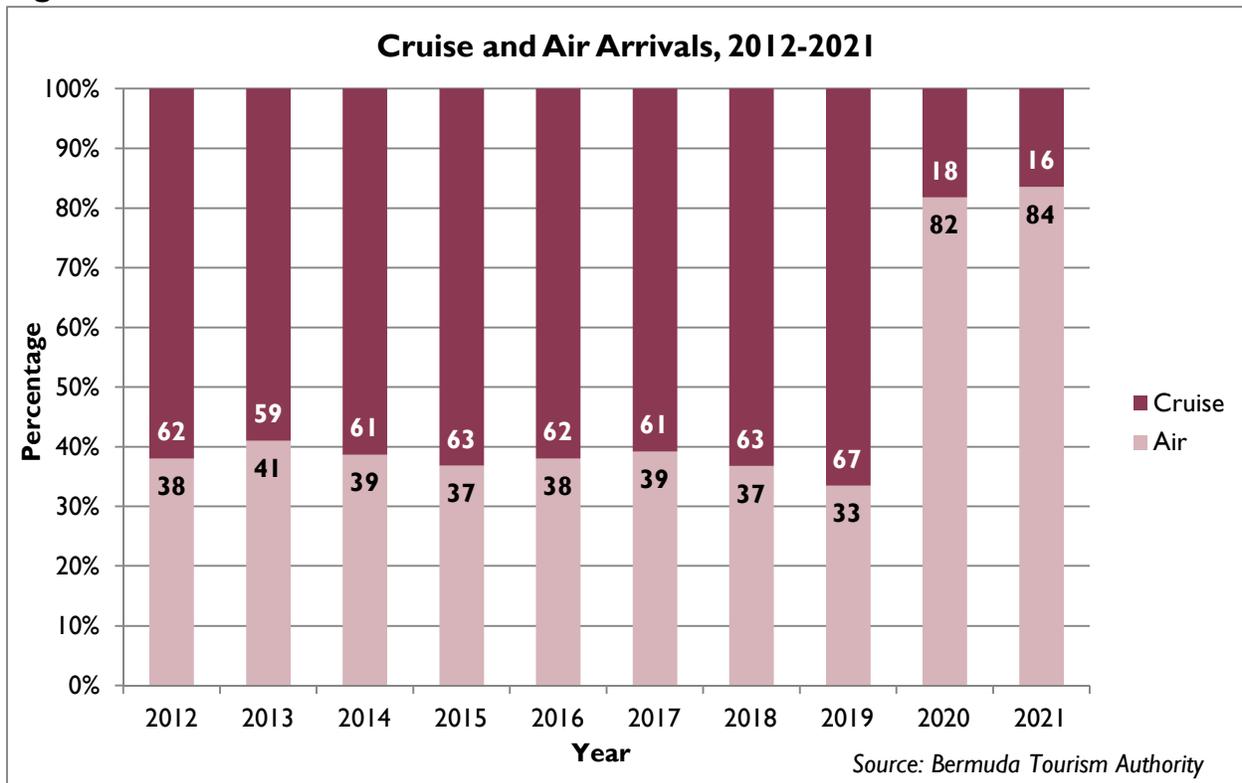


Figure 9.2

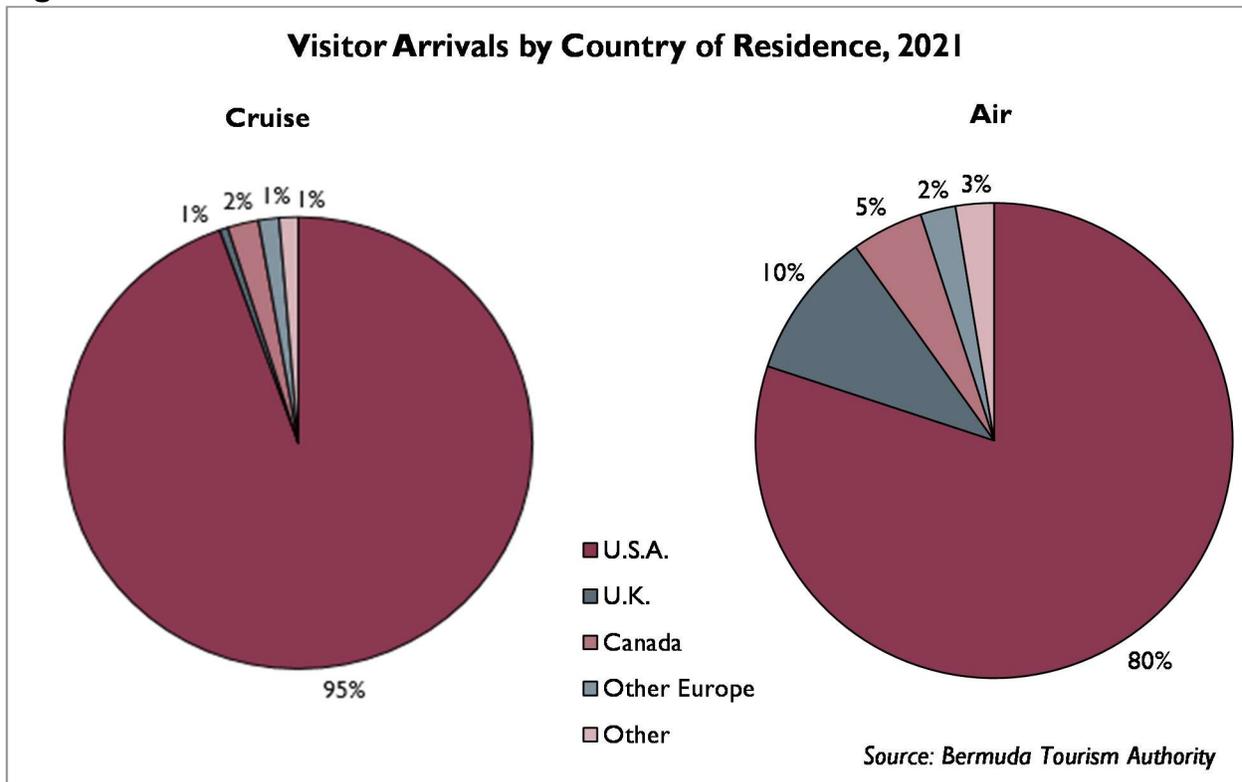
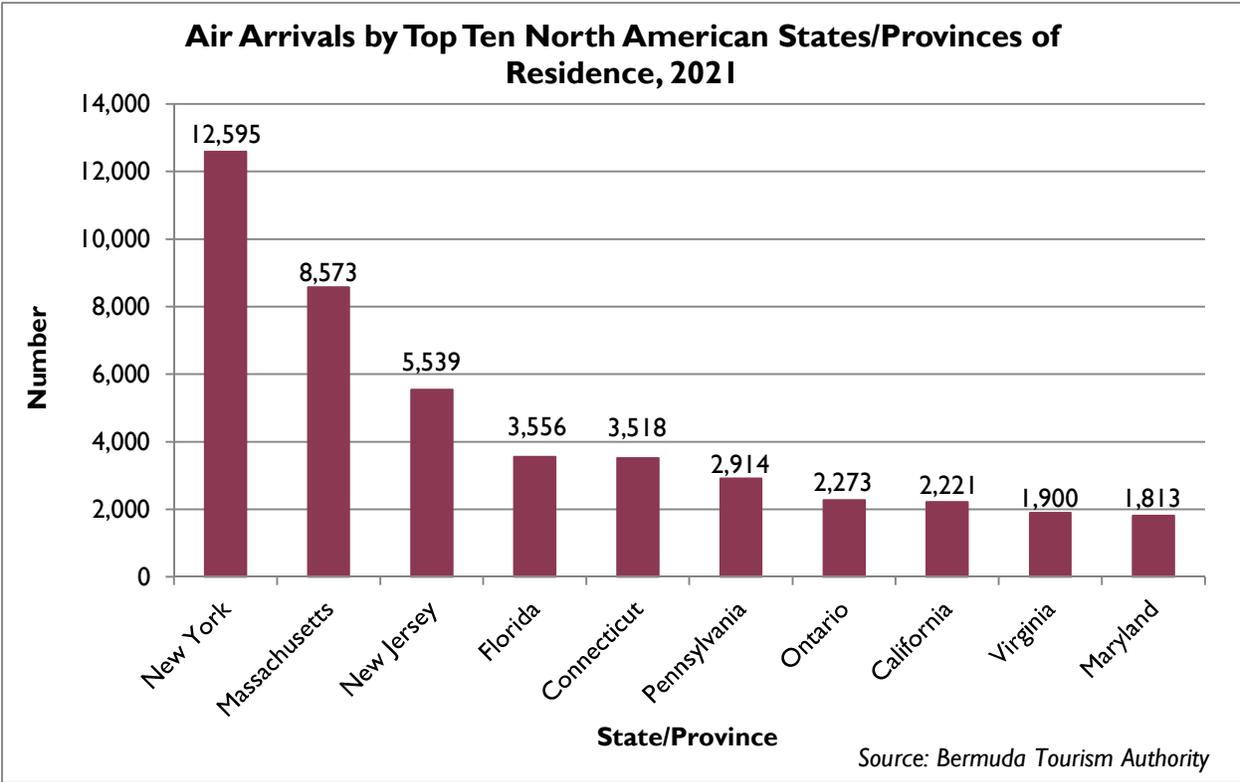


Figure 9.3



VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.1

Visitor Arrivals

Year	Total	Country of Residence				
		U.S.A.	Canada	U.K.	Other Europe	Other
Total						
2012	610,325	505,533	49,162	25,273	16,072	14,285
2013	576,373	470,715	45,137	28,579	16,312	15,630
2014	580,260	463,677	50,009	31,374	18,187	17,013
2015	597,212	483,220	43,744	32,399	19,655	18,194
2016	642,395	523,167	39,540	35,040	22,146	22,502
2017	687,625	549,918	47,296	40,756	25,336	24,319
2018	766,226	632,497	49,059	35,843	24,244	24,583
2019	805,039	668,325	48,329	41,097	21,931	25,357
2020 ²	51,437	30,563	5,338	11,950	1,849	1,737
2021 ²	86,356	71,200	3,819	7,355	1,923	2,059
Regular¹						
2012	232,063	168,178	30,565	21,029	4,737	7,554
2013	236,343	171,215	27,613	23,610	5,150	8,755
2014	224,380	159,382	29,162	22,179	6,172	7,485
2015	219,814	157,158	24,986	22,511	6,946	8,213
2016	244,491	182,896	23,744	21,738	7,246	8,867
2017	269,576	198,259	27,416	22,997	9,352	11,552
2018	281,887	214,505	27,638	20,955	8,117	10,672
2019	269,478	202,460	27,748	21,641	8,027	9,602
2020 ²	42,071	28,183	4,935	5,955	1,376	1,622
2021 ²	72,153	57,770	3,514	7,274	1,722	1,873
Cruise Ship						
2012	378,262	337,355	18,597	4,244	11,335	6,731
2013	340,030	299,500	17,524	4,969	11,162	6,875
2014	355,880	304,295	20,847	9,195	12,015	9,528
2015	377,398	326,062	18,758	9,888	12,709	9,981
2016	397,904	340,271	15,796	13,302	14,900	13,635
2017	418,049	351,659	19,880	17,759	15,984	12,767
2018	484,339	417,992	21,421	14,888	16,127	13,911
2019	535,561	465,865	20,581	19,456	13,904	15,755
2020 ²	9,366	2,380	403	5,995	473	115
2021 ²	14,203	13,430	305	81	201	186

¹Includes visitors that arrive by air and depart by air as well as visitors that arrive by sea and depart by air.

²See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.2

Origin of Visitors by Air and Country

U.S.A. – Region								
Year	Total All Countries	Total	Mid Atlantic	North East	South East	Mid West	West	Other
2012	232,063	168,178	80,842	38,182	26,549	11,688	10,597	320
2013	236,343	171,215	83,990	38,602	26,062	12,385	9,609	567
2014	224,380	159,382	76,162	36,583	24,669	11,311	9,971	686
2015	219,814	157,158	75,035	37,257	23,789	10,890	9,691	496
2016	244,491	182,896	94,048	40,631	25,674	11,686	10,592	265
2017	269,576	198,259	98,032	45,967	28,537	13,214	12,291	218
2018	281,887	214,505	101,839	54,040	31,781	13,998	12,465	382
2019	269,478	202,460	95,010	51,756	31,309	12,996	10,950	439
2020 ¹	42,071	28,183	11,670	6,241	5,753	2,169	2,080	270
2021 ¹	72,153	57,770	25,096	14,217	10,563	3,193	3,995	706

Canada – Region							
Year	Total	British Columbia	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	Quebec	Maritimes	Other
2012	30,565	1,760	20,156	2,568	2,450	3,511	120
2013	27,613	1,680	17,839	2,246	2,151	3,243	454
2014	29,162	1,654	19,466	2,267	2,254	3,048	473
2015	24,986	1,311	16,502	2,019	2,150	2,861	143
2016	23,744	1,321	15,968	1,696	1,906	2,647	206
2017	27,416	1,577	18,365	2,093	2,172	3,103	106
2018	27,638	1,694	18,646	2,173	2,287	2,756	82
2019	27,748	1,572	18,873	2,090	2,438	2,681	94
2020 ¹	4,935	216	3,418	353	399	477	72
2021 ¹	3,514	261	2,273	230	292	267	191

Selected European Countries							
Year	Total	U.K.	Austria	France	Germany	Italy	Sweden
2012	25,766	21,029	122	572	990	906	197
2013	28,760	23,610	144	637	1,172	888	294
2014	28,351	22,179	140	611	1,101	964	286
2015	29,457	22,511	207	751	1,107	722	306
2016	28,984	21,738	162	683	1,139	856	400
2017	32,349	22,997	282	1,255	1,281	990	487
2018	29,072	20,955	190	836	1,316	820	300
2019	29,668	21,641	227	750	1,185	831	279
2020 ¹	7,331	5,955	47	118	160	49	76
2021 ¹	8,996	7,274	42	181	189	63	124

¹See COVID-19 note on page i.

VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.2 (cont'd)

Origin of Visitors by Air and Country

Year	Europe (cont'd)		Other Countries			
	Switzerland	Other	Total	Australia	Japan	All Other Countries
2012	848	1,102	7,554	537	331	6,686
2013	826	1,189	8,755	538	403	7,814
2014	889	2,181	7,485	642	285	6,558
2015	881	2,972	8,213	637	275	7,301
2016	999	3,007	8,867	916	337	7,614
2017	1,215	3,842	11,552	1,146	467	9,939
2018	935	3,720	10,672	877	336	9,459
2019	888	3,867	9,602	624	330	8,648
2020 ¹	200	726	1,622	81	38	1,503
2021 ¹	185	938	1,873	50	12	1,811

¹See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.3

Canada — Air Visitors by Province of Residence

Province	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ¹	2021 ¹
Canada	30,565	27,613	29,162	24,986	23,744	27,416	27,638	27,748	4,935	3,514
British Columbia	1,760	1,680	1,654	1,311	1,321	1,577	1,694	1,572	216	261
Prairie Provinces	2,568	2,246	2,267	2,019	1,696	2,093	2,173	2,090	353	230
Alberta	1,860	1,628	1,589	1,405	1,160	1,451	1,474	1,473	246	198
Saskatchewan	240	269	293	278	224	218	320	242	34	—
Manitoba	468	349	385	336	312	424	379	375	73	32
Ontario	20,156	17,839	19,466	16,502	15,968	18,365	18,646	18,873	3,418	2,273
Toronto Area	13,327	12,085	11,474	7,565	7,554	8,792	8,533	9,059	1,567	1,168
Ottawa	1,789	1,461	1,463	1,871	1,609	1,912	1,901	1,986	405	243
Other Ontario	5,040	4,293	6,529	7,066	6,805	7,661	8,212	7,828	1,446	862
Quebec	2,450	2,151	2,254	2,150	1,906	2,172	2,287	2,438	399	292
Montreal	939	907	788	1,104	1,114	1,195	1,190	1,236	189	160
Other Quebec	1,511	1,244	1,466	1,046	792	977	1,097	1,202	210	132
Maritimes	3,511	3,243	3,048	2,861	2,647	3,103	2,756	2,681	477	267
Newfoundland	310	235	333	349	289	395	307	339	46	24
New Brunswick	701	637	643	630	587	643	650	579	102	68
Nova Scotia	2,345	2,225	1,955	1,781	1,623	1,905	1,632	1,631	315	162
Prince Edward Island	155	146	117	101	148	160	167	132	14	13
Unidentified & Other	120	454	473	143	206	106	82	94	72	191

¹See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.4

U.S.A. — Air Visitors by State of Residence

State	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020¹	2021¹
U.S.A.	168,178	171,215	159,382	157,158	182,896	198,259	214,505	202,460	28,183	57,770
Mid Atlantic	80,842	83,990	76,162	75,035	94,048	98,032	101,839	95,010	11,670	25,096
Delaware	966	825	793	785	861	1,050	982	1,050	97	290
District of Columbia	1,810	1,785	1,405	1,388	1,596	1,653	2,081	2,044	128	1
Maryland	8,823	7,737	6,300	5,220	6,081	5,846	6,400	6,359	829	1,813
New Jersey	18,552	19,330	17,471	17,350	20,090	20,225	20,742	19,474	2,079	5,539
New York	31,427	35,629	33,369	33,772	47,259	51,097	51,990	46,217	6,528	12,595
Pennsylvania	11,826	11,713	10,522	10,472	11,785	11,513	12,106	12,770	1,141	2,914
Virginia	7,125	6,683	6,056	5,842	6,181	6,433	7,324	6,867	851	1,900
West Virginia	313	288	246	206	195	215	214	229	17	44
North-East	38,182	38,602	36,583	37,257	40,631	45,967	54,040	51,756	6,241	14,217
Connecticut	9,915	10,267	9,606	9,571	10,845	11,525	11,898	11,161	1,588	3,518
Maine	1,299	1,252	1,386	1,279	1,514	1,776	2,118	1,909	294	410
Massachusetts	22,243	22,275	20,877	21,824	23,098	26,906	33,266	31,978	3,492	8,573
New Hampshire	2,389	2,342	2,281	2,230	2,566	2,986	3,655	3,649	480	849
Rhode Island	1,553	1,682	1,626	1,629	1,777	1,918	2,126	2,127	219	628
Vermont	783	784	807	724	831	856	977	932	168	239
South-East	26,549	26,062	24,669	23,789	25,674	28,537	31,781	31,309	5,753	10,563
Alabama	625	756	665	691	704	726	1,132	925	153	238
Arkansas	388	286	205	218	281	243	271	273	27	58
Florida	8,054	8,362	7,836	8,031	8,399	10,026	10,365	10,419	2,101	3,556
Georgia	4,790	4,627	4,341	4,013	4,540	4,504	5,779	5,561	1,051	1,750
Louisiana	735	552	539	546	574	646	634	687	115	174
Mississippi	248	226	187	197	249	191	242	228	37	74
North Carolina	4,345	4,196	4,059	3,543	3,759	4,058	4,485	4,463	703	1,759
Oklahoma	553	431	458	326	453	414	530	405	71	135
South Carolina	1,426	1,402	1,393	1,441	1,496	1,778	1,855	1,759	318	802
Tennessee	1,323	1,054	915	1,078	1,125	1,281	1,401	1,522	286	470
Texas	4,062	4,170	4,071	3,705	4,094	4,670	5,087	5,067	891	1,547
Mid-West	11,688	12,385	11,311	10,890	11,686	13,214	13,998	12,996	2,169	3,193
Illinois	3,199	3,646	3,215	3,074	3,212	3,948	3,950	3,529	692	812
Indiana	790	893	776	816	799	825	882	792	127	217
Iowa	241	347	387	318	297	309	427	410	74	80
Kansas	423	351	367	275	311	329	329	424	58	86
Kentucky	607	670	540	537	628	585	670	595	84	216
Michigan	1,323	1,346	1,278	1,388	1,426	2,075	2,075	1,631	255	325
Minnesota	840	1,041	1,028	854	1,009	950	1,184	1,358	228	281
Missouri	1,113	888	882	712	810	812	891	955	178	274
Nebraska	171	320	199	113	160	161	162	198	27	28
Ohio	2,444	2,295	2,078	2,226	2,391	2,429	2,664	2,380	314	673
Wisconsin	537	588	561	577	643	791	764	724	132	201

¹See COVID-19 note on page i.

VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.4 (cont'd)

U.S.A. — Air Visitors by State of Residence

State	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020¹	2021¹
West	10,597	9,609	9,971	9,691	10,592	12,291	12,465	10,950	2,080	3,995
Alaska	111	60	98	41	49	38	42	59	7	15
Arizona	847	727	717	656	787	816	929	834	200	307
California	5,696	5,303	5,545	5,570	5,959	7,264	6,876	5,967	1,059	2,221
Colorado	1,320	1,182	1,182	1,158	1,330	1,538	1,581	1,441	283	532
Hawaii	97	87	83	92	70	100	72	75	17	41
Idaho	108	61	87	75	109	108	127	102	24	56
Montana	92	58	66	49	96	76	100	92	21	31
Nevada	340	289	325	299	337	375	403	375	96	112
New Mexico	154	142	138	139	122	148	129	117	16	46
North Dakota	37	36	40	50	32	24	30	83	8	11
Oregon	363	323	300	288	321	354	414	303	46	131
South Dakota	49	46	42	38	66	45	69	70	5	4
Utah	368	375	383	316	358	421	657	431	85	159
Washington	959	835	895	856	908	910	957	939	208	303
Wyoming	56	85	70	64	48	74	79	62	5	26
Unidentified & Other	320	567	686	496	265	218	382	439	270	706

¹See COVID-19 note on page i.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

VISITOR ARRIVALS

Table 9.5

Visitor Arrivals by Month

Year	Total	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
All Countries by Air and Sea¹ (includes cruise passengers)													
2012	610,325	6,803	9,254	18,281	52,102	90,309	94,126	102,859	99,122	57,995	49,312	18,465	11,697
2013	576,373	7,208	8,783	16,793	40,898	77,511	90,341	100,600	90,260	49,332	58,611	22,808	13,228
2014	580,260	7,126	8,908	14,998	44,957	78,296	96,925	101,909	87,322	58,810	44,107	24,199	12,703
2015	597,212	6,772	8,496	14,019	37,121	83,731	97,604	101,739	94,276	62,723	61,932	16,572	12,227
2016	642,395	6,713	10,970	17,891	42,533	89,607	94,401	111,373	101,591	64,317	61,582	26,489	14,928
2017	687,625	12,703	10,308	23,023	41,265	107,362	104,284	115,889	114,668	60,219	56,526	26,085	15,293
2018	766,226	9,317	11,593	24,103	65,743	109,844	112,944	114,491	113,609	56,981	87,881	36,861	22,859
2019	805,039	12,538	15,625	21,286	87,459	108,208	114,348	127,359	106,807	70,543	81,589	44,038	15,239
2020 ²	51,437	10,261	17,463	5,539	—	11	31	1,677	3,651	2,968	4,752	2,708	2,376
2021 ²	86,356	858	752	1,813	1,703	5,127	10,105	14,700	12,865	10,651	13,292	8,107	6,383
Cruise Passengers³													
2012	378,262	—	—	2,719	31,869	65,761	63,721	70,165	68,144	40,815	30,343	4,099	626
2013	340,030	—	—	1,484	24,136	51,393	58,208	65,980	59,571	31,822	39,245	7,560	631
2014	355,880	—	—	—	25,433	53,397	68,086	69,795	59,562	40,489	28,375	9,783	960
2015	377,398	—	319	—	18,392	59,194	68,893	70,924	67,460	43,872	43,815	3,374	1,155
2016	397,904	—	1,761	1,580	23,535	64,109	63,167	77,938	70,954	41,441	42,713	9,142	1,564
2017	418,049	3,571	—	5,711	20,026	77,526	68,008	80,678	81,405	38,372	34,988	6,946	818
2018	484,339	602	—	4,085	41,471	78,687	76,334	76,985	78,376	34,754	66,429	18,620	7,996
2019	535,561	3,594	4,659	2,847	63,730	77,150	79,515	90,570	73,620	51,341	59,508	28,155	872
2020 ²	9,366	1,863	7,503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2021 ²	14,203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	2,527	6,824	2,751	1,918

¹Includes visitors that arrive by cruise and depart by air as well as visitors that arrive by air and depart by cruise.

Source: Bermuda Tourism Authority

²See COVID-19 note on page i.

³Excludes visitors that arrive by cruise and depart by air as well as visitors that arrive by air and depart by cruise.

Section X

Miscellaneous

2021 Quick Facts

- Value of Selected Domestic Agricultural Output: \$5.3 million
- Telephone Subscribers (2021/22): 19,204
- Gross Receipts from Telephone Traffic (2021/22): \$11.2 million
- Applications for Planning Permission: 1,116
- Emergency Incidents Attended by Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service: 4,169

Figure 10.1

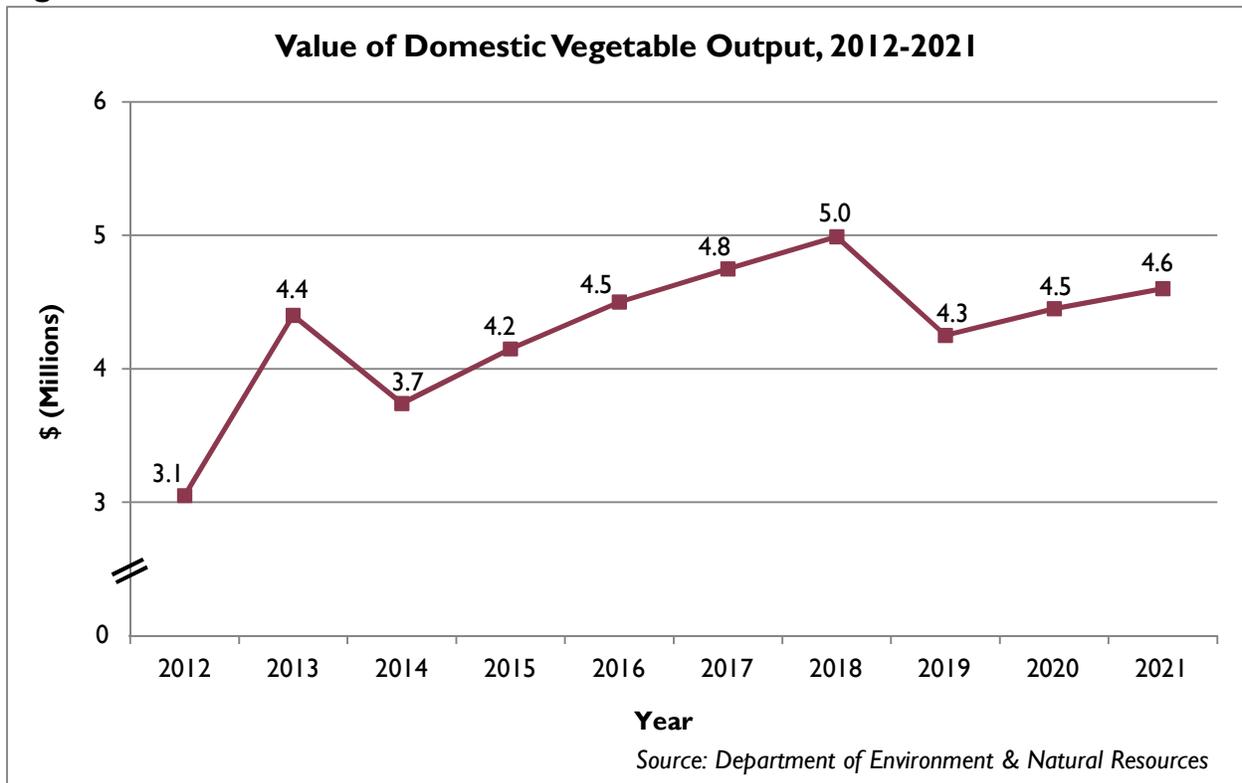


Figure 10.2

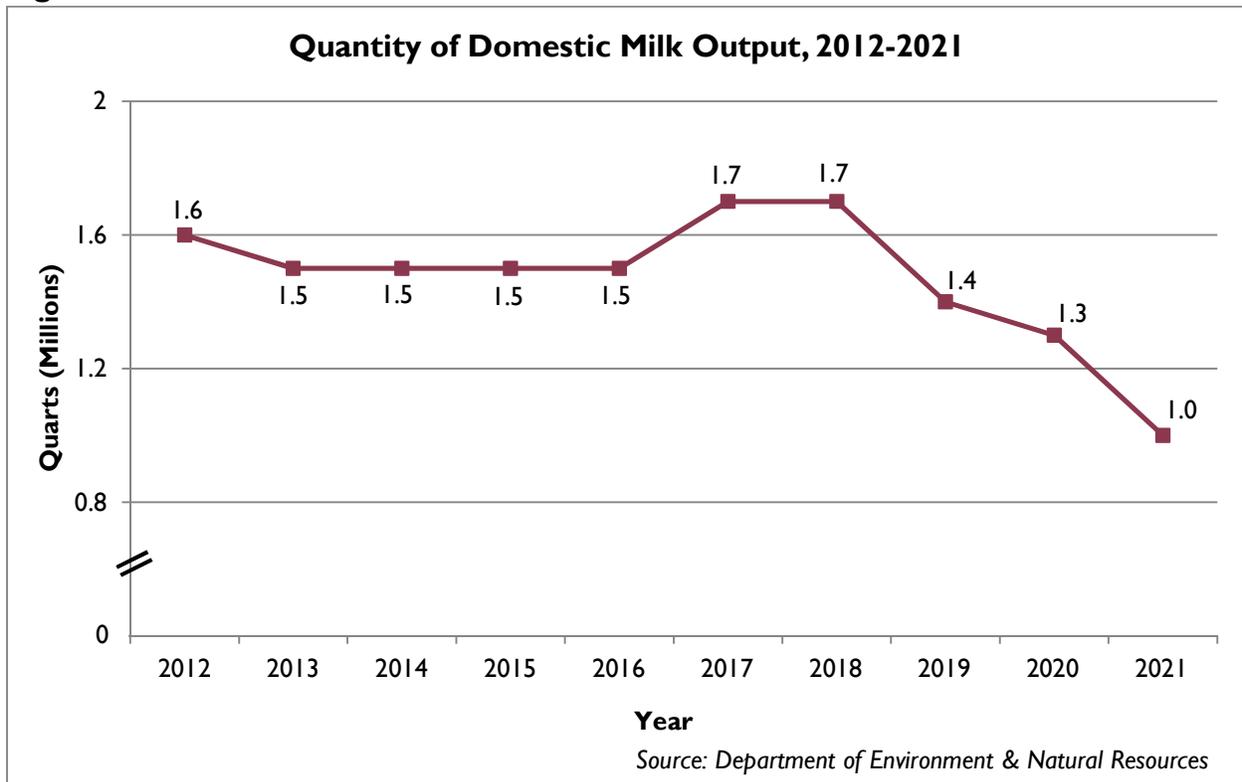


Figure 10.3

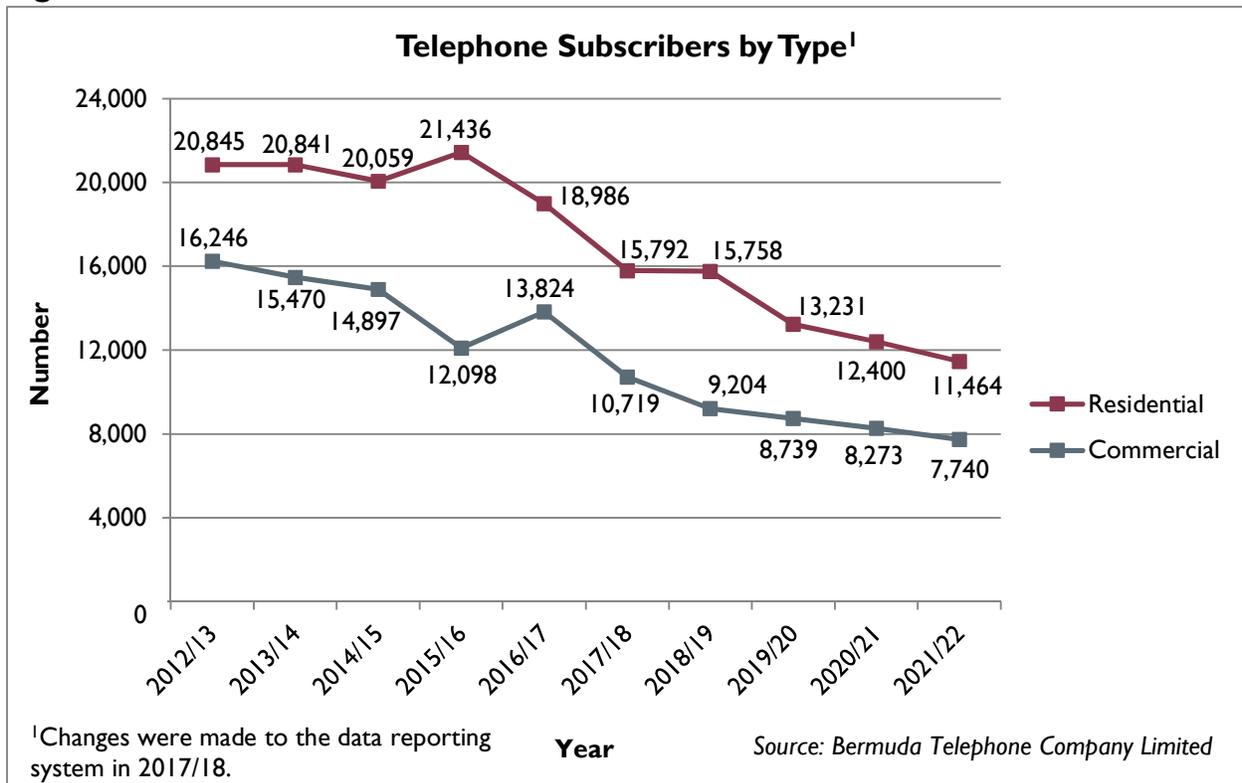


Figure 10.4

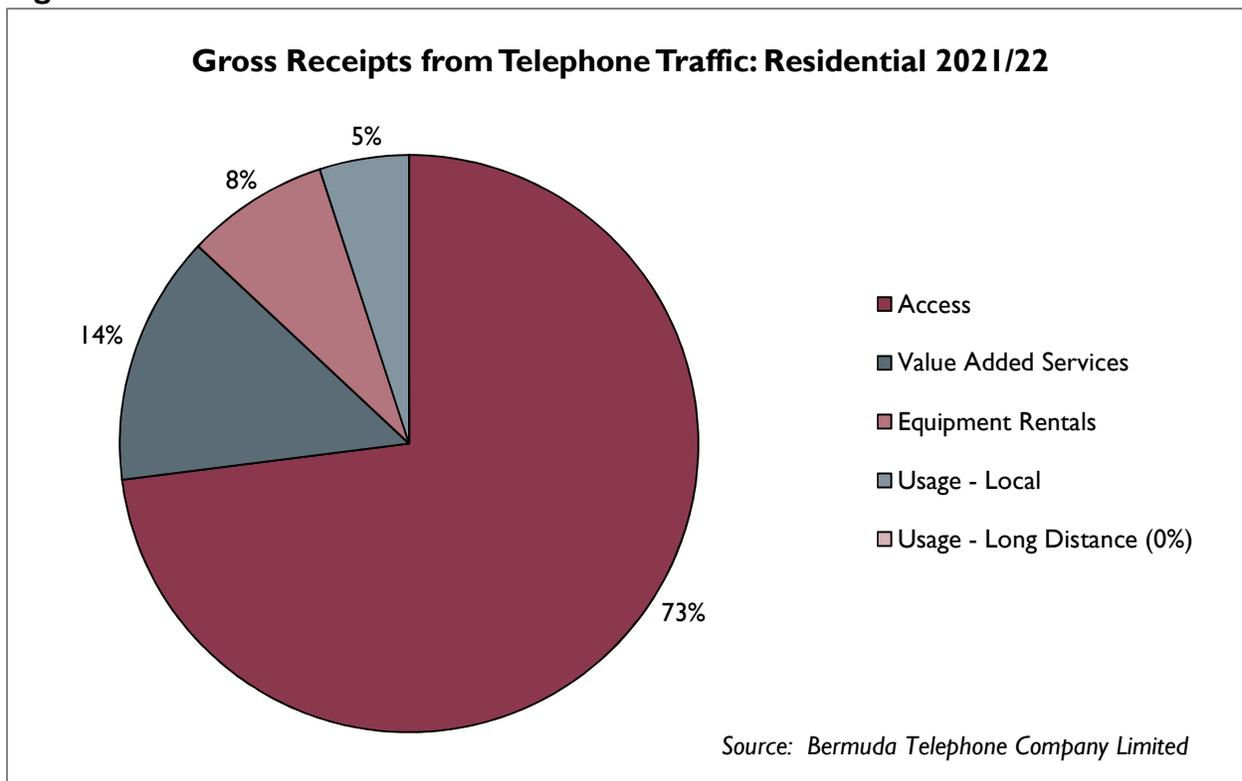


Figure 10.5

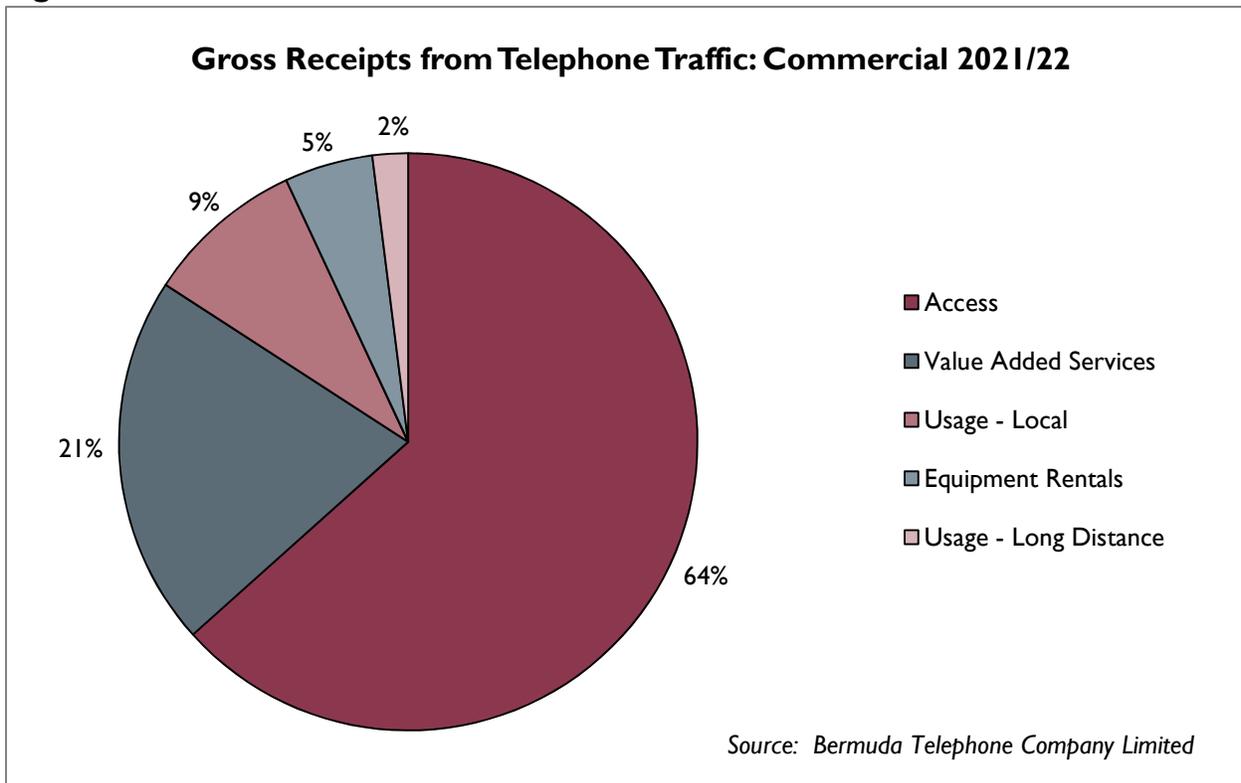


Figure 10.6

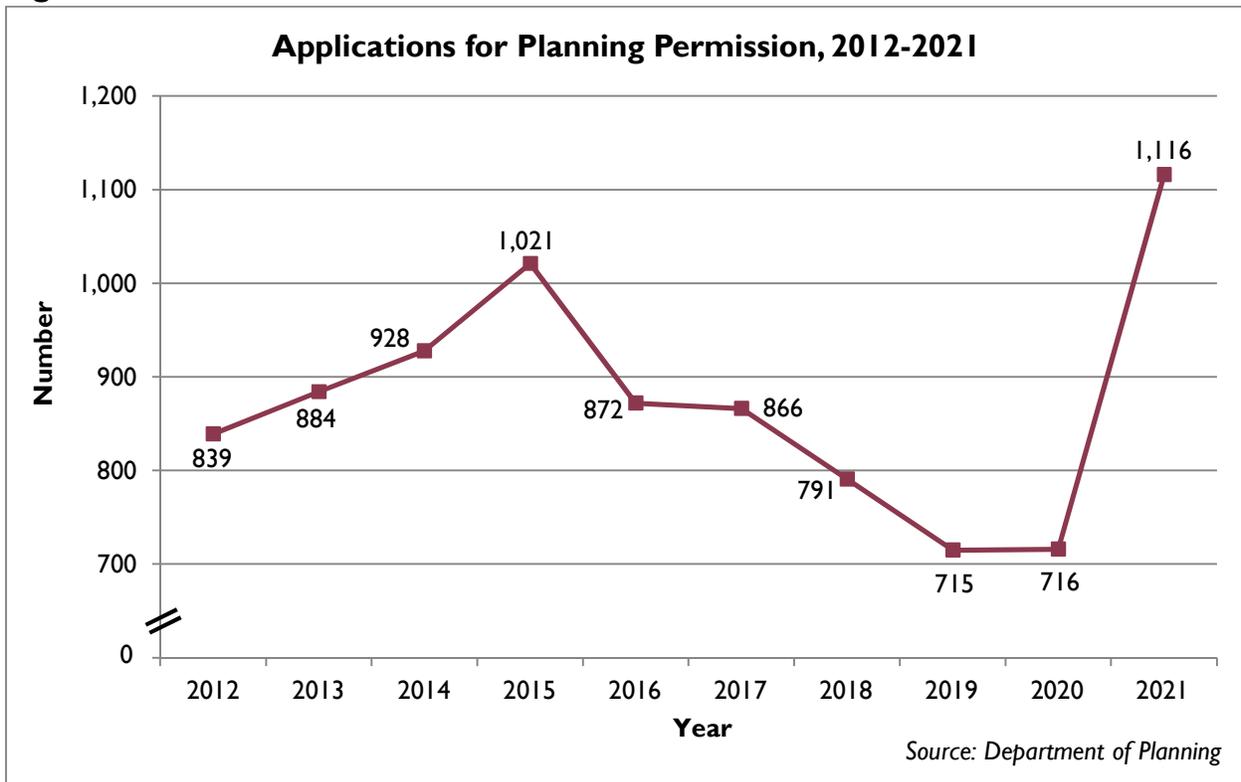
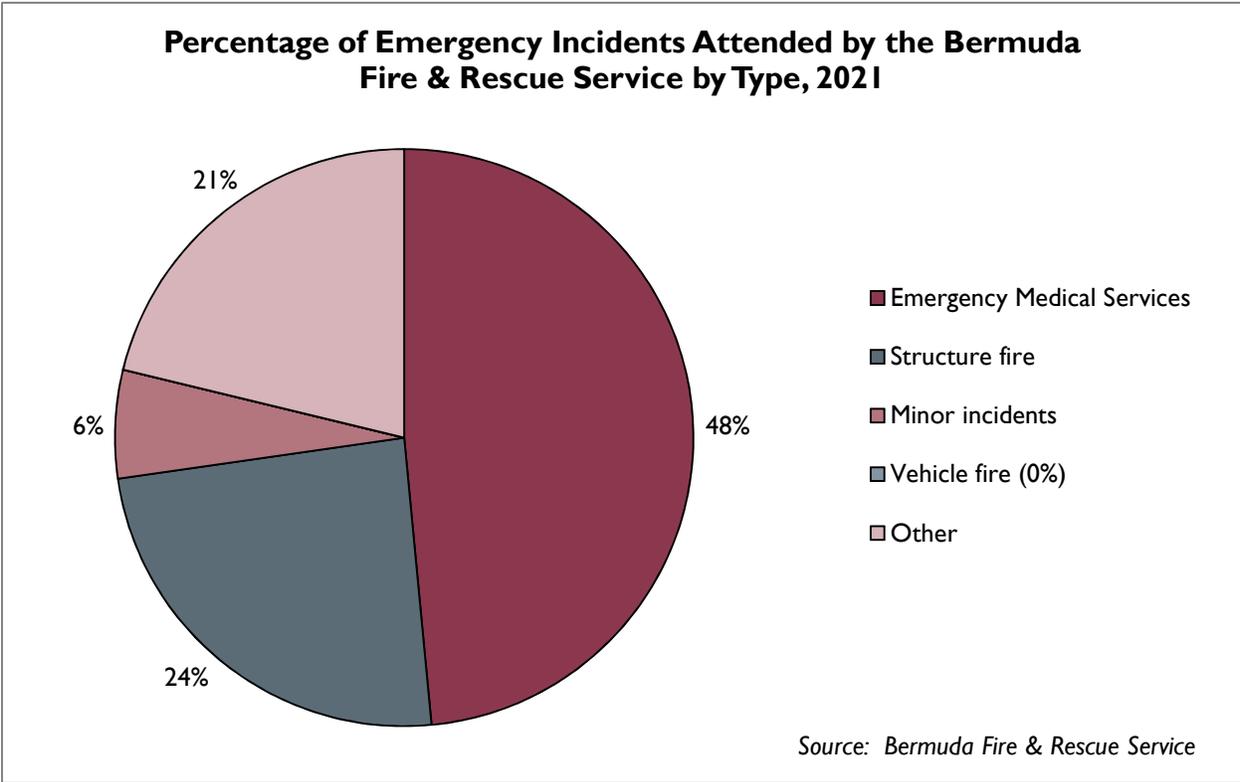


Figure 10.7



MISCELLANEOUS

Table 10.1

Value of Selected Domestic Agricultural Output

Year	Total	Vegetables	Fruit	Honey ¹	\$ thousand
					Sales from Government Marketing Centre
2012	3,579	3,050	178	90	261
2013	4,948	4,400	190	95	263
2014	4,181	3,740	171	45	225
2015	4,578	4,150	189	55	184
2016	4,929	4,500	230	36	163
2017	5,350	4,750	239	176	185
2018	5,815	4,988	299	300	228
2019	4,824	4,250	279	90	205
2020	4,979	4,450	230	120	179
2021	5,333	4,600	210	310	213

¹Honey production is greatly impacted by hurricane damage.

Source: Department of Environment & Natural Resources

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 10.2

Quantities of Selected Domestic Agricultural Output

thousand

Year	Milk (quarts)	Eggs (dozens)
2012	1,588	137
2013	1,504	137
2014	1,518	..
2015	1,520	..
2016	1,459	..
2017	1,680	..
2018	1,692	..
2019	1,424	..
2020	1,251	..
2021	1,049	..

Source: Department of Environment & Natural Resources

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 10.3

Bermuda Plan 2018 Zonings¹

Base Zones and Areas 2018	Acres
Development Base Zones	
Total	8,388
Residential 1	3,241
Residential 2	2,603
Rural	639
Tourism	364
Commercial	66
Mixed Use	186
Industrial	260
Institutional	290
Airport	558
Special Study Areas	181
Conservation Base Zones	
Total	4,683
Open Space Reserve	1,345
Coastal Reserve	716
Nature Reserve	785
Park	852
Recreation	985
Conservation Areas²	
Total	1,727
Agricultural Reserve	737
Woodland Reserve	990
Protection Areas^{2, 3}	
Total	4,301
Historic	183
Water	2,865
Cave	1,253

¹Excludes the City of Hamilton

Source: Department of Planning

²Conservation Areas and Protection Areas

overlay Development Zones and Conservation Zones.

³Excludes the airport

NOTES:

Residential 1: higher density residential development; commercial, industrial, etc. use may be permitted provided there is no loss of residential amenity.

Residential 2: lower density housing. Other uses are restricted.

Rural: tracts of open countryside and areas of rural character where very limited new development may be permitted.

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 10.4

Telephone Subscribers by Type¹

	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18 ²	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Number of Subscribers ³	37,091	36,311	34,956	33,534	32,810	26,511	24,962	21,970	20,673	19,204
Residential	20,845	20,841	20,059	21,436	18,986	15,792	15,758	13,231	12,400	11,464
Commercial	16,246	15,470	14,897	12,098	13,824	10,719	9,204	8,739	8,273	7,740

¹Year ends 31st March.

Source: Bermuda Telephone Company Limited

²Changes were made to the data reporting system.

³Number of Government subscribers is not available.

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 10.5

Gross Receipts from Telephone Traffic^{1,2}

\$ thousands

Receipt Type	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Total				
Total	13,615	12,721	11,844	11,215
Access	7,966	8,382	8,009	7,633
Value Added Services	2,599	2,210	2,071	1,972
Usage - Local	1,818	1,167	891	821
Usage - Long Distance	221	143	138	118
Equipment Rentals	1,011	819	735	671
Residential				
Total	6,461	6,185	5,880	5,523
Access	4,344	4,410	4,216	4,006
Value Added Services	912	885	824	775
Usage - Local	529	326	354	302
Usage - Long Distance	39	36	30	25
Equipment Rentals	637	528	456	415
Commercial				
Total	7,154	6,536	5,964	5,693
Access	3,622	3,972	3,793	3,627
Value Added Services	1,687	1,325	1,247	1,198
Usage - Local	1,289	841	537	519
Usage - Long Distance	182	107	108	93
Equipment Rentals	374	291	279	257

Source: Bermuda Telephone Company Limited

¹Year ends 31st March.

²This table's format was revised in the 2020 *Bermuda Digest of Statistics*.

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 10.6

Completed Dwelling Units¹

Rooms Per Unit & Type of Development	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Bedrooms per unit:										
One bedroom	54	43	21	21	27	27	39	42	33	56
Two bedrooms	83	38	31	5	15	12	18	16	19	24
Three or more bedrooms	72	19	22	15	5	8	16	17	28	17
Studio units	18	17	14	17	10	11	7	8	11	20
Total	227	117	88	58	57	58	80	83	91	117
Type of development:										
Attached houses ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Detached houses ³	34	20	19	14	14	13	20	25	41	31
Apartment buildings ³	114	33	40	29	—	4	—	4	3	—
Additions/conversions	71	63	29	15	43	41	48	46	41	86
Condos	8	1	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	—
Total	227	117	88	58	57	58	80	83	91	117

¹The figures only reflect dwelling units that have been issued a completion certificate from the Department of Planning.

Source: Department of Planning

²Attached houses refer to a residential building on its own lot containing not more than one dwelling unit sharing a common wall with one or more residential buildings.

³Detached houses and apartment buildings refer to development carried out on vacant land.

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 10.7

Disposition of Applications for Planning Permission

Considered by Development Applications Board					
Year	Total	Approved in Full	Approved in Principle	Refused	G.D.O. ¹ Applications
2012	839	511	16	38	274
2013	884	520	38	22	304
2014	928	546	24	34	324
2015	1,021	597	11	38	375
2016	872	465	6	16	385
2017	866	503	—	25	338
2018	791	520	5	13	253
2019	715	340	5	15	355
2020	716	286	3	12	415
2021	1,116	451	7	18	640

¹Permitted developments under the Development & Planning (General Development) Order 1999.

Source: Department of Planning

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 10.8
Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service Calls and Dispatches

Year	Calls Received by Dispatch Centre ¹	EMS Dispatches ²	Fire Dispatches
2014 ³	8,977	4,905	4,072
2015	8,249	4,661	3,588
2016	8,361	4,595	3,766
2017	8,766	4,819	3,947
2018	9,287	5,099	4,188
2019	10,320	5,529	4,791
2020	8,902	5,003	3,899
2021	9,490	5,321	4,169

Source: Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service

¹ Includes emergency and fire related calls

² Emergency Medical Service dispatches sent to King Edward VII Memorial Hospital

³ Data prior to 2014 is unavailable due to a change in the reporting system.

MISCELLANEOUS

Table 10.9

Number and Type of Emergency Incidents Attended by the Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service

Year	Type of Emergency Incident Attended					
	Total	Structure Fire ¹	Vehicle Fire	EMS ²	Minor incidents ³	Other ^{1,4}
2014 ⁵	4,072	629	28	2,227	481	707
2015	3,588	933	26	1,713	318	598
2016	3,766	1,069	18	1,733	298	648
2017	3,947	1,049	18	1,914	337	629
2018	4,188	1,109	15	2,086	384	594
2019	4,791	1,081	28	2,171	553	958
2020	3,899	1,098	24	1,713	232	832
2021	4,169	1,011	18	1,981	268	891

¹ Includes false alarms.

Source: Bermuda Fire & Rescue Service

² Emergency Medical Services

³ Includes brush, trash, gas cylinder leaks, oil spills, floodings, pole fires, etc.

⁴ Reflects the activities of the Crash and Fire Rescue Services in other emergency duties

such as Airport Operations Division incidents, foreign object debris checks, hot refuel aircraft standby, etc.

⁵ Data prior to 2014 is unavailable due to a change in the reporting system.



GOVERNMENT OF BERMUDA
Department of Statistics